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The municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts and their relationship with The functional performance according to the viewpoint of their administrators.

Abstract

This study aimed to investigate the reality of administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts and their relationship with the functional performance according to the viewpoint of their administrators. The population of the study consisted of all administrators in the mentioned municipalities. A stratified random sample was selected. Then the municipalities were divided into layers according to their districts; Bethlehem layer which consisted of 10 municipalities, and Hebron layer which consisted of 17 municipalities. After that, a sample of 37% of the society was drawn. 6 municipalities from Hebron district and 4 municipalities from Bethlehem district were chosen taking into account the independent variable in this sample.

A questionnaire of 48 items with two tracks was prepared according to Likert Scale. The two tracks are of the reality of administrative accountability, and the tracks of the functional performance. The authenticity and stability of the instrument of the study were confirmed by presenting it to referees. The Statistical Package Software (SPSS) was used to analyze data.

The results of the study showed that degree of the administrators assessment to the reality of administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts was high as the mean was (4.1526), and the degree of the functional performance, was high with a mean of (4.3521). One of the most important results of the study showed the administrators positive point of view toward the administrative accountability and its relationship with the functional performance. This result was indicated by the high agreement in responding to the items representing this aspect. Moreover, the results of the study showed significant statistical differences between the populations estimations to the functional performance due to the variables of the study (the classification of the municipalities was for the benefit of (A) while the qualification academic was for the benefit of those who had less than BA. The results showed significant statistical differences between the populations estimations to the administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts due to the variable of the study (employee sex, age, education, and experience).

Substantial differences between the members estimations to the administrative accountability due to the variables of the study (the classification of the municipality and the district) came for the benefit of Hebron Municipality. The study also showed that there was a strong positive relationship between the administrative accountability and the functional performance. That is, whenever the administrative accountability is increased, the functional performance increases also.

The study recommends that it is important to spread the positive awareness in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts towards the definition of the administrative accountability and its aims, and to confirm that this accountability is a way for performance evaluation rather than a way for punishment or mistakes correction. Another recommendation is that it is important to confirm the idea of punishment and

stimulation by assisting material , moral , and functional stimulations for those who are special in their work , and by applying a deterrent punishment for failures so as to raise the level of job performance. It is important to conduct similar studies in the near districts so as to compare their results with the results of this study.



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%		
%83.1	74	
%16.9	15	
%100	89	

74

(3.3)

%16.9

15

%83.1

(4.3)

:4.3

%		
%13.5	12	25
%41.6	37	40 - 26
%44.9	40	40
%100	89	

40

(4.3)

37 (40 - 26) %44
%13.5 12 25

(5.3)

:5.3

%		
%23.6	21	
%62.9	56	
%13.5	12	
%100	89	

(5.3)

%23.6 %62.9
%13.5

(6.3)

:6.3

%		
%23.6	21	5
%27	24	10 - 5
%49.4	44	10
%100	89	

10

(6.3)

%27

10-5

%49.4

%23.6

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(7.3)

:7.3

%		
%32.6	29	A
%48.3	43	B
%19.1	17	C
%100	89	

(7.3)

%32.6

(A)

%48.3

(B)

(B)

%19.1

(C)

(8.3)

:8.3

%		
%75.3	67	
%24.7	22	
%100	89	

%75.3 (67) (8.3)

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4.3

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% 70

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0.981	
0.861	
0.929	

(9.3)

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0.52622	4.1526	89	

(1.4)

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:2.4

0.45953	4.2984	89	

(2.4)

4.2984

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0.621	4.66	89	
0.624	4.49	89	
0.693	4.49	89	
0.583	4.44	89	
0.605	4.35	89	
0.612	4.21	89	
0.877	4.12	89	
0.904	3.98	89	
1.074	3.93	89	

(4.4)

: 0.621 4.66
4.49
0.624
. 1.074 3.93

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0.59889	4.1812	89	

(5.4)

4.1812

.0.59889

(5.4)

:6.4

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0.6333	4.39	
0.7110	4.36	
0.8500	4.22	
0.8640	4.19	
0.9480	4.18	
0.7810	4.12	
0.9150	4.12	
1.027	3.95	

(6.4)

0.6333

4.39

4.36

0.7110

.1.027

3.95

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0.79494	3.8411	89	

(7.4)

. 0.79494

3.8411

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1.182	4.11	
0.853	4.00	
1.043	3.96	
0.834	3.91	
0.928	3.84	
1.215	3.56	
1.217	3.51	

(8.4)

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1.182 4.11
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0 .30386	4.3521	89	

(9.4)

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:10.4

0.35739	4.3136	89	

(10.4)

0.35739

4.3136

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0.521	4.56	
0.544	4.45	
0.563	4.44	
0.560	4.42	
0.668	4.39	
0.588	4.29	
0.742	4.28	
0.617	4.27	
0.843	4.17	
0.873	4.15	
0.882	4.08	

(11.4)

4.56

4.45

0.521

.0.882 0.544
4.08

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:12.4

0.42433	4.3820	89	

(12.4)

4.3820

.0.42433

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(12.4)

:13.4

0.525	4.48	
0.545	4.47	
0.500	4.45	
0.560	4.41	
0.643	4.29	
0.606	4.28	

(13.4)

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.0.606 4.28 0.545 4.47 0.525 4.48

:14.4

0.35745	4.3981	89	

(14.4)

.0.35745

4.3981

(14.4)

:15.4

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0.503	4.49	
0.545	4.47	
0.562	4.43	
0.538	4.40	
0.748	4.39	
0.517	4.33	
0.579	4.33	

(15.4)

0.503

4.49

0.545

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4.33

. 0.579

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2.4

: .1.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

.() :

: .1.1.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

(t test)

.(16.4)

(t test) :16.4

		87	0.50645	4.1346	
0.475	0.717		0.62682	4.2417	

(a =0.05)

(16.4)

0.05

0.475

: **.2.1.2.4**

(a=0.05)

one way analysis of)

(varince

.(17.4)

(one way analysis of varince)

:17.4

		0.070	0.139	2	
0.476	0.750	0.093	7.986	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(17.4)

0.476

0.05

:

.3.1.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(one way analysis of variance)

)

.(18.4

(one way analysis of variance)

:18.4

0.430	0.852	0.237	0.474	2	
		0.278	23.894	86	
			24.368	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(18.4)

0.430

0.05

.4.1.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(19.4)

(one way analysis of varince)

:19.4

0.175	1.779	0.484	0.968	2	
		0.272	23.400	86	
			24.368	88	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(19.4)

0.175

0.05

.5.1.2.4

:

($\alpha=0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(20.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:20.4

0.00	13.352	2.887	5.774	2	
		0.216	18.594	86	
			24.368	88	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(20.4)

0.05

0.00

A

4.0969

4.4698

.3.7525

C

B

A

:

A

C B
.A

.6.1.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

(t test)

.21.4

(t test)

:21.4

0.041	2.073	87	0.49091	4.2177	
			0.59022	3.9545	

($\alpha=0.05$)

(21.4)

0.05

0.041

3.9545

4.2177

: **.2.2.4**

($\alpha=0.05$)

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: **.1.2.2.4**

($\alpha=0.05$)

(t test)

.22.4

(t test) :22.4

0.292	1.059-	87	0.31049	4.3367	
			0.26515	4.4278	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(22.4)

0.05

0.292

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: **.2.2.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(23.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:23.4

0.476	0.750	0.070	0.139	2	
		0.093	7.986	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(23.4)

0.476

0.05

: **.3.2.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(one way analysis of variance)

.(24.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:24.4

0.006	5.425	0.455	0.910	2	
		0.084	7.215	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha=0.05$)

(24.4)

0.05

0.006

4.5337

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.4.2.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(25.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:25.4

0.241	1.447	0.132	0.265	2	
		0.091	7.860	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(25.4)

0.241

0.05

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.5.2.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(26.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(26.4)

0.05

0.002

A

4.2965

4.5072

.4.2279

C

B

(one way analysis of varince)

:26.4

		0.546	1.092	2	
0.002	6.679	0.082	7.033	86	
			8.125	88	

A

A

:

C B

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.6.2.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(t test)

(t test)

:27.4

0.917	0.104-	87	0.31097	4.3501	
			0.28800	4.3580	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(27.4)

0.05

0.917

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.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

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.1.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(28.4)

:28.4

	" "		
0.019	0.249	89	.

(28.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

.2.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(29.4)

(29.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:29.4

	" "		
0.018	0.249	89	

:

.3.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(30.4)

:30.4

	" "		
0.021	0.244	89	

(30.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

: **.4.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.()

: **.1.4.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(31.4)

:31.4

	" "		
0.000	0.366	89	

(31.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

.2.4.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(32.4)

:32.4

	" "		
0.001	0.342	89	

(32.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.3.4.2.4

:

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(33.4)

:33.4

	" "		
0.001	0.337	89	

(33.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

: **.5.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

()

: **.1.5.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(34.4)

:34.4

	" "		
0.000	0.488	89	.

(34.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.2.5.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(35.4)

:35.4

	" "		
0.013	0.262	89	*

(35.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

. 3.5.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(36.4)

:36.4

	" "		
0.005	0.297	89	

(36.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

4.3

.(37.4)

: -37.4

:		($\alpha=0.05$)	1
	0.475	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.476	($\alpha=0.05$)	•
	0.430	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.175	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.00	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.041	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
:		($\alpha =0.05$)	2

: -37.4

	0.292	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.476	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.006	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.241	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.002	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.917	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
($\alpha = 0.05$)		3
.() :		
	0.019	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.018	($\alpha = 0.05$) •

: -37.4

	0.021		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
($\alpha = 0.05$) .() :			4
	0.000		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
	0.001		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
	0.001		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
($\alpha = 0.05$) .() :			5
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The municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts and their relationship with The functional performance according to the viewpoint of their administrators.

Abstract

This study aimed to investigate the reality of administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts and their relationship with the functional performance according to the viewpoint of their administrators. The population of the study consisted of all administrators in the mentioned municipalities. A stratified random sample was selected. Then the municipalities were divided into layers according to their districts; Bethlehem layer which consisted of 10 municipalities, and Hebron layer which consisted of 17 municipalities. After that, a sample of 37% of the society was drawn. 6 municipalities from Hebron district and 4 municipalities from Bethlehem district were chosen taking into account the independent variable in this sample.

A questionnaire of 48 items with two tracks was prepared according to Likert Scale. The two tracks are of the reality of administrative accountability, and the tracks of the functional performance. The authenticity and stability of the instrument of the study were confirmed by presenting it to referees. The Statistical Package Software (SPSS) was used to analyze data.

The results of the study showed that degree of the administrators assessment to the reality of administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts was high as the mean was (4.1526), and the degree of the functional performance, was high with a mean of (4.3521). One of the most important results of the study showed the administrators positive point of view toward the administrative accountability and its relationship with the functional performance. This result was indicated by the high agreement in responding to the items representing this aspect. Moreover, the results of the study showed significant statistical differences between the populations estimations to the functional performance due to the variables of the study (the classification of the municipalities was for the benefit of (A) while the qualification academic was for the benefit of those who had less than BA. The results showed significant statistical differences between the populations estimations to the administrative accountability in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts due to the variable of the study (employee sex, age, education, and experience).

Substantial differences between the members estimations to the administrative accountability due to the variables of the study (the classification of the municipality and the district) came for the benefit of Hebron Municipality. The study also showed that there was a strong positive relationship between the administrative accountability and the functional performance. That is, whenever the administrative accountability is increased, the functional performance increases also.

The study recommends that it is important to spread the positive awareness in the municipalities of Hebron and Bethlehem districts towards the definition of the administrative accountability and its aims, and to confirm that this accountability is a way for performance evaluation rather than a way for punishment or mistakes correction. Another recommendation is that it is important to confirm the idea of punishment and

stimulation by assisting material , moral , and functional stimulations for those who are special in their work , and by applying a deterrent punishment for failures so as to raise the level of job performance. It is important to conduct similar studies in the near districts so as to compare their results with the results of this study.



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0.612	4.21	89	
0.877	4.12	89	
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.(19.4)

(one way analysis of varince)

:19.4

0.175	1.779	0.484	0.968	2	
		0.272	23.400	86	
			24.368	88	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(19.4)

0.175

0.05

.5.1.2.4

:

($\alpha=0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(20.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:20.4

0.00	13.352	2.887	5.774	2	
		0.216	18.594	86	
			24.368	88	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(20.4)

0.05

0.00

A

4.0969

4.4698

.3.7525

C

B

A

:

A

C B
.A

.6.1.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

(t test)

.21.4

(t test)

:21.4

0.041	2.073	87	0.49091	4.2177	
			0.59022	3.9545	

($\alpha=0.05$)

(21.4)

0.05

0.041

3.9545

4.2177

: .2.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

:

.()

: .1.2.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

(t test)

.22.4

(t test) :22.4

0.292	1.059-	87	0.31049	4.3367	
			0.26515	4.4278	

($\alpha =0.05$)

(22.4)

0.05

0.292

)

.(

.2.2.2.4

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($\alpha = 0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(23.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:23.4

0.476	0.750	0.070	0.139	2	
		0.093	7.986	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(23.4)

0.476

0.05

:

.3.2.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(one way analysis of variance)

.(24.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:24.4

0.006	5.425	0.455	0.910	2	
		0.084	7.215	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha=0.05$)

(24.4)

0.05

0.006

4.5337

()

:

.4.2.2.4

($\alpha=0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(25.4)

(one way analysis of variance)

:25.4

0.241	1.447	0.132	0.265	2	
		0.091	7.860	86	
			8.125	88	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(25.4)

0.241

0.05

:

.5.2.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

one way analysis of)

(variance

.(26.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(26.4)

0.05

0.002

A

4.2965

4.5072

.4.2279

C

B

(one way analysis of varince)

:26.4

		0.546	1.092	2	
0.002	6.679	0.082	7.033	86	
			8.125	88	

A

A

:

C B

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.6.2.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(t test)

(t test)

:27.4

0.917	0.104-	87	0.31097	4.3501	
			0.28800	4.3580	

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(27.4)

0.05

0.917

:

.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(

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.1.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(28.4)

:28.4

	" "		
0.019	0.249	89	.

(28.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

.2.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(29.4)

(29.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:29.4

	" "		
0.018	0.249	89	

:

.3.3.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(30.4)

:30.4

	" "		
0.021	0.244	89	

(30.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

: **.4.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.()

: **.1.4.2.4**

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(31.4)

:31.4

	" "		
0.000	0.366	89	

(31.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

.2.4.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(32.4)

:32.4

	" "		
0.001	0.342	89	

(32.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.3.4.2.4

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($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(33.4)

:33.4

	" "		
0.001	0.337	89	

(33.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

: .5.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

()

: .1.5.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(34.4)

:34.4

	" "		
0.000	0.488	89	.

(34.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.2.5.2.4

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($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(35.4)

:35.4

	" "		
0.013	0.262	89	*

(35.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

. 3.5.2.4

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.(36.4)

:36.4

	" "		
0.005	0.297	89	

(36.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

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4.3

.(37.4)

: -37.4

:		($\alpha=0.05$)	1
	0.475	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.476	($\alpha=0.05$)	•
	0.430	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.175	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.00	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
	0.041	($\alpha =0.05$)	•
:		($\alpha =0.05$)	2

: -37.4

	0.292	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.476	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.006	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.241	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.002	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.917	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
($\alpha = 0.05$)		3
.() :		
	0.019	($\alpha = 0.05$) •
	0.018	($\alpha = 0.05$) •

: -37.4

	0.021		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
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	0.001		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
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	0.000		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)
	0.013		• ($\alpha = 0.05$)

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	0.005	($\alpha=0.05$)



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99	1.3
100	2.3

18	1.2
42	1.3
44	2.3
44	3.3
45	4.3
45	5.3
46	6.3
46	7.3
47	8.3
49()	9.3
51		1.4
	
52		2.4
	
53		3.4
	
54		4.4
	
55		5.4

56	.....	6.4
57	.....	7.4
58	.....	8.4
59	.....	9.4
59	.....	10.4
60	.....	11.4
61	.....	12.4
62	.....	13.4
63	.....	14.4
64	.....	15.4

66	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	16.4
66	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	17.4
67	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	18.4
68	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	19.4
69	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	20.4
70	..... ($\alpha = 0.05$)	21.4
71 ($\alpha = 0.05$)	22.4
72 ($\alpha = 0.05$)	23.4
73 ($\alpha = 0.05$)	24.4
 ($\alpha = 0.05$)	25.4

82 (α		34.4
		=0.05)	
83 (α		35.4
		=0.05)	
84		36.4
		($\alpha=0.05$)	
85		37.4
		

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1	1.1
2	2.1
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6	1.2
6	2.2
6	1.2.2
10	2.2.2
12	3.2.2
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23	13.2.2
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27	18.2.2
28	19.2.2
34	3.2
34	1.3.2
35	2.3.2
40	3.3.2
42	:
42	1.3
42	2.3
43	3.3
47	4.3
48	5.3
48	6.3
48	7.3
49	8.3

49	9.3
51 :	
51	1.4
65	2.4
84	3.4
89 :	
89	1.5
89	2.5
90	3.5
90	4.5
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