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## **The status of Agriculture cooperatives in West Bank and its development**

### **Abstract**

The purpose of this study has been to study the status of Agriculture cooperatives in Palestine and which are 198 active agriculture cooperatives and 4 agricultural unions based on the cooperative directorate in Ministry of labor in 2008. The study explores the nature of these cooperatives responsibilities, managerial and financial aspects, illustrating the challenges and obstacles facing the agriculture cooperative and agriculture union and proposes the development plan. To achieve this goal the researcher conducted a random survey represent 22% of the total agriculture cooperative in West Bank and has employed personal interviews by visiting them and filled questionnaires which covers the factors of job tasks and responsibilities, the training needs, and the managerial and financial challenges facing them. Forty five (45) questionnaires were distributed and retrieved covering all Agricultural cooperatives types located in all West Bank. The descriptive method has been employed in analyzing the data of this study. Findings revealed that these cooperative suffer from the unavailability of full time employees, financial and administrative constraints.

This was confirmed as the result of two cooperative laws that are the Palestinian territories have been operating under them and which often in conflict with each other and with Palestinian law. Also the study showed that half of the registered cooperatives are currently inactive because they need direct assistance and legal support. Also, the active cooperatives are suffering from the lack of skills and responsibilities knowledge and the number of training programs needed for the cooperative; it also illustrated the problems facing the respondents with regards to the managerial and financial challenges.

The most important recommendation was that the cooperative head quarter located in the Palestinian ministry of labor should be more involved and supervised the agriculture cooperatives in conducting election and helping these cooperatives in developing their financial and managerial systems and forces them to respect the cooperation law. Also, they need to encourage non cooperative union members to become member and to finalize the cooperative draft law, and to create cooperative financing system to improve cooperative movement in the West Bank and Gaza.

Regarding cooperatives' capacity, the study recommends that technical and administrative training, increased specialization, democratic leadership and the active economic participation of all members are crucial to success

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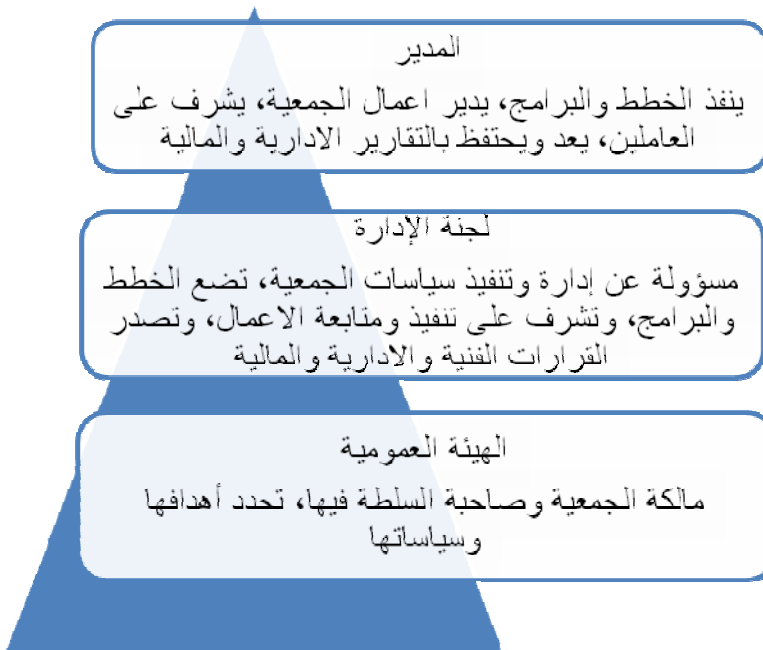
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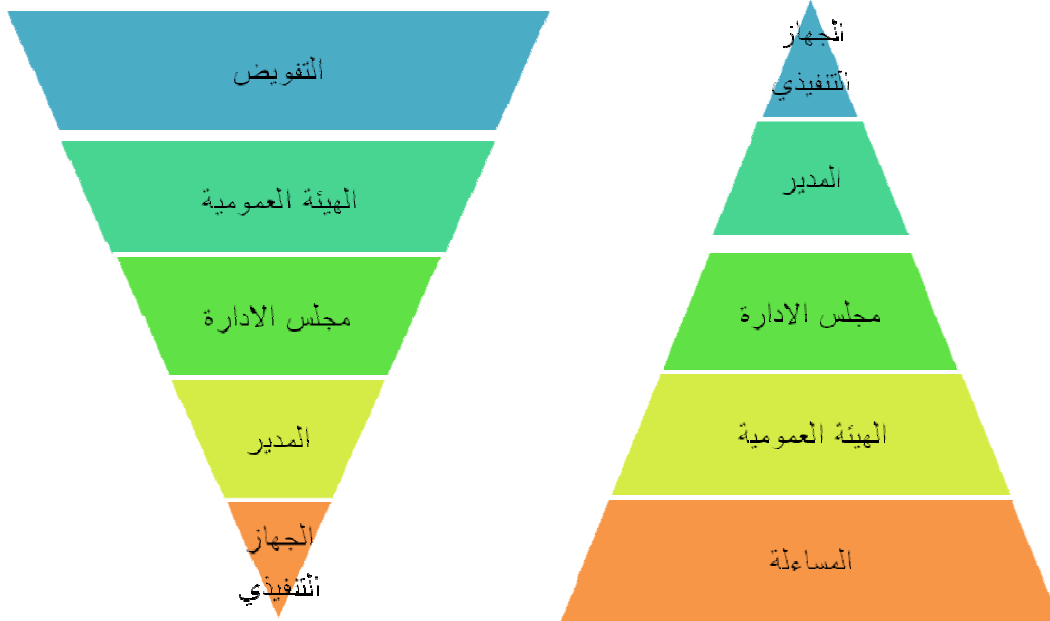
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**7.3**

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%100	2	2	5	
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%100	2	2	8	
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6.7	3		
11.1	5		
4.4	2		
6.7	3		
6.7	3		
4.4	2		
40	18		

40

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13.3	6		
4.4	2		
6.7	3		
24.4	11		
11.1	5		
24.4	01		
2.2	1		
35.6	16		
%100	45		

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(5.3)

% 15.5      %8.9      (200-101 100-11)      %66.7  
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66.7	30	10	
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15.5	7	200	
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68.9	31	10	
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13.3	6	200-101	
15.5	7	200	
100	45		
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%68.9  
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 -11 .%15.5  
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.(5.3)

: **.3.8.3**

%44.5 50 (6.3)  
 500 -201 %4.4 200-101 %8.8 100-51  
 .% 31.1 500 %11.3

100-51 %35.6 50  
 %8.9 500-201 %2.2 200-101 %8.9  
 .%44.4 500  
 .(6.3)

:6.3

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44.4	20	50	
8.8	4	100-51	
4.4	2	200-101	
11.3	5	500-201	
31.1	14	500	
35.6	16	50	
8.9	4	100-51	
2.2	1	200-101	
8.9	4	500-201	
44.4	20	500	
%100	45		

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.4.8.3

(7.3)

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24.4	11	1000	
33.4	15	5000-1001	
22.2	10	10000-5001	
20	9	10000	

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33.3	15	1000	
11.1	5	5000-1001	
15.6	7	10000-5001	
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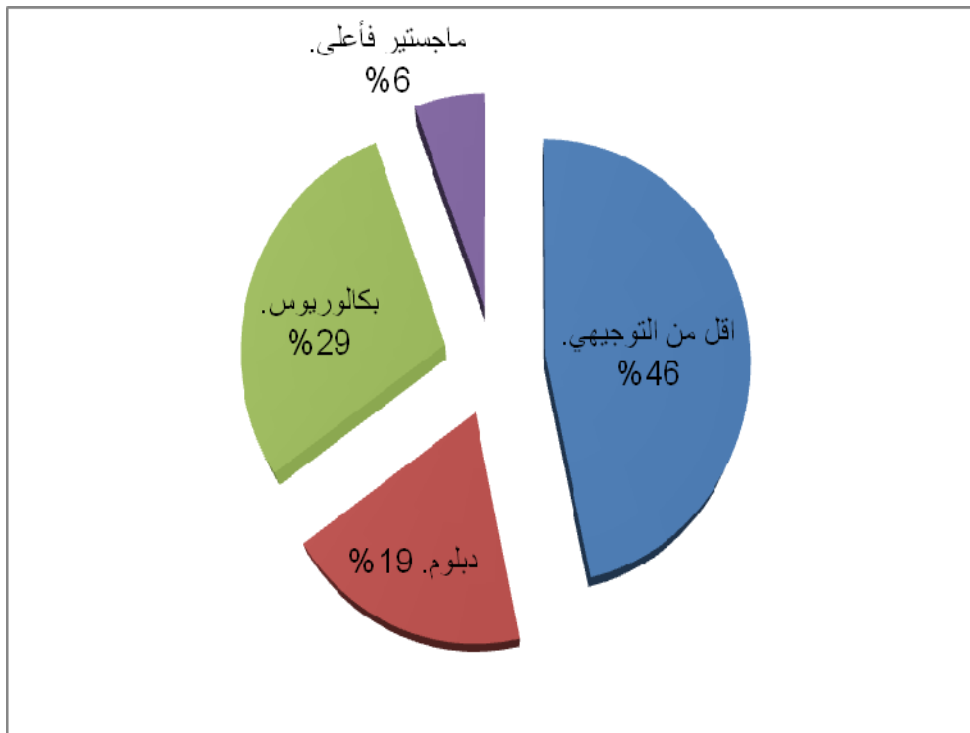
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:8.3

46.6	145	42.4	132		
		4.2	13		
18.6	58	15.4	48		
		3.2	10		
28.9	90	24.8	77		
		4.2	13		
5.8	18	4.2	13		
		1.6	5		
100	311	<b>100</b>	<b>311</b>		



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**1.4**

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**.1.1.4**

(1.4)

%28.8

%13.2

%24.4

%4.5

%6.6

:1.4

4.5	2	
28.8	13	
6.6	3	
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4.5	2	
4.5	2	
13.2	6	
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4.5	2	
% 100	45	

( 3 )

: **.2.1.4**

77

(2.4)

(%22)

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7085 2009

4141

12143

.(%71.1)

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.(%345) 54089 2009  
 2009 78  
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 5 2009 6  
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:2.4

SIG(2-TAILED)					
.39	145.97	41.00	77.00		1
	169.21	41.00	94.00		
.06	14151.59	38.00	4141.00		2
	16887.05	38.00	7085.00		
.04	25100.28	35.00	12143.00		3
	126838.11	35.00	54089.00		
.17	177.04	41.00	78.00		4
	153.79	41.00	89.00		
.41	2.29	42.00	6.00		5
	2.48	42.00	5.00		

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.( %38.90) ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )

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$\alpha = 0.05$



:3.4

53.30	24.00		1.3
46.70	21.00		2.3
100.00	45.00		

**2.4**

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**.1.2.4**

%97.8 (4.4)

%82.3

%60

%31.1

%44.5

%17.8

40

45

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:4.4

97.80	44.00		1.4
44.50	20.00		2.4
82.30	37.00		3.4
31.10	14.00		4.4
60.00	27.00		5.4
17.80	8.00	( )	6.4

: .2.2.4

(5.4)

$\alpha = 0.05$        $H : \mu \geq 3.5$

$\alpha$       sig=0.00

: :5.4

1.29	2.30		2.1
1.14	1.90		2.2
1.17	1.80		2.3
1.04	1.80		2.4
1.22	1.90		2.5
0.86	1.94		

One –sample test :6.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
-1.29	-1.81	-1.55	.00	44.00	-12.02

: .3.2.4

%80

%20

:7.4

3.60	
4.00	
2.40	
3.80	
39.00	

(7.4)

2009/2008

4 -2.4

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**.4.2.4**

%80 (8.4)

%48.9

%57.8

%60

%13.3

%33.3

:8.4

48.90	22.00		4.1
33.30	15.00	)	4.2
		(	
80.00	36.00		4.3
57.80	26.00		4.4
60.00	27.00	( )	5.4
13.30	6.00	( )	6.4

(8.4)

3.4

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.1.3.4

(0.90)

(2.88)

(3.36)

(2.75)

(3.10)

.(2.60)

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.1.1.3.4

(8.4)

$H : \mu \geq 3.5$

:

$\alpha = 0.05$

:9.4

	1.59	3.04		1
	1.52	3.29		2
			...	
	1.38	3.76		3
	1.61	3.33		4
	1.27	3.36		

One –sample test :10.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
.24	-.52	-.14	.45	44	-.76

(8.4)

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 $\alpha$  sig=0.45

(1994 )

: **.2.1.3.4**

(11.4)

$H : \mu \geq 3.5$

:

$\alpha = 0.05$

:11.4

	21.2	73.8		1
	41.2	2.91		2
	1.41	2.91	:	3
	1.41	3.00		4
	1.31	2.84		5
	1.34	2.71		6
	81.4	72.6		7
	1.32	92.2		8
	1.31	2.31		9
	1.39	72.4		10
	1.28	82.3		11
	301.	3.04		12
	1.34	2.91		13
	1.39	92.6		14
	1.45	62.5		15
	11.4	92.4		16
	80.9	2.75		

One-Sample Test :12.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
-0.46	-1.04	-0.75	0.00	44	-5.16

(11.4)

$\alpha$  sig=0.00

(1991 )

: **.3.1.3.4**

(13.4)

:

$\alpha = 0.05$

$H : \mu \geq 3.5$

: -13.4

	1.43	2.64		1
	51.3	2.33		2

: -13.4

	1.29	92.4		3
	1.46	2.64		4
	61.4	92.4		5
	1.27	2.53		6
	1.28	62.3		7
	501.	83.3		8
	1.14	12.6		

One-Sample Test :14.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
-0.55	-1.24	-0.89	.00	44	-5.23

(13.4)

$\alpha$  sig=0.00

(2008 )

: **.4.1.3.4**

(15.4)

:  
 $\alpha = 0.05$        $H : \mu \geq 3.5$

:15.4

				#
	1.36	82.7		1
	1.16	2.71		2
	91.2	2.80		3
	1.22	63.1		4
	1.25	2.80		5
	1.19	3.24		6
	1.27	302.		7
	1.19	3.11		8
	201.	93.2		9
	1.26	3.33		10
	21.2	73.4		11
	401.	3.00		12
	1.36	63.1		13
	900.	3.06		

One-Sample Test :16.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
-.44	-.94	-.69	.00	44	-5.56

(15.4)

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 $\alpha$  sig=0.00

(2008 )

: **.2.3.4**

.(0.54) (4.0)

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(3.82)

(4.5) "( )

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:(17.4)

$\alpha = 0.05$

$H : \mu < 3.5$

:17.4

	41.3	3.60		2.1
	0.95	4.20		2.2
	0.69	4.30		2.3
	0.92	4.10		2.4
	1.05	3.80		2.5
	0.50	4.50	( )	2.6
	1.02	3.80		2.7
	0.95	4.00		2.8
	0.53	4.00		

One-Sample Test :18.4

Test Value = 3.5					
95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Mean Difference	Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t
Upper	Lower				
.71	.39	.55	.00	44.00	6.93

(17.4)

$\alpha$  sig=0.00

(1998 ) (2009 )

**4.4**

: **.1.4.4**

.(19.4) .(%62)  
.(%18 )  
(%8)

:19.4

61.90	
5.20	
18.40	
0.90	
4.90	
7.80	
2.30	
100.00	

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**.2.4.4**

45      12  
%27  
(%38)

(2009 )

:20.4

26.70	12.00	
73.30	33.00	
37.80	17.00	
62.20	28.00	
100.00	45.00	

5.4

:

.1.5.4

(%64.4) (21.4)  
(%64.4) %25.6

:21.4

64.40	29.00	
35.60	16.00	
64.40	29.00	
35.60	16.00	
0100.0	45.00	

:

.2.5.4

(22.4)

:22.4

	41.30	2.69		1
	.88	2.07		2
	41.30	2.69		3
	61.20	3.69		4
	8.90	3.62		5
	1.00	2.17		6
	0.52	2.82		

One-Sample Test :23.4

<b>Test Value = 3.5</b>						
<b>95% Confidence Interval of the Difference</b>		<b>Mean Difference</b>	<b>Sig. (2-tailed)</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>t</b>	
<b>Upper</b>	<b>Lower</b>					
.71	.39	.55	.00	44.00	6.93	
-.30	-1.32	-.81	.00	28.00	-3.26	
-1.09	-1.77	-1.43	.00	28.00	-8.72	
-.30	-1.32	-.81	.00	28.00	-3.26	
.67	-.29	.19	.42	28.00	.81	
.49	-.25	.12	.51	28.00	.66	
-.95	-1.71	-1.33	.00	28.00	-7.13	

(22.4)

	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:1	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.00	:	$\alpha = 0.05$
	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:2	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.00	:	$\alpha = 0.05$
	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:3	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.00	:	$\alpha = 0.05$
	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:4	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.42	:	$\alpha = 0.05$
	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:5	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.51	:	$\alpha = 0.05$
	$H : \mu \geq 3.5$		:6	•
	$\alpha$	sig=0.00	:	$\alpha = 0.05$

(1994 )

### 3.5.4

%64.4 (24.4)

%25.6

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64.40	29.00		<b>1</b>
35.60	16.00		<b>2</b>

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				#
	0.89	3.88		1
	0.94	3.36		2
	1.09	3.05		3
	1.05	3.77		4
	0.99	3.88		5
	0.56	3.59		

One-Sample Test :26.4

<b>Test Value = 3.5</b>					
<b>95% Confidence Interval of the Difference</b>		<b>Mean Difference</b>	<b>Sig. (2-tailed)</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>t</b>
<b>Upper</b>	<b>Lower</b>				
.14	-.29	-.07	.51	43.00	-.67

$\alpha$  sig=0.506

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- (<http://www.adnanobeidat.maktoobblog.com>, April. 2009)
- .( ) (2007) •
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- :(2008) •
- (<http://www.mol.gov.ps/about/tawon.html>, 02.2.2009)
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2008/12/31

						#
		74	1976/6/6	365		1
		148	1980/1/30	408		2
		124	1993/3/13	520		3
		122	1983/5/5	532		4
		846	1965/3/15	271		5
		76	2008/5/14	1406		6
		96	1978/3/27	388		7
		218	1999/4/5	1149		8
		132	1999/12/22	1164		9
		124	2000/2/2	1165		10
		27	2003/10/1	1231		11
		77	2005/4/12	1298		12
		99	2005/9/26	1322		13
		88	2006/5/6	1347		14
		181	2007/4/2	1369		15
		41	2008/1/2	1394		16
		111	2008/3/10	1400		17
		87	1986/12/13	604		18
		59	1973/3/20	318		19
		34	1979/1/11	397		20
		25	1982/8/8	510		21
		54	1984/12/25	560		22
		37	1987/1/14	631		23
		103	1986/12/13	641		24
		72	2004/12/5	1282		25
		26	1991/10/1	697		26
		60	2003/1/13	1200		27

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		49	2004/10/28	1281		28
		28	2003/10/20	1233		29
		49	2003/3/20	1205		30
		53	1994/12/15	957		31
		34	2004/12/13	1283		32
		45	2005/8/16	1316		33
		32	2005/6/11	1319		34
		72	2007/5/14	1374		35
		17	2007/11/20	1392		36
		56	2008/8/26	2421		37
		24	2000/7/12	1171		38
		100	1965/1/14	266		39
		1342	1975/2/23	346		40
		1275	1984/12/25	549		41
		105	1986/3/31	579		42
		203	1986/3/13	584		43
		48	2004/7/7	1271		44
		12	2004/8/14	1274		45
		38	2005/12/9	1330		46
		12	2007/7/28	1367		47
		16	2008/7/27	1417		48
		14	2005/5/31	1317		49
		31	1989/12/13	682	( )	50
		47	1937/6/25	13		51
		32	1993/6/15	888		52
		50	1981/9/27	476		53
		35	2005/4/19	1299		54
		24	2006/2/1	1331		55

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		15	2005/1/3	1285		56
		14	1981/11/27	440		57
		16	2008/9/28	1422		58
		447	1963/1/26	208		59
		45	1986/12/31	606		60
		32	1991/8/20	689		61
		33	1994 /9/4	1060		62
		20	2004/6/3	1267		63
		14	2005/1/26	1288		64
		15	2005/5/23	1305		65
		27	2005/6/9	1311		66
		23	2006/3/25	1338		67
		31	2006/6/17	1351		68
		29	2007/4/1	1368		69
		27	2007/4/21	1370		70
		11	2007/5/5	1372		71
		13	2007/6/11	1378		72
		30	2007/10/28	1391		73
		68	2008/11/27	1395		74
		59	2008/6/23	1410		75
		15	2008/7/2	1412		76
		450	1964/5/26	248		77
		79	1975/6/22	352		78
		105	1981/4/20	444		79
		81	1981/8/20	472		80
		155	1981/10/1	477		81
		32	1992/5/1	789		82
		16	2001/11/19	1184		83

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		55	2003/8/20	1224		84
		149	2004/8/8	1275	-	85
		32	2005/2/26	1291		86
		28	2005/4/12	1297		87
		17	2005/5/26	1306		88
		16	2005/9/13	1320		89
		15	2008/6/11	1409	-	90
		78	2007/5/6	1373		91
		31	1987/1/14	633		92
		15	2005/6/5	1309		93
		85	2006/6/6	1349		94
		43	2007/6/20	1380		95
		31	2008/7/10	1416		96
		78	1993/10/15	900		97
		51	1993/10/15	899		98
		64	2000/5/28	1170		99
		70	1994/8/15	945	-	100
		39	2007/7/8	1383		101
		29	2005/1/25	1287		102
		34	2008/6/25	1408		103
		26	2008/3/25	1401		104
		59	2008/5/12	1405		105
		31	1962/10/24	199		106
		30	1977/12/6	383		107
		60	1980/8/24	426		108
		1393	1981/11/29	478		109
		65	1984/6/13	547		110
		13	1984/12/25	559		111
		33	1985/4/15	561	-	112
		55	1991/11/20	732		113
		27	1993/3/1	873		114

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		25	1994/3/15	923		115
		52	2003/4/14	1208		116
		40	2003/7/17	1218		117
		19	2003/9/15	1227		118
		48	2003/10/13	1234		119
		64	2004/1/3	1240		120
		29	2004/5/4	1261		121
		19	2004/6/3	1286		122
		25	2008/2/11	1396		123
		60	1965/1/2	263		124
		22	1957/6/29	100		125
		473	1964/5/7	245		126
		102	1964/8/8	254		127
		12	2005/2/23	1290	)	128
		64	1974/12/16	343	(	129
		65	1983/3/13	530		130
		44	1984/4/30	545		131
		308	1984/4/30	546		132
		1020	1984/12/25	558		133
		89	1986/11/24	600		134
		32	1986/12/13	626		135
		76	1987/5/1	651		136
		107	1987/5/1	652		137
		64	1989/8/1	680		138
		30	1991/8/1	685		139
		60	1991/10/1	693		140
		177	1992/3/1	776		141
		33	1992/8/1	837		142
		40	1993/8/1	890		143

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		34	1993/8/15	894		144
		33	1994/11/1	950		145
		173	1998/3/4	1124		146
		16	2003/4/11	1207		147
		28	2003/4/16	1209		148
		16	2003/9/22	1229		149
		11	2004/5/4	1263		150
		14	2004/6/10	1270		151
		21	2004/8/18	1276		152
		12	2004/10/6	1280		153
		7	2004/12/28	1284		154
		32	2005/6/6	1310		155
		39	2005/11/14	1326		156
		10	2005/11/19	1328		157
		22	2006 /4/13	1340		158
		19	2007/2/13	1361		159
		13	2008/7/6	1413		160
		13	1991/10/1	701		161
		138	1985/5/30	564		162
		91	1986/3/13	583		163
		15	1986/12/13	623		164
		37	2004/2/18	1248		165
		26	2004/2/25	1249		166
		21	2007/3/4	1366		167
		127	1983/3/13	527		168
		40	1987/6/1	655		169
		31	1992/2/1	758		170
		31	1993/10/15	898		171
		62	2003/12/22	1236		172
		79	2005/5/15	1302		173
		25	2007/2/27	1363		174

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		102	2007/2/28	1364		175
		20	2007/8/12	1386		176
		556	1979/2/5	399		177
		16	2003/8/12	1222		178
		47	1991/8/28	684		179
		130	1976/2/24	357		180
		42	1985/6/18	565		181
		37	2007/12/12	1393		182
		23	2008/3/2	1399		183
		37	2008/6/23	1411		184
		27	2008/7/29	1419		185
		43	2008/2/14	1397		186
		102	1962/9/1	190		187
		31	1980/7/3	417		188
		54	1981/4/20	445		189
		17	1966/8/20	292		190
		49	1982/8/8	514		191
		8	1987/7/15	658		192
		35	2003/6/17	1216		193
		76	2004/5/4	1260		194
		15	2006/7/23	1355		195
		100	2006/8/28	1356		196
		15	2007/6/25	1382		197
		15	2007/8/9	1385		198
		23	2007/1/19	1389		199
		17	2008/4/8	1402		200
		24	2008/4/23	1403		201
		19	2008/7/10	1415		202
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<b>1.3</b>						
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<b>1.4</b>						
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						1.4.2
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						1.4.4
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						1.4.6
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						1.4.8
						1.4.9
						1.5.10
						1.4.11
						1.4.12
						1.4.13

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(Pearson Correlation)

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0.00	*0.76		2.1
0.00	*0.73		2.2
0.00	*0.77		2.3
0.00	*0.79		2.4
0.00	*0.66		2.5

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0.000	*0.58		1.1.1
0.000	*0.57	...	1.1.2
0.004	3*0.4		1.1.3
0.001	*0.48		1.1.4
0.000	3*0.5		1.2.1
0.001	*0.48		1.2.2
0.000	*0.63	:	1.2.3
0.000	*0.75		1.2.4
0.000	*0.73		1.2.5
0.000	*0.73		1.2.6
0.000	*0.82		1.2.7
0.000	*0.71		1.2.8
0.000	70*0.		1.2.9

0.000	*0.77		1.2.10
0.000	2*0.7		1.2.11
0.000	*0.54		1.2.12
0.000	*0.66		1.2.13
0.000	*0.66		1.2.14
0.000	*0.68		1.2.15
0.000	7*0.7		1.2.16
0.000	*0.76		1.3.1
0.000	3*0.8		1.3.2
0.000	*0.79		1.3.3
0.000	*0.76		1.3.4
0.000	*0.80		1.3.5
0.000	*0.67		1.3.6
0.000	7*0.7		1.3.7
0.000	6*0.5		1.3.8
0.001	9*0.4		1.4.1
0.000	*0.60		1.4.2
0.000	2*0.7		1.4.3
0.000	*0.51		1.4.4
0.000	*0.70		1.4.5
0.000	*0.72		1.4.6
0.000	*0.78		1.4.7
0.000	*0.616		1.4.8
0.000	*0.60		1.4.9
0.000	*0.65		1.5.10

0.000	2*0.5		1.4.11
0.000	*0.79		1.4.12
0.000	70*0.		1.4.13

:3.7

0.000	*0.60		2.1
0.000	*0.72		2.2
0.000	*0.59		2.3
0.000	*0.62		2.4
0.000	*0.51		2.5
0.003	*0.44	( )	2.6
0.003	*0.43		2.7
0.000	*0.62		2.8



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86		2
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87	.....	3
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92	.....	5
104	.....	6
105	(Pearson Correlation)	7
	.....	
108		8
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20	.....	1.2
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18		1.2
	.....2008/12/31	
33		1.3
	.....	
36	.....	2.3
39	( )	3.3
	.....	
40	.....	4.3
41		5.3
	.....	
43		6.3
	.....	
43		7.3
	.....	
45	.....	8.3
46		9.3
	.....	
48		1.4
	.....	
49		2.4
	.....	
51	.....	3.4
51		4.4

52		5.4
	.....	
52	..... One sample test	6.4
53		7.4
	.....	
53		8.4
	.....	
55		9.4
55	..... One sample test	10.4
56	.	11.4
57	..... One sample test	12.4
57		13.4
	.....	
58	..... One sample test	14.4
59	..	15.4
60	..... One sample test	16.4
61		17.4
	.....	
61	..... One sample test	18.4
63	.....	19.4
63		20.4
	.....	21.4
64		22.4
	.....	
65	..... One sample test	23.4
67		24.4
	.....	
67		25.5

67	.....	
	..... One sample test	26.4

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.....  
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.....  
.....**Abstract**

<b>1</b>	.....	:
1	.....	1.1
3	.....	2.1
3	.....	3.1
4	.....	4.1
4	.....	5.1
5	.....	6.1
6	.....	7.1
6	.....	8.1
<b>8</b>	.....	:
8	.....	1.2
12	.....	2.2
14	.....	3.2

15	.....	.4.2
16	.....	.5.2
19	.....	.6.2
19	.....	1.6.2
21	.....	.2.6.2
22	.....	7.2
22	.....	.1.7.2
27	.....	.2.7.2
29	.....	.3.7.2
31	.....	.8.2
<b>32</b>	..... :	
32	.....	1.3
32	.....	2.3
33	.....	3.3
33	.....	.1.3.3
35	.....	.2.3.3
35	.....	.3.3.3
35	.....	.4.3.3
37	.....	4.3
37	.....	5.3
38	.....	6.3
38	.....	7.3
40	.....	8.3
40	.....	.1.8.3
41	.....	.2.8.3

42	.....	.3.8.3
43	.....	.4.8.3
46	.....	.6.8.3
<b>47</b>	.....	:
47	.....	1.4
51	.....	2.4
54	.....	3.4
62	.....	4.4
64	.....	5.4
<b>69</b>	..	:
69	.....	.1.5
73	.....	.2.5
<b>75</b>	.....	
<b>112</b>	.....	
<b>113</b>	.....	
<b>114</b>	.....	
<b>117</b>	.....	