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PCBS	Palestinian Central Bureau Statistics
ARIJ	Applied Research Institute- Jerusalem
UNDP	United Nation Development Program
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Studies
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Working Agency
VTJP	Vermonters for a just Peace in Palestine- Israel
CAREwb	Cooperative for Assistance Relief Everywhere West Bank and Gaza strip

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Coping Mechanisms of the Agricultural Sector in Palestine with the Israeli siege & closure Case Study– Jenin Governorate

Abstract

This study took place during July 2005 - July 2006. The target group for the study is the farmers living in Jenin governorate. This study focuses on the agricultural sector in Palestine. The reason behind choosing this particular subject refers to the importance of agriculture in the Palestinian economy and the aggressive actions taken against this sector by the Israeli occupation. This study mainly highlights the ways farmers follow to cope with the bad conditions of the agricultural sector.

In her study, the researcher used a descriptive analytical curriculum. She collected the information and studied the hypothesis by using a questionnaire and revising the previous studies. She analyzed the data of the questionnaire and reviewed them by using the SPSS program.

The study shows that the majority of the farmers assured on the negative effects of the occupation on the agricultural sector. The Israelis committed direct actions against the agricultural sector, they swept and confiscated lands, they burn and rooted up trees, they destroyed and stole plants and vegetables. They confiscated the agricultural wells and destroyed irrigation pipes and agricultural constructions. They killed domestic animals and poultry and destroyed beehives. They also prevented farmers from reaching their lands.

In addition to the mentioned direct effects of the occupation on the agricultural system, it has indirect effects such as the high price and the lack of the agricultural requirements and equipments. This situation led many farmers to use expired materials in their planting.

According to the Palestinian farmers, the Israeli procedures like closing the borders and covering the Palestinian market with their products negatively affect the agricultural sector. One effect is reducing the production and the income. Another effect is spoiling the crops by preventing farmers from picking them up, transferring them with inappropriate conditions and vehicles and holding them for long periods. Third effect is the large quantity of the same kind of crops. The farmers assured that these procedures slow down the marketing of their crops, because it became difficult to export the crops and because the locations of the central markets have been changed.

Although the agricultural sector in Palestine going through hard conditions, the farmers could proceed and cope by creating alternative means to lighten the effects of the Israeli procedures and to strengthen their agriculture. They used organic fertilizers instead of chemical fertilizers, they borrowed money in order to buy the needs of their plants, they transferred to the rain fed planting instead of the irrigated planting, the whole family started working in the field instead of hiring workers, and finally they changed the locations of the central markets.

The researcher mentioned some suggestions and solutions for some problems, and she pointed to the role of the formal entities in finding solutions for the problems facing the agricultural process. She also mentioned some effective ways for finding the appropriate solutions.

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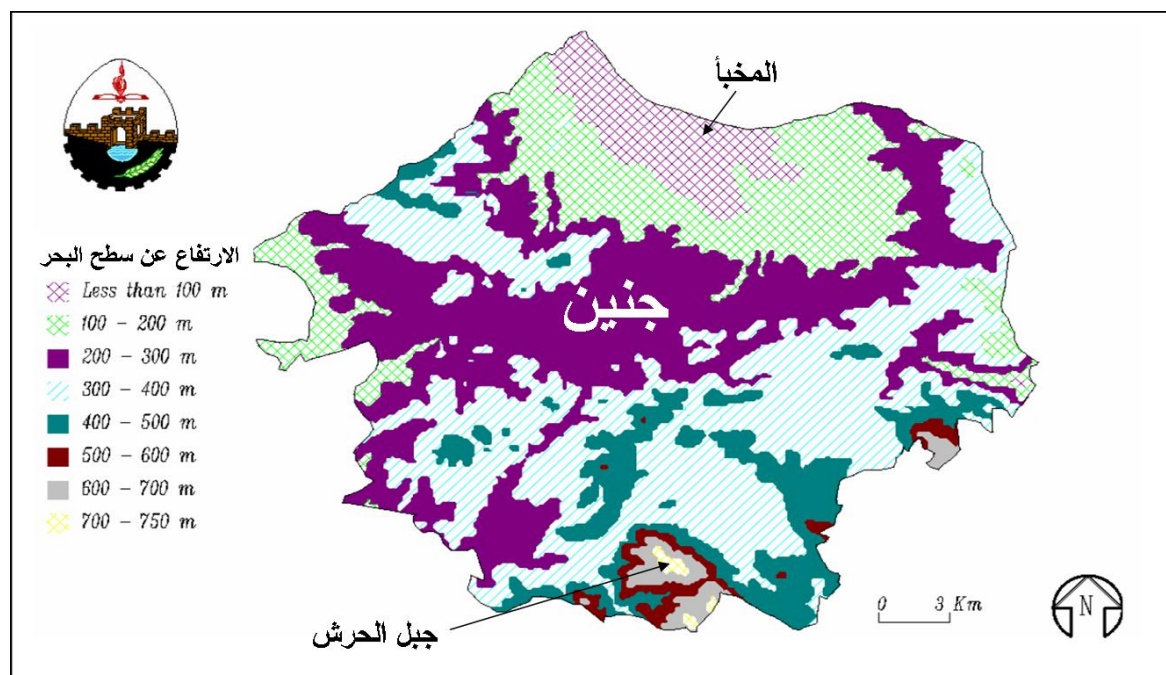
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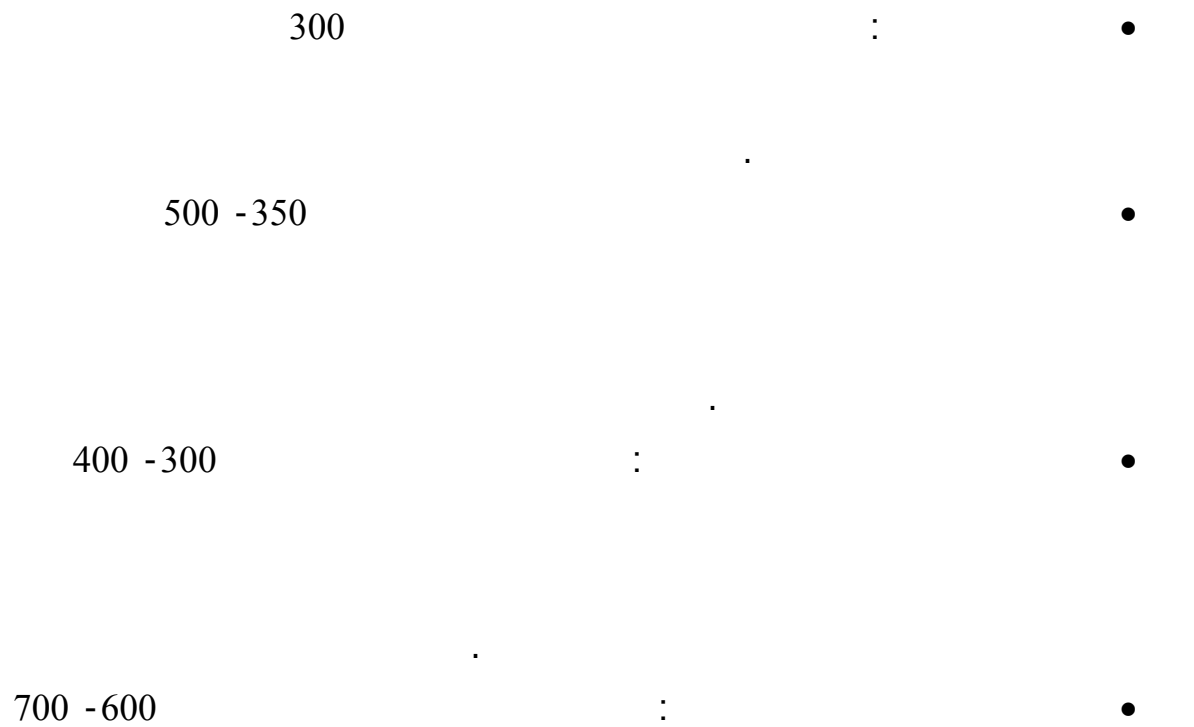
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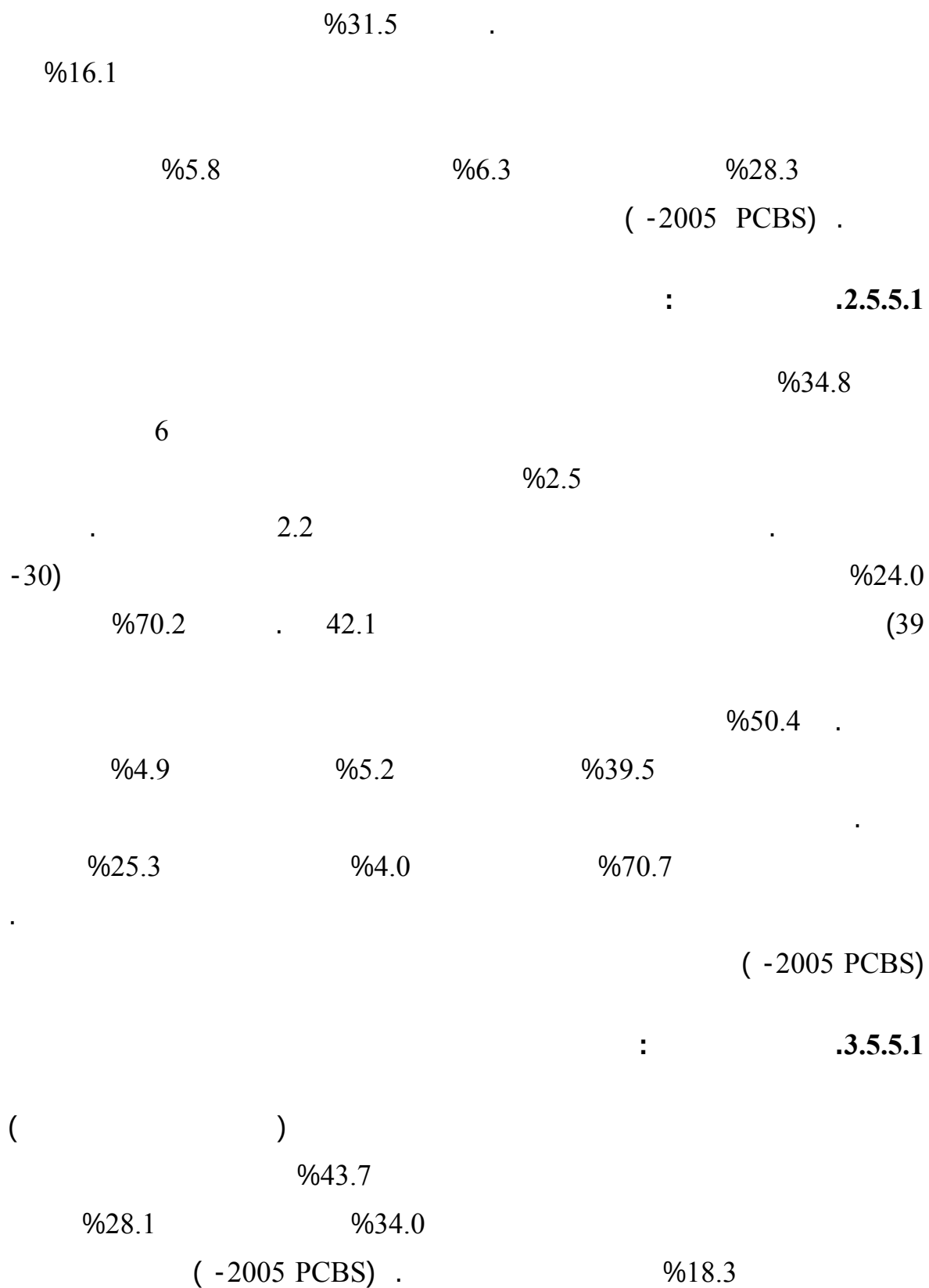
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857	20	256	1,113	
2,808	1,080	12,233	15,041	
465,932	79,850	450,485	916,417	
198,048	6,290	152,244	350,292	
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1,013,200	14,900	407,235	1,420,435	
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1,365,840	117,125	1,151,806	2,517,646	
958,417	12,850	717,610	1,676,027	
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1,272,300	-	128,210	1,400,510	
3,829,060	20,750	1,351,042	5,180,102	
8,764,700	10,000	139,700	8,904,400	
7,619,475	1,200	1,104,426	8,723,901	
2,118,135	-	1,093,186	3,211,321	
4,463,187	21,630	677,099	5,140,286	
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281 2,177
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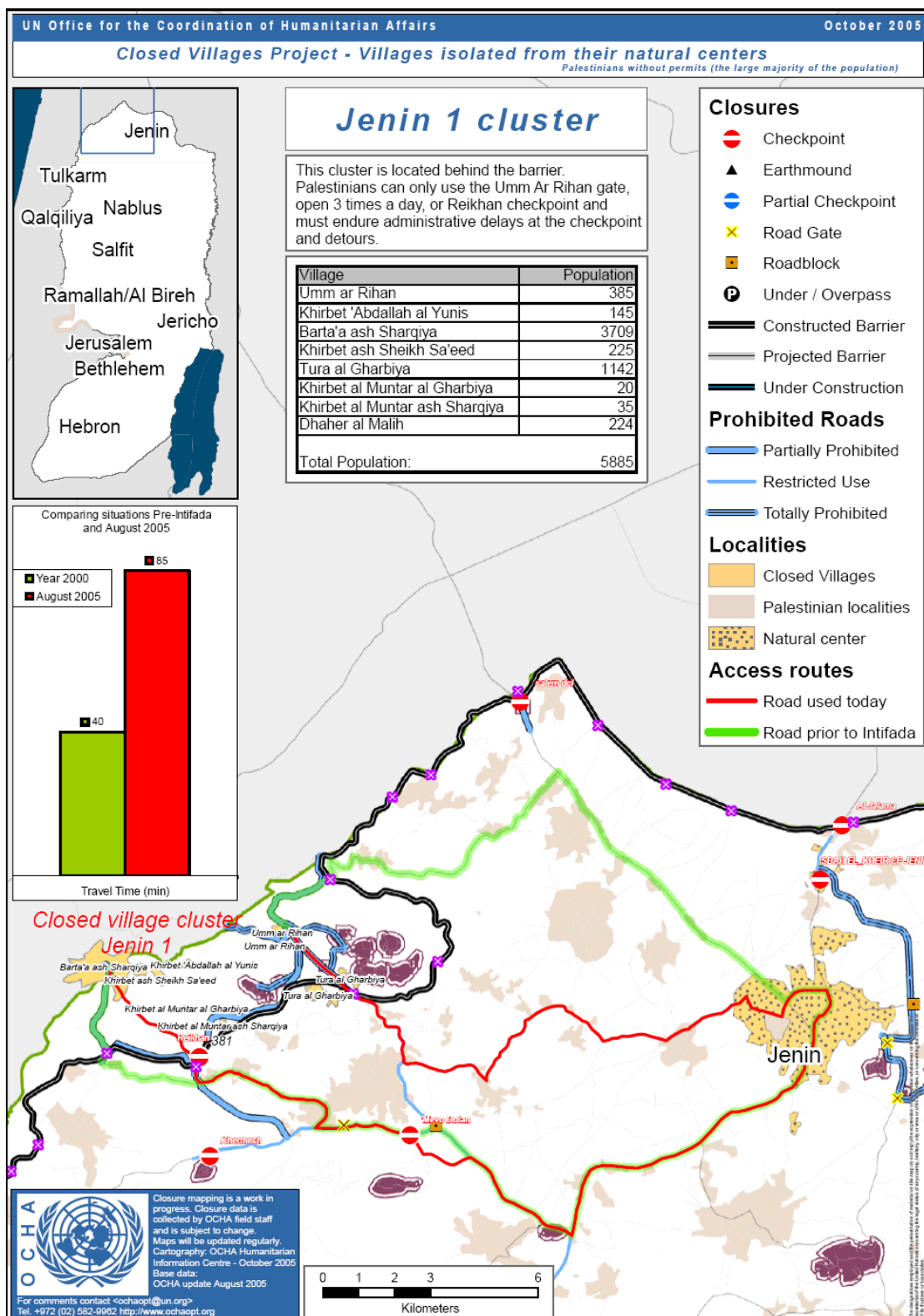
1,141,086 5,113,850

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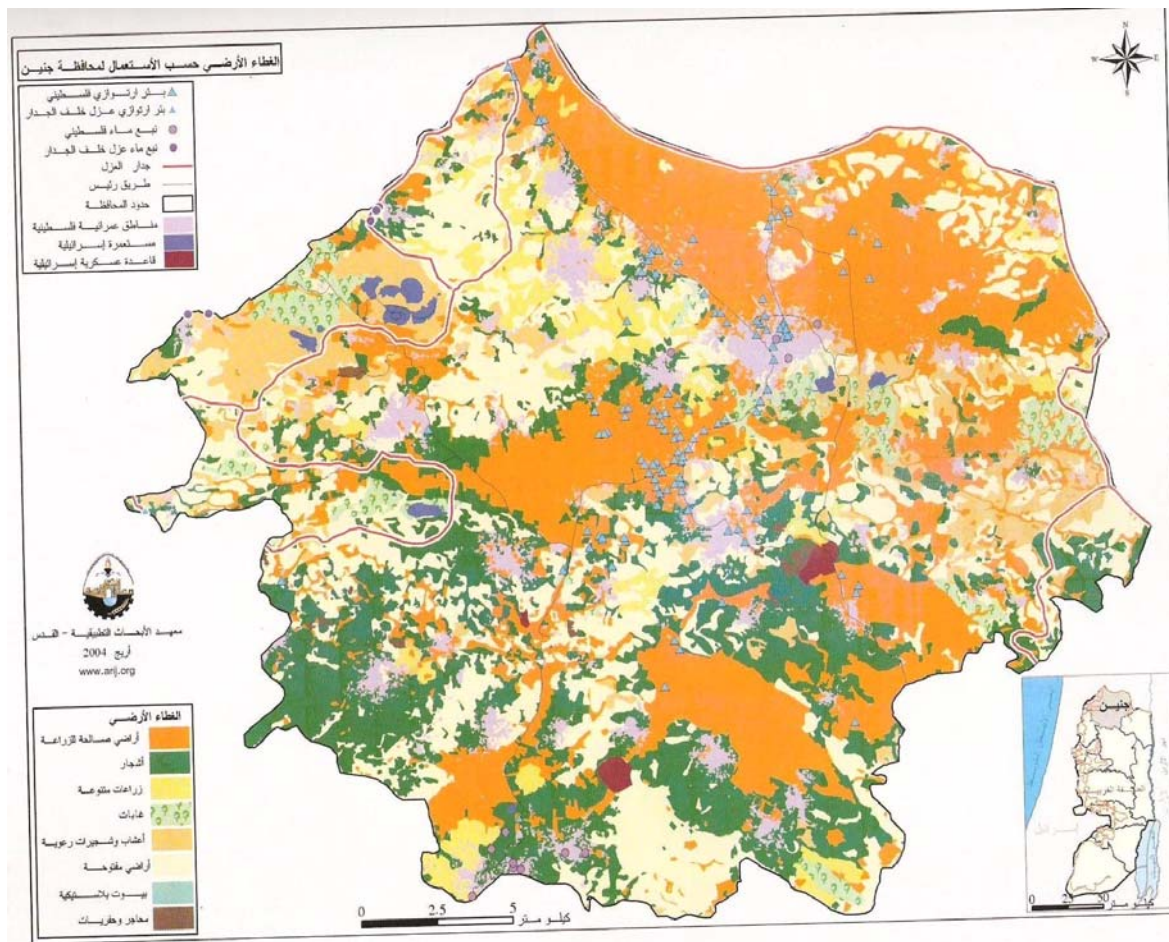
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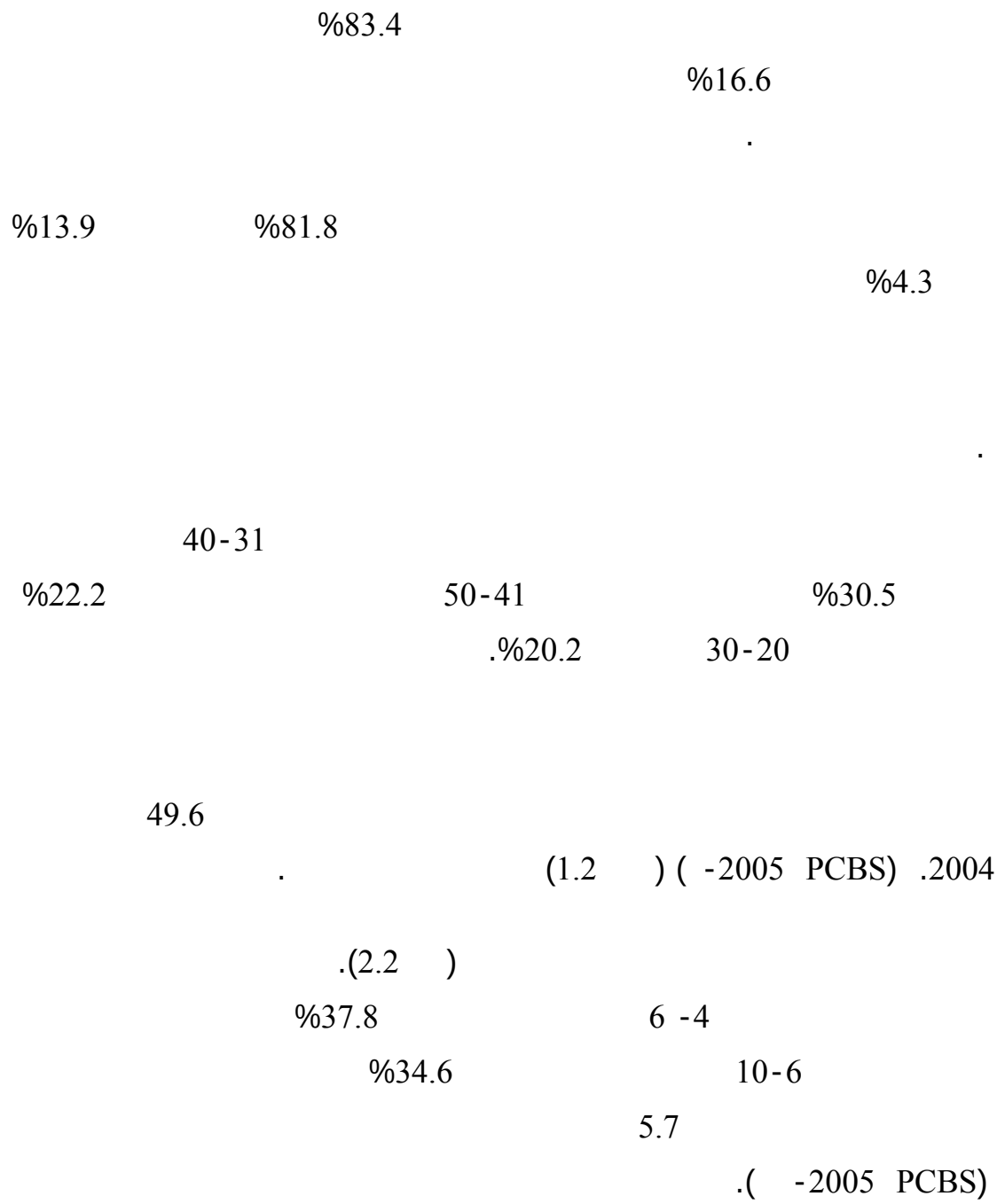
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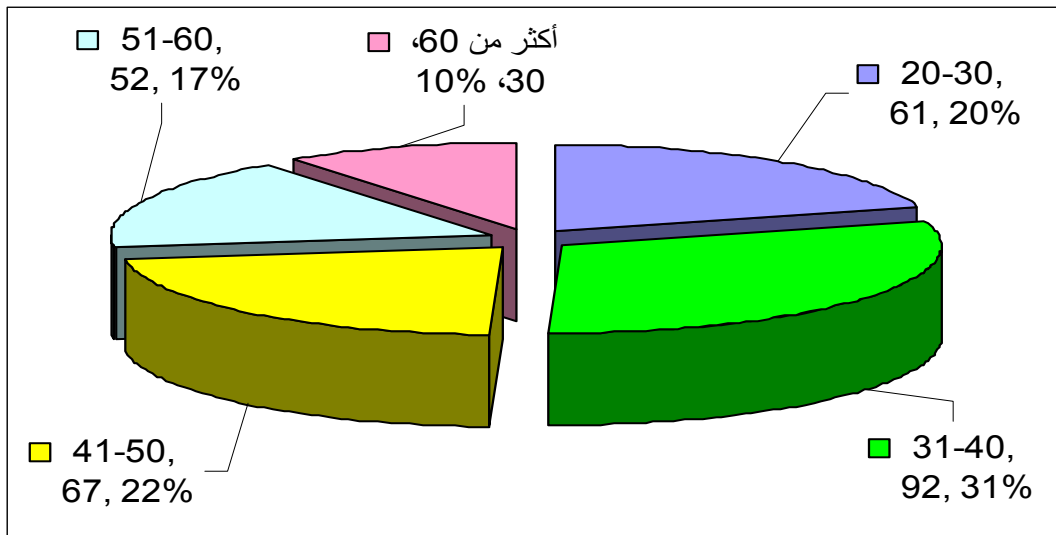
. 16,911

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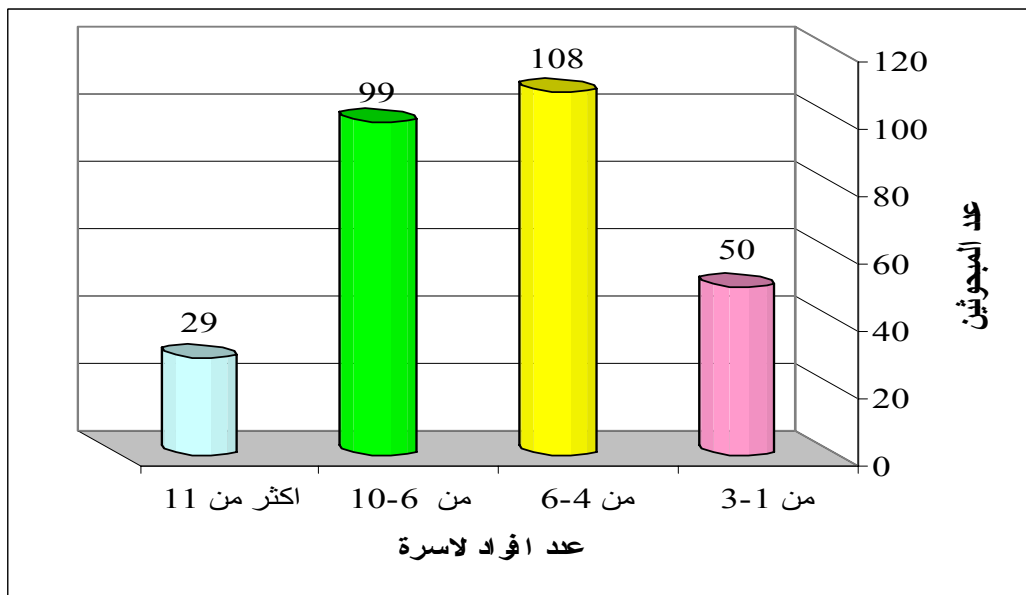
302 505
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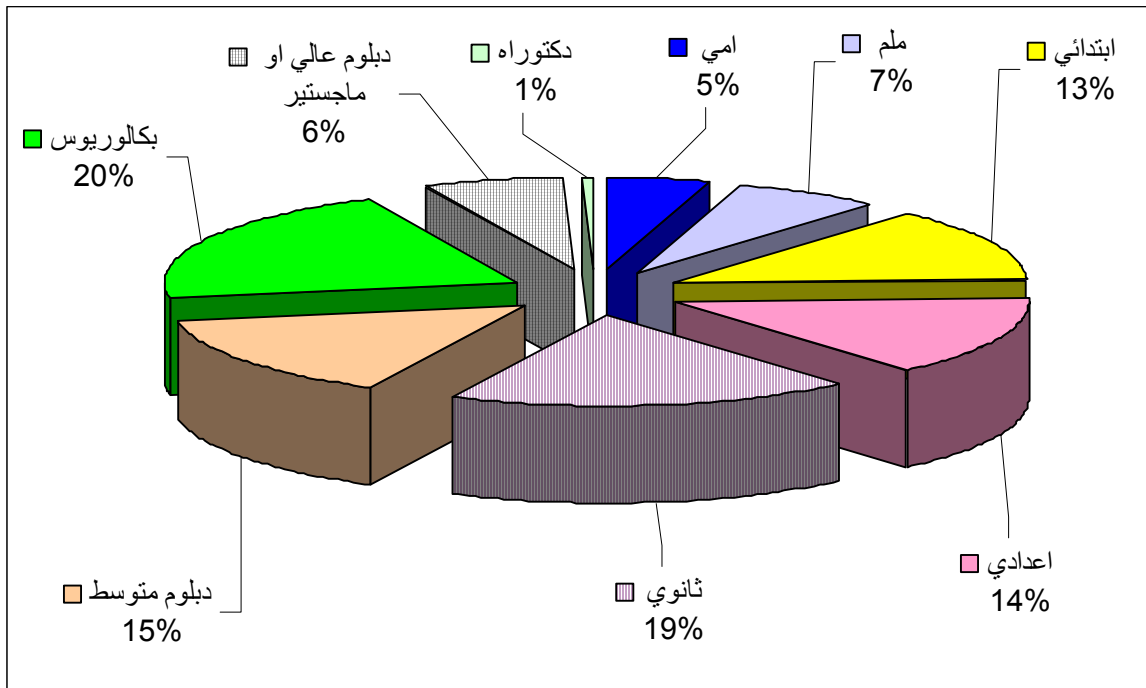
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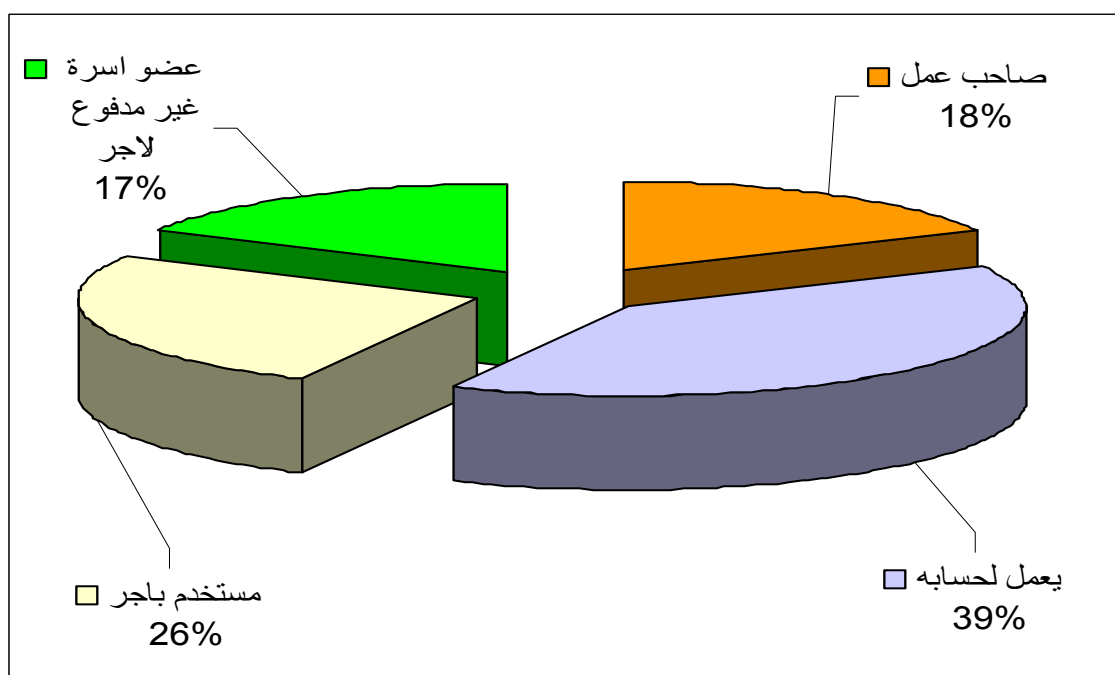
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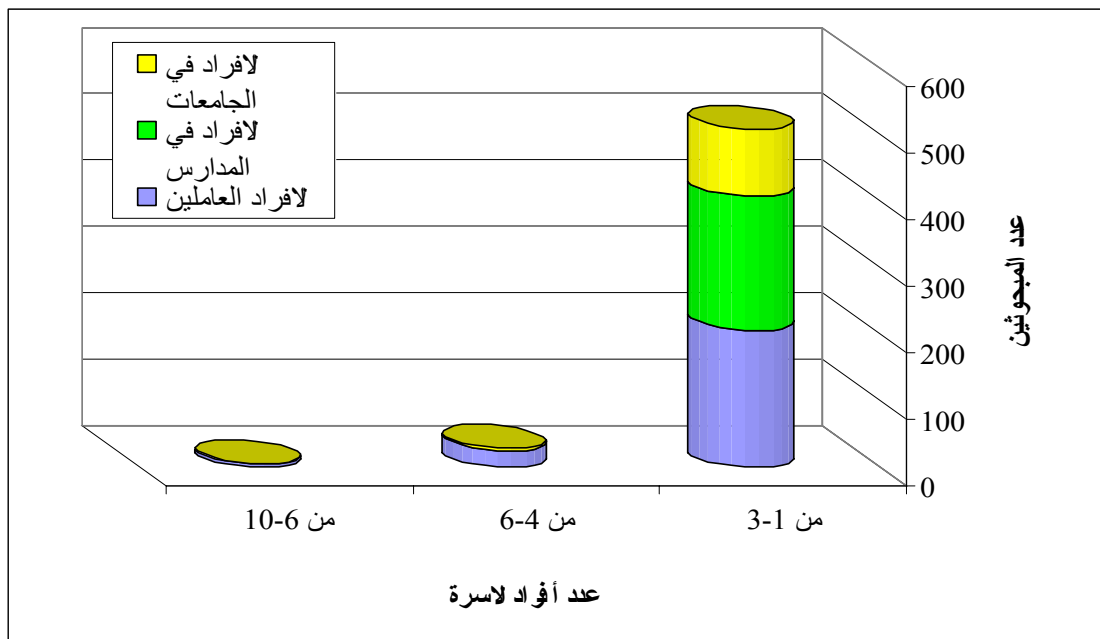
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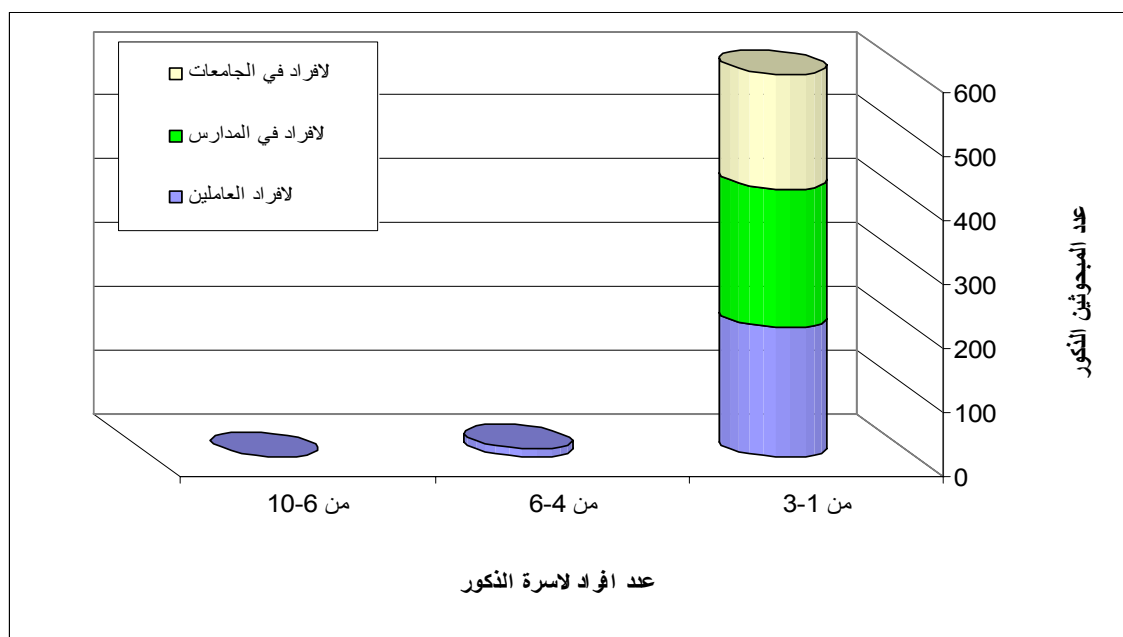
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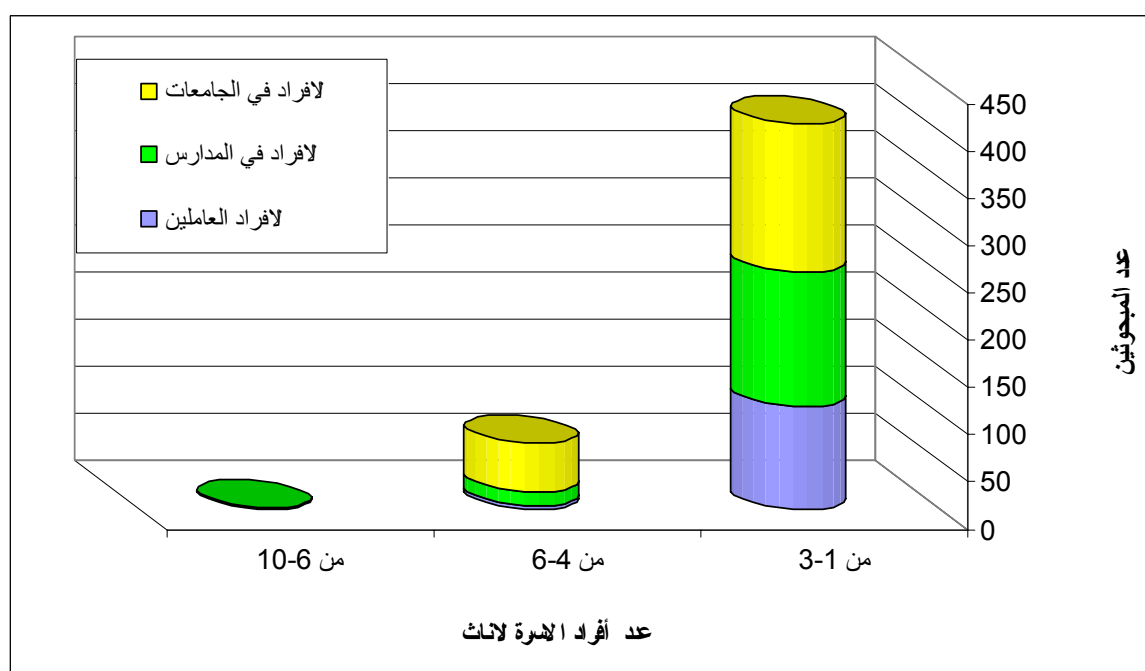
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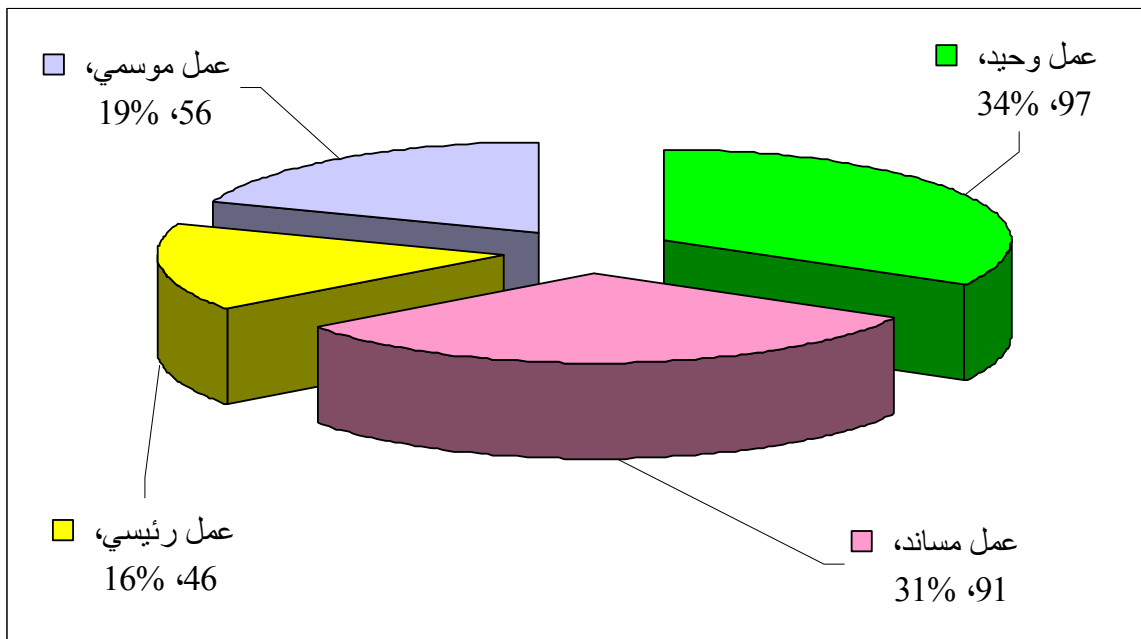
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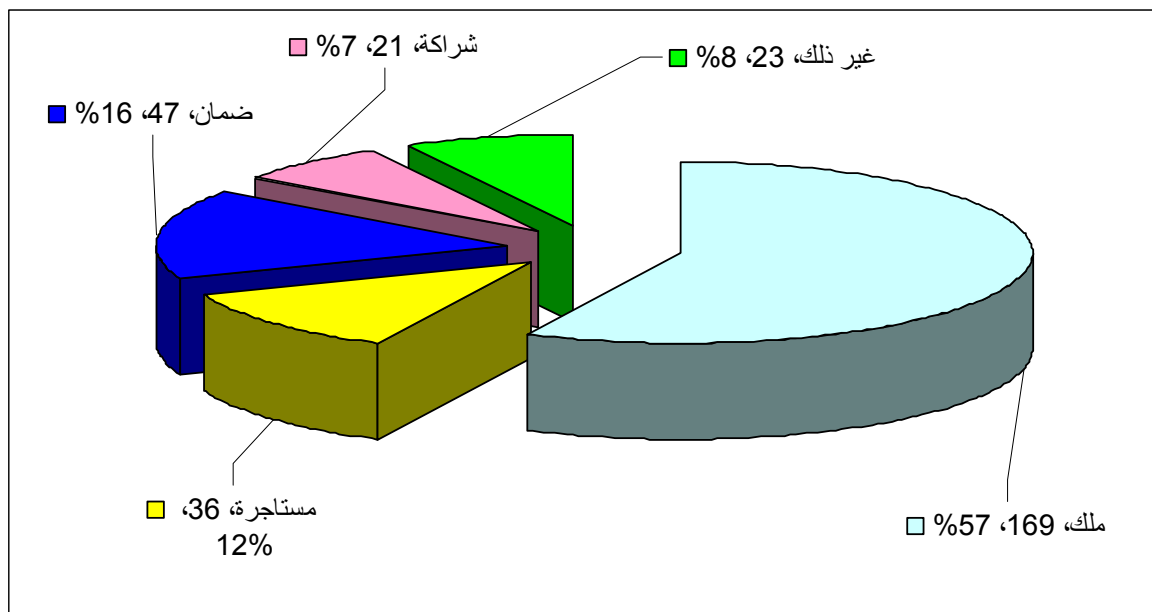
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%22.3	%14.1	%11.1	%11.1	%22.2	%19.2	
%39.6	%7.4	%8.6	%7.4	%16.0	%21.0	



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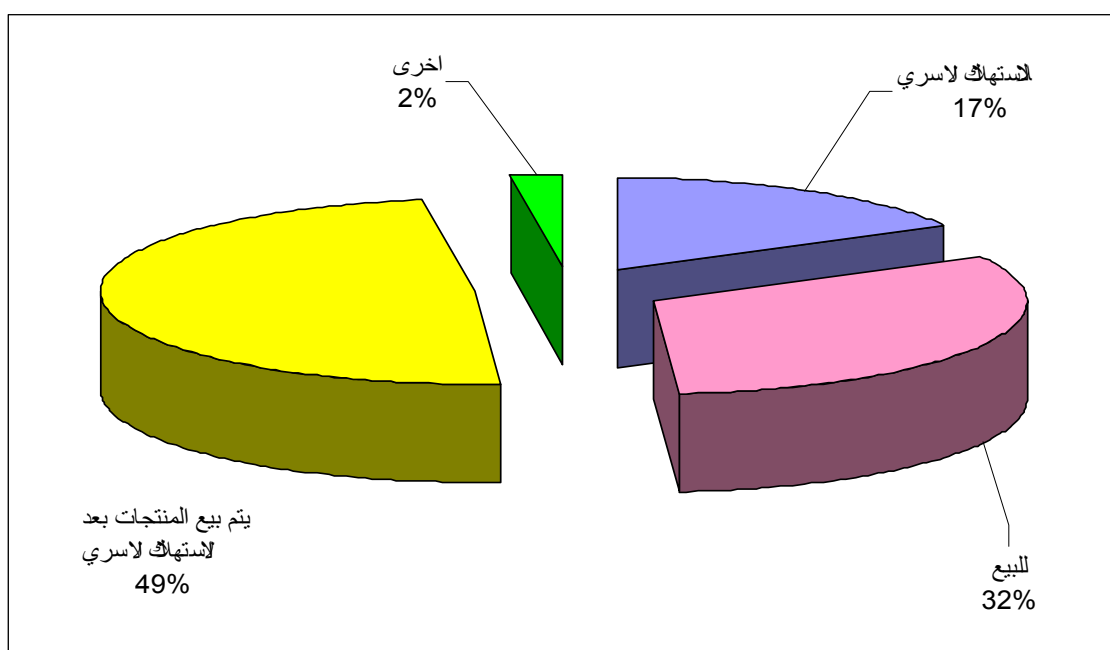
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1.0	3.7		.7
1.0	3.7		.8
1.0	3.4		.9
1.0	3.4		.10
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1.1	3.6	.	.13
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86 1,080 20
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0.9	4.3		4
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1.4	3.2		6
1.0	4.2		7
1.0	4.1		8
0.9	4.3		9
1.0	4.1		10
1.4	3.4		11
1.1	4.0		12
1.0	4.1		13
1.0	4.0		14
1.3	3.6		15
1.0	4.1		16
0.9	4.0		17
1.0	3.8		18
1.2	3.5		19
1.0	4.1		20
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1.1	3.7		22
1.0	4.2		23
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0.359		0.002	
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0.502		0.278	

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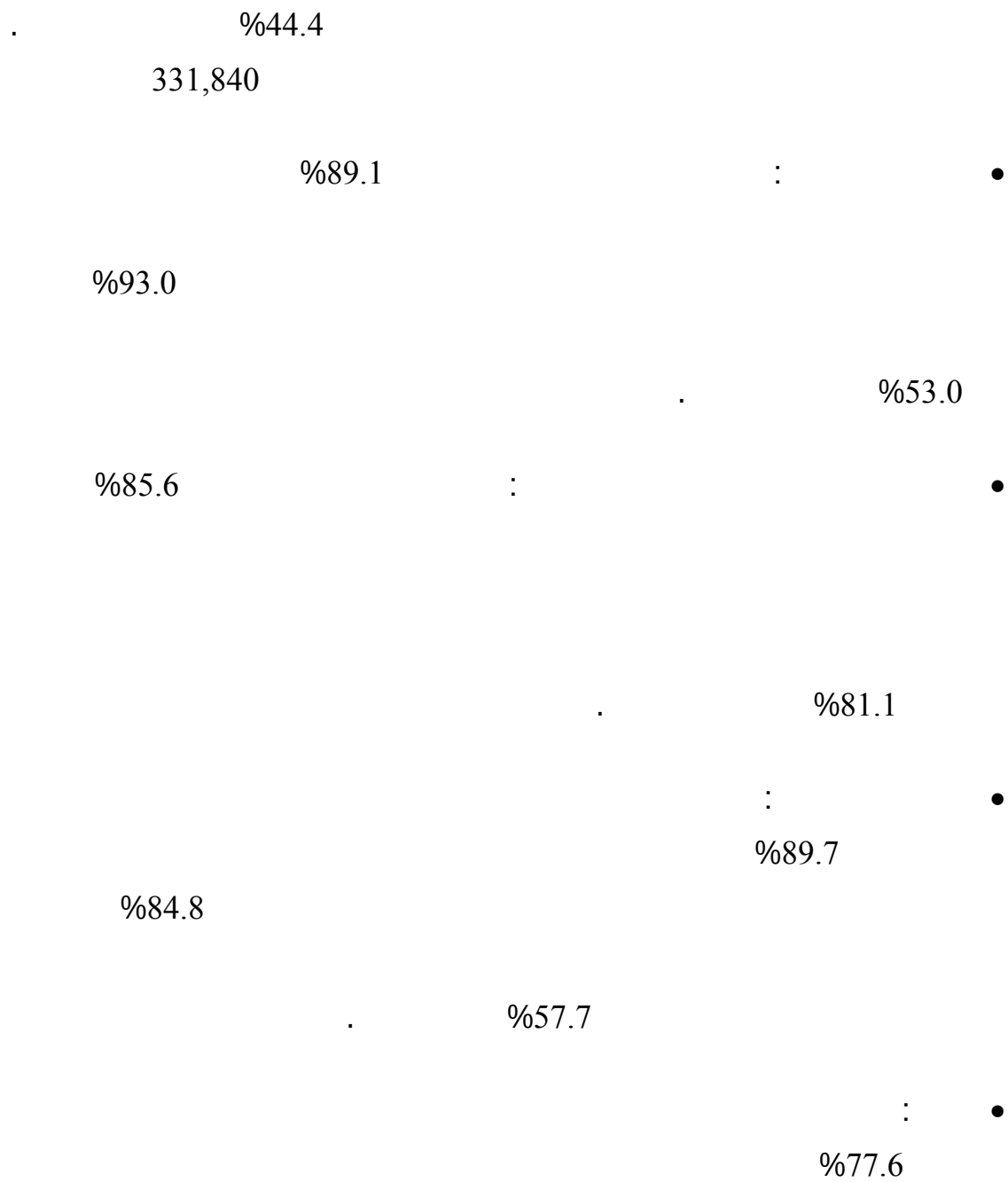
(0.002)

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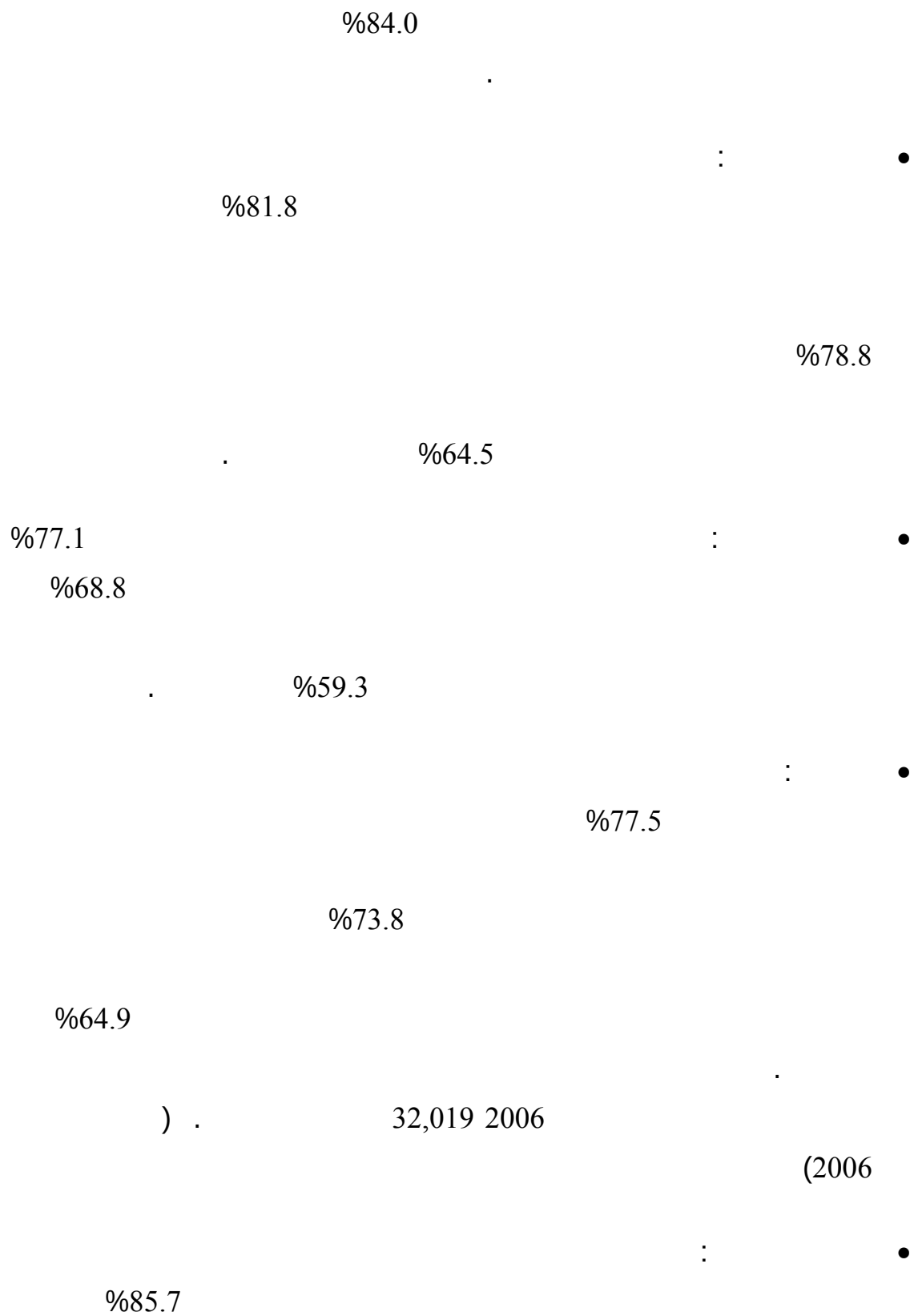
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1.0	4.2		5
1.2	2.2		6
0.6	4.0		

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0.754		0.987	
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39.4	35.8	10-1
19.9	18.8	20-11
7.0	8.5	30-21
5.6	5.0	40-31
3.1	3.2	50-41
1.4	2.1	60-51
2.1	3.2	70-61
2.1	2.5	80-71
19.5	20.9	80
100.0	100.0	

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0.9	4.4		1
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0.9	4.2		4
1.0	4.2		5
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0.419		0.098	
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0.532		0.093	

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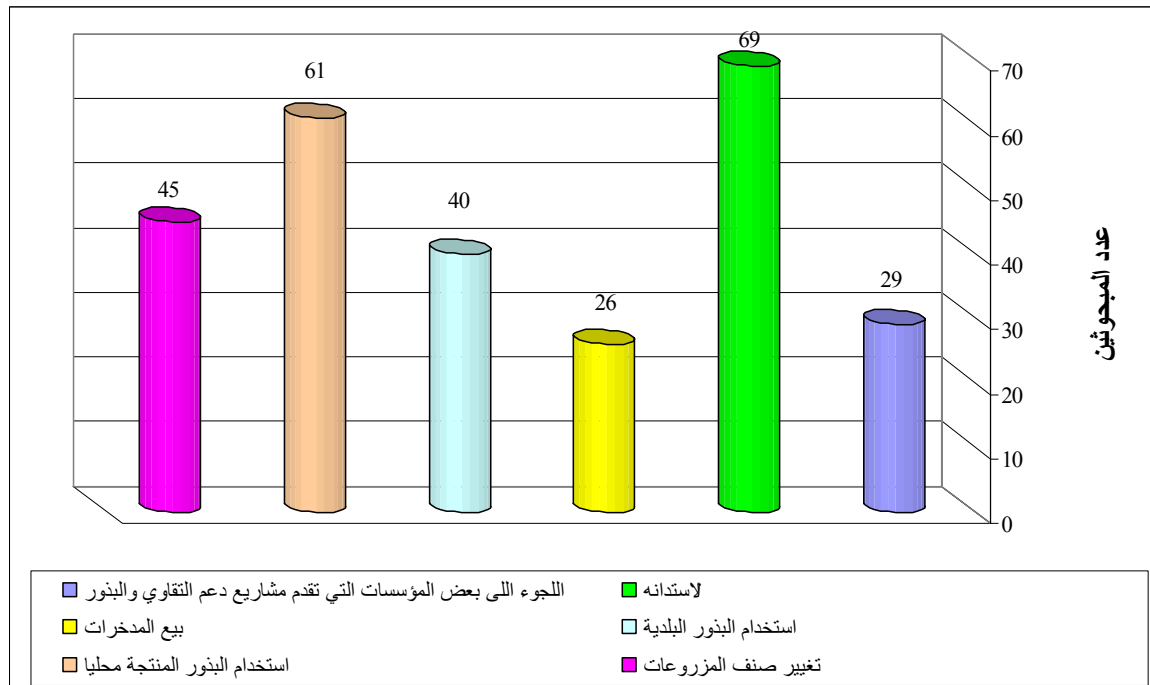
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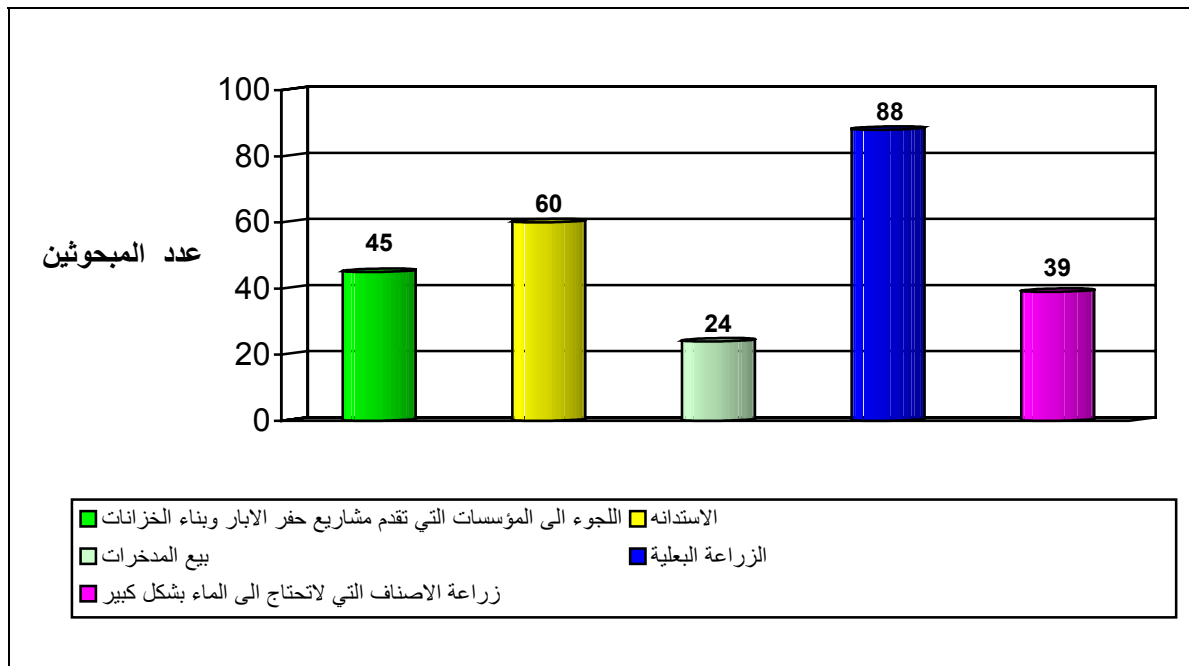
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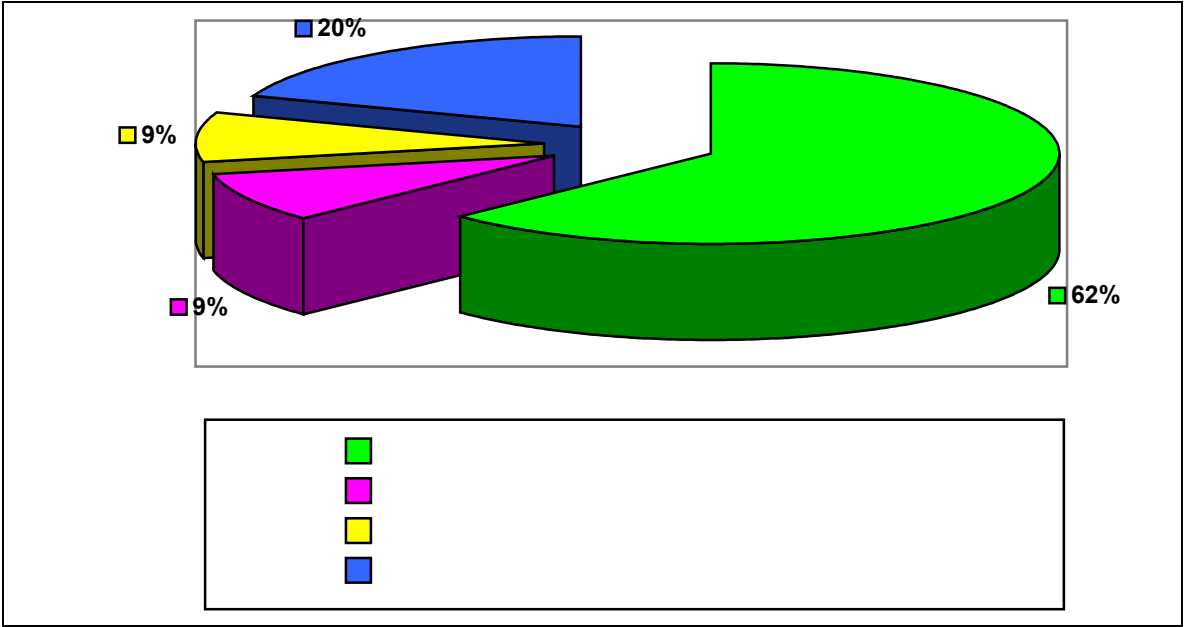
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22.1	45	
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12.7	5.5	11.5	6.6	13.8	19.7	13.8	22.0	21.8	28.6	26.4	17.6	
22.3	5.2	14.1	4.3	11.1	17.2	11.1	25.0	22.2	25.0	19.2	23.3	
39.6	18.0	7.4	16.7	8.6	8.4	7.4	8.4	16.0	23.2	21.0	25.3	

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16.5	44	
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3.8	10	
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42.4	113	
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34.2	93	
14.0	38	
36.0	98	
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(%)		
9.5	27	
23.2	66	
14.1	40	
19.4	55	
29.9	85	
3.9	11	
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21.4	
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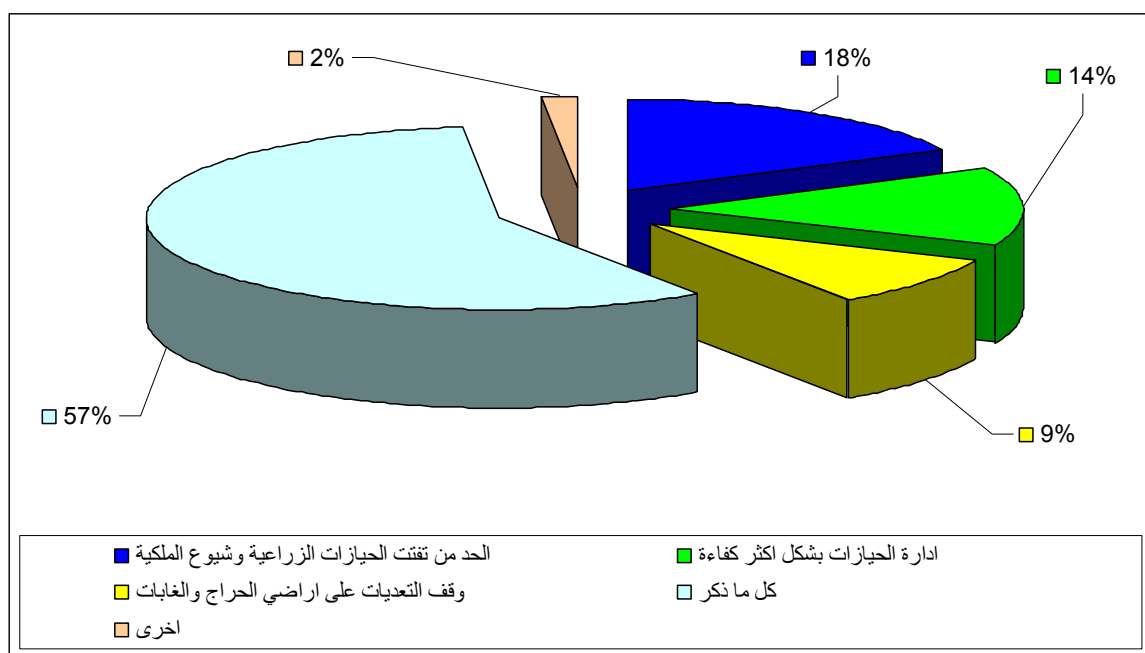
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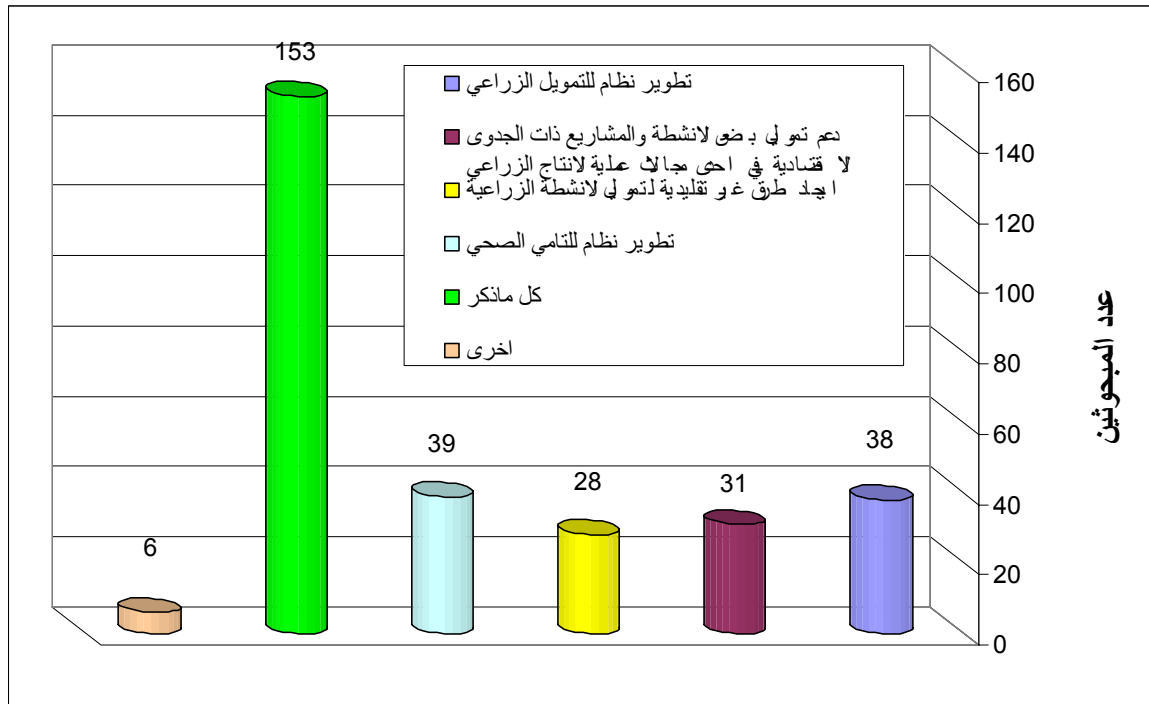


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- http://www.saihat.net/vb/showthread.php?t=56149, 1/7/2006))
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- ARIJ-Applied Research institute Jerusalem (1996) Environmental Profile for the West Bank, Jenin District, Volume7, Bethlehem, Palestine
- VTJP (2006-A): The Wall Destroys Palestine's Olives, Farmers & Agriculture
(<http://www.vtjp.org/background/wallreport8.htm>, 1/7/2006)
- VTJP (2006-B): The Wall Destroys Palestine's Olives, Farmers & Agriculture
(www.vtjp.org/background/wallreport6.htm, 1/7/2006)
- OCHA:(2006)
(http://www.humanitarianinfo.org/opt/maps/VillageClusters/OCHAoPt_ClosedVillages_Jen1Cltr.pdf#search=%22OCHAoPt_ClosedVillages_Jen1Cltr%22 19/8/2006)
- CARE international West Bank/ Gaza (2004):
(24/8/2006 24 <http://www.carewb.org/newsletter/Empowers/Arabic.asp>)

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(-2005 PCBS) .2003/2004

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1,152,692	10,596	45,480	62,600	1,034,016	
1,096,095	4,429	45,311	22,126	1,024,229	
205,028	958	8,847	4,449	190,774	
14,788	128	1,231	692	12,737	
132,312	70	1,170	4,231	126,841	
201,888	137	3,238	3,039	195,474	
58,617	508	2,222	3,263	52,624	
81,797	-	4,330	73	77,394	
162,284	14	3,836	160	158,274	
7,211	2,484	-	4,727	-	
17,132	-	1,091	-	16,041	
46,274	-	2,164	250	43,860	
168,764	130	17,182	1,242	150,210	
56,597	6,167	169	40,474	9,787	
3,430	743	39	2,498	150	
17,784	1,372	130	13,555	2,727	
13,688	1,561	-	9,397	2,730	
14,384	1,480	-	10,804	2,100	
7,311	1,011	-	4,220	2,080	

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(-2005 PCBS) .2003/2004

				/
179,800	40,653	101,702	37,445	
128,254	18,868	75,452	33,934	
35,262	2,974	18,701	13,587	
19,681	4,874	9,597	5,210	
7,275	2,644	3,938	693	
3,944	902	3,042	-	
5,253	2,533	2,088	632	
1,098	88	673	337	
5,891	24	984	4,883	
36,308	4,299	32,009	-	
545	29	130	386	
2,250	107	1,581	562	
10,747	394	2,709	7,644	
51,546	21,785	26,250	3,511	
8,669	5,551	2,737	381	
3,448	286	3,032	130	
7,396	1,866	5,530	-	
16,809	6,253	7,656	2,900	
15,224	7,829	7,295	100	

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:3.1

(-2005 PCBS) 2003/2004 /

			/
491,178	27,759	463,419	
437,819	10,557	427,262	
128,431	1,406	127,025	
50,703	-	50,703	
11,316	1,058	10,258	
34,797	1,115	33,682	
3,208	276	2,932	
2,743	-	2,743	
39,368	21	39,347	
6,570	6,570	-	
2,788	-	2,788	
14,173	20	14,153	
143,722	91	143,631	
53,359	17,202	36,157	
5,136	2,662	2,474	
3,793	370	3,423	
5,455	545	4,910	
28,900	7,250	21,650	
10,075	6,375	3,700	

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(-2005 PCBS) 2003/2004

					<i>I</i>
32,395	650	3,999	8,471	19,275	
26,349	486	3,247	7,342	15,274	
3,797	30	530	765	2,472	
2,803	176	520	493	1,614	
1,198	6	82	62	1,048	
4,438	43	336	601	3,458	
1,556	36	230	343	947	
607	11	104	93	399	
802	4	146	207	445	
1,014	18	220	201	575	
506	27	132	128	219	
209	5	-	74	130	
9,419	130	947	4,375	3,967	
6,046	164	752	1,129	4,001	
2,700	40	226	450	1,984	
970	70	120	80	700	
1,175	20	237	242	676	
865	30	140	240	455	
336	4	29	117	186	

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(-2005 PCBS) .2004?2003 /

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2,513	33,533	59,946	4,918	55,028	398,821	811,864	
1,658	22,177	42,142	4,918	37,224	387,274	760,411	
138	3,724	8,347	3,544	4,803	50,220	107,506	
19	81	1,888	60	1,828	6,462	51,863	
296	2,948	4,910	200	4,710	6,467	32,910	
50	2,917	4,766	217	4,549	32,648	76,159	
244	1,345	4,589	50	4,539	10,830	44,644	
58	684	1,900	68	1,832	13,629	12,981	
344	1,101	3,159	188	2,971	49,184	62,992	
2	182	4,881	-	4,881	44,788	33,592	
28	126	1,064	40	1,024	38,362	66,200	
74	828	1,776	531	1,245	53,402	66,618	
405	8,241	4,862	20	4,842	81,282	204,946	
855	11,356	17,804	-	17,804	11,547	51,453	
115	1,255	6,211	-	6,211	920	14,782	
489	1,700	4,678	-	4,678	3,000	10,000	
103	2,858	2,770	-	2,770	2,904	7,509	
77	3,190	2,260	-	2,260	2,850	11,740	
71	2,353	1,885	-	1,885	1,873	7,422	

2003 /

:6.1

(-2005 PCBS) 2004/

			<i>I</i>
554,842	385,237	940,079	
386,921	310,623	697,544	
94,163	58,469	152,632	
25,994	17,744	43,738	
44,908	24,457	69,365	
43,330	29,537	72,867	
21,457	20,174	41,631	
11,293	6,831	18,124	
20,053	20,455	40,508	
38,977	21,119	60,096	
8,961	13,011	21,972	
14,850	19,335	34,185	
62,935	79,491	142,426	
167,921	74,614	242,535	
18,858	16,275	35,133	
29,792	12,896	42,688	
29,569	10,946	40,515	
44,388	18,533	62,921	
45,314	15,964	61,278	

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(-2005 PCBS) 2004

			<i>I</i>
411,944	129,413	541,357	
280,647	97,027	377,674	
82,981	24,053	107,034	
22,445	8,070	30,515	
37,091	9,454	46,545	
30,178	5,126	35,304	
15,846	5,911	21,757	
8,232	1,681	9,913	
8,236	4,442	12,678	
32,946	12,328	45,274	
2,632	1,142	3,774	
6,187	5,073	11,260	
33,873	19,747	53,620	
131,297	32,386	163,683	
13,433	6,835	20,268	
14,143	3,367	17,510	
23,220	2,840	26,060	
39,362	9,515	48,877	
41,139	9,829	50,968	

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2003

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(-2005 PCBS) 2004/

			<i>I</i>
142,898	255,824	398,722	
106,274	213,596	319,870	
11,182	34,416	45,598	
3,549	9,674	13,223	
7,817	15,003	22,820	
13,152	24,411	37,563	
5,611	14,263	19,874	
3,061	5,150	8,211	
11,817	16,013	27,830	
6,031	8,791	14,822	
6,329	11,869	18,198	
8,663	14,262	22,925	
29,062	59,744	88,806	
36,624	42,228	78,852	
5,425	9,440	14,865	
15,649	9,529	25,178	
6,349	8,106	14,455	
5,026	9,018	14,044	
4,175	6,135	10,310	

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(2006

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750	59,376	0	0	0	23,950	0	1,872,900	
0	0	0	0	0	3,990	0	83,610	
0	0	0	0	0	29,000	10,000	1,192,350	
215,490	106,540	0	0	100,000	392,420	137,030	1,550,735	
195,800	3,300	0	3,000	2,500	389,875	562,250	2,575,455	
19,300	10,100	0	0	520	30,850	12,300	754,500	
7,500	0	0	0	0	105,000	0	2,501,700	
0	136,500	284,050	8,625	0	0	4,000	6,000	
38,700	14,500	0	0	0	20,100	0	282,100	
94,120	248,804	0	3,000	22,500	899,700	10,800	6,065,550	
117,844	752,209	0	0	6,700	200,770	0	1,338,902	
5,000	6,500	0	0	1,500	49,250	0	327,850	
694,504	1,337,829	284,050	14,625	133,720	2,144,905	736,380	18,551,652	
10,128,658	753,635	0	1,303,380	40,000	692,858	107,266,975	19,187,595	

(2006) 31/12/2005

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1,879,570	7,475,545	0	1,185,875	84,120	832,665	14,078,695	10,880,360	
2,370,650	561,010	6,130	6,508,390	78,000	1,751,665	3,867,160	9,588,546	
2,702,130	876,505	0	4,749,475	104,550	2,661,745	3,508,230	10,916,245	
742,570	404,645	0	1,085,960	64,200	2,621,245	1,027,650	5,618,825	
17,823,578	10,071,340	6,130	14,833,080	370,870	8,560,178	129,748,710	56,191,571	
18,518,082	11,409,169	290,180	14,847,705	504,590	10,705,083	130,485,090	74,743,223	

(2006

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464	500	19,800	12,850	117,125	299,150	14,900	
23	2,300	0	0	0	19,460	1,500	
1,243	2,400	0	500,000	300,000	337,600	103,000	
699	890	18,100	0	403,000	214,450	63,000	
432	32,570	29,120	167,100	48,950	79,825	74,800	
15	1,600	0	0	300	12,240	700	
76	0	18,000	7,000	2,050	49,200	0	
205	10,300	138,800	0	10,210	39,900	6,000	
69	1,680	2,200	7,140	13,000	45,350	0	
2,531	129,140	44,400	23,520	206,790	2,010,000	116,700	
239	63,549	27,550	0	4,847	117,139	25,935	
74	0	0	0	45,534	28,200	700	
6,072	244,929	297,970	717,610	1,151,806	3,252,514	407,235	
1,629	22,000	859,900	48,491	76,056	240,900	382,100	

(2006) 31/21/2005

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(\$1000)							
320	12,900	95,800	48,885	43,691	61,800	57,000	
340	5,500	54,550	39,815	75,652	87,900	77,000	
2,841	32,000	170,600	799,231	1,118,950	270,600	449,700	
360	27,260	57,700	21,995	51,491	154,500	47,400	
5,491	99,660	1,238,550	958,417	1,365,840	815,700	1,013,200	
11,563	344,589	1,536,520	1,676,027	2,517,646	4,068,214	1,420,435	

(2006) .31/21/2005

:11.1

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54	0	21,630	0	1,200	10,000	20,750	0	
124	10,213	740	0	45,791	4,160	62,600	0	
1,473	162,000	10,800	9,700	930,000	60,000	300,000	0	
16	150	0	0	4,450	4,000	7,500	0	
446	127,085	150,690	12,000	62,760	32,100	29,800	31,700	
61	0	37,203	0	4,500	6,000	13,500	0	
36	0	800	0	2,050	0	33,500	0	
168	0	1,500	0	24,330	0	78,010	64,460	
232	0	29,100	55,725	0	0	124,000	23,600	
1,051	70	101,770	801,880	15,825	16,000	114,300	1,400	
1,090	0	317,666	211,781	11,660	7,440	538,204	3,550	
42	0	5,200	2,100	1,860	0	28,878	3,500	
4,686	299,518	677,099	1,093,186	1,104,426	139,700	1,351,042	128,210	

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(\$1000)								
11,030	82,388	1,876,257	173,700	4,632,150	3,237,500	1,580,430	186,650	
5,470	92,087	581,205	191,900	973,500	2,714,200	1,157,730	230,480	
4,063	109,146	733,873	285,825	646,950	1,649,500	394,640	368,300	
4,784	517,790	866,449	1,206,450	1,072,050	611,000	571,900	359,280	
1,979	259,895	405,403	260,260	294,825	552,500	124,360	127,590	
27,327	1,061,306	4,463,187	2,118,135	7,619,475	8,764,700	3,829,060	1,272,300	
32,013	1,360,824	5,140,286	3,211,321	8,723,901	8,904,400	5,180,102	1,400,510	

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(2006) .31/12/2005

(\$1000)				
1,635	439,408	1,141,086	54,875	
282	81,814	138,423	61,628	
151	33,750	105,000	12,000	
53	38,300	12,300	2,000	
227	38,675	44,850	143,225	
11	8,250	0	2,500	
67	48,650	16,275	1,600	
1,046	1,800	35,450	1,008,300	
46	39,500	0	6,750	
311	50,590	175,250	85,000	
227	161,725	35,480	29,870	
41	28,290	12,640	0	
3,894	970,752	1,716,754	1,407,748	
3,806	34,400	1,599,150	2,172,605	
799	35,600	459,825	303,925	
4,385	117,100	911,175	3,356,800	
4,023	550,950	1,416,375	2,055,600	
7,667	134,570	727,325	6,805,415	
20,681	872,620	5,113,850	14,694,345	
24,776	1,843,372	6,830,604	16,102,093	

(2006) .31/21/2005

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(1000)									
15	540	750	0	0	0	703	0	12,664	
1	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	1,176	
13	0	0	0	0	0	580	200	12,099	
54	2,611	1,539	0	0	2,100	6,273	928	40,295	
16	972	17	0	3	23	2,002	405	12,815	
18	1,291	202	0	0	26	621	123	15,278	
14	50	0	0	0	0	700	0	12,787	
26	0	5,040	20,400	27	0	0	40	30	
4	387	149	0	0	0	201	0	2,821	
64	23,294	11,379	0	3	225	4,434	54	24,707	
43	1,597	15,662	0	0	238	4,930	0	20,245	
3	100	130	0	0	50	645	0	2,197	
269	30,842	34,868	20,400	33	2,662	21,141	1,750	157,114	

(2006) .31/21/2005

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(1000)									
602	54,608	4,060	0	2,437	800	5,677	441,587	92,644	
187	10,274	40,076	0	2,276	1,671	7,340	67,815	57,285	
125	14,335	3,749	0	16,876	1,573	12,891	17,736	57,563	
133	15,863	5,098	0	9,280	2,258	20,211	15,538	64,408	
74	4,896	3,452	0	2,692	1,284	20,340	5,851	35,931	
1,120	99,976	56,435	0	33,561	7,586	66,459	548,527	307,831	
1,389	130,818	91,303	20,400	33,594	10,248	87,600	550,277	464,945	

(2006) .31/21/2005

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87,440	2	198	6,290	79,850	1,080	20	
102	23	0	0	0	78	1	
302,191	400	0	100,000	200,000	1,688	103	
36,032	44	180	0	34,860	885	63	
66,056	6,558	279	38,650	20,200	335	34	
653	3	0	0	600	49	1	
4,834	0	125	1,580	2,800	329	0	
7,966	3	1,388	0	6,440	133	2	
6,551	84	22	1,020	5,200	225	0	
94,529	3,768	444	4,704	78,730	6,857	26	
2,710	2	266	0	2,000	437	5	
19,943	0	0	0	19,805	137	1	
629,007	10,887	2,902	152,244	450,485	12,233	256	
54,077	35	8,599	13,131	31,200	803	309	

(2006) .31/21/2005

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30,369	8	958	12,270	16,897	206	30	
37,780	7	553	7,992	28,884	293	51	
536,203	50	1,706	160,017	373,034	991	405	
21,809	100	577	4,638	15,917	515	62	
680,238	200	12,393	198,048	465,932	2,808	857	
1,309,245	11,087	15,295	350,292	916,417	15,041	1,113	

(2006) .31/21/2005

:15.1

<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	
0	1,442	0	4	1	6	0	
681	492	0	165	2	17	0	
13,500	2,160	10	3,100	5	5	0	
2	0	4	40	0	3	0	
12,738	10,265	9	172	13	13	13	
0	8,304	0	1,950	2	11	0	
0	200	0	1	0	28	0	
0	0	0	22	0	60	19	
0	4,557	0	0	0	38	4	
401	7,318	36	5	2	931	2	
0	22,971	395	7	3	84	4	
0	1,260	4	3	0	2	1	
27,322	58,969	458	5,469	28	1,198	43	
88,747	324,965	121	14,669	123	153	128	

(2006) .31/21/2005

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<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>	
69,587	87,045	129	3,250	125	81	89	
89,796	66,846	144	2,096	62	106	148	
534,710	108,441	640	3,236	54	107	244	
173,167	48,571	221	1,012	28	82	151	
956,007	635,868	1,255	24,262	392	529	760	
983,329	694,837	1,713	29,731	420	1,727	803	

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(2006) .31/21/2005

<i>I</i>				
5,785	3,835	1,896	54	
975	713	230	32	
3,462	1,350	2,100	12	
437	378	57	2	
342	158	49	135	
90	80	5	5	
418	359	57	2	
101	15	61	25	
396	395	0	1	
197	180	10	7	
2,501	1,683	811	8	
408	366	42	0	
15,111	9,512	5,318	281	
2,565	172	2,094	300	
890	178	680	32	
2,350	582	1,315	453	
5,062	2,754	2,035	273	
2,589	672	1,078	839	
13,455	4,358	7,201	1,896	
28,565	13,870	12,519	2,177	

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(2006)| .31/21/2005

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344,751	
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67,190	
16,115	
152,585	
32,315	
12,956	
32,019	
62,668	
59,770	
331,840	
61,468	
1,173,678	

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(2006) .31/21/2005

260,370	236,472	23,898	
11,563	5,491	6,072	
32,013	27,327	4,686	
24,574	20,681	3,894	
300	300	0	
15,930	5,279	10,650	
344,751	295,551	49,200	

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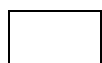
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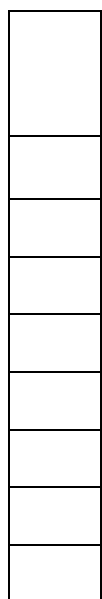
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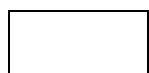
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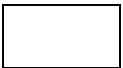
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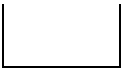
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97	 2005/12/31	13.1
99	2005	14.1

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