

-

:

-

:

-

-



:  
**20812563** :  
:

2012 /12 /24:

التوقيع:   
التوقيع:   
التوقيع: 

. : 1  
. : 2  
. : 3

-

..

..

..  
( )

( )

( )

,

...

.

.....

.

..... :

/ / :

1.

.

.

1.

: •

.( IPCC ,2001a)

: •

( )

.(IPCC ,2001a)

: •

.( IPCC,2001a)

: •

.( IPCC, 2001a)

: •

.(IPCC, 2001a)

: •

.(IPCC, 2001a)

:GAP •

(1997 )

) GAP =Good Agricultural Practices 2007

.(www.GlobalGap.org) (

: •

)

.( 2007

- ARIJ : Applied Research Institute – :  
Jerusalem
- FOA : Food Agriculture :  
Organization of the United  
Nations
- GCM : General Circulation Model :
- IPCC : Intergovernmental Panel on :  
Climate Change.
- MoA : Ministry of Agriculture :
- PHG : : Palestinian Hydrology Group :
- SPSS : Statistical Package for the :  
Social Sciences
- SRESs : Special Report on Emissions :  
Scenarios of the IPCC
- WGI : Working Groups I :

2012 / - 2011 /

"GLOBALG.A.P"

)

(

(150)

(144)

.(SPSS)

1.2

%10.5

%92.8

%73.1

%25

%99.3

%51.3

%46.7

%47.3 %31 %56 %51.8

2012/2011

%18.26

%14.8

%15.8

2007

%25-%5

# **The Impact of Climate Change on the Reality of Cash Crops in the Northern West Bank and the Jordan Valley**

**Prepared by: Tha'er Abdul Qader**

**Supervised by: Dr. Thameen Hijawi**

## **Abstract**

This study was conducted during the period September 2011 - December 2012, and targeted areas of protected agriculture in the West Bank, specifically the semi-coastal areas in Tulkarm and Qalqilya districts in-lands of Jenin district and the Jordan Valley. The study sample included farmers applying "GLOBALGAP" system.

This study aimed to determine the impact of climate change on the reality of cash crops grown in the targeted areas (cluster tomatoes, cherry tomatoes, colored pepper, strawberry and medicinal plants), through comparing the productivity and profitability of these crops for in addition to studying the effects of climate change on farmers practices in the study areas.

Data and information related to the study were collected from 150 farmers using questionnaire specially designed for this purpose, this study applied the descriptive approach and data were analyzed using the SPSS analytical software.

The study found a noticeable influence of climate change on the main climatic factors affecting the cash crop production. mainly, increased average temperature by 1.2 degrees Celsius and a significant reduction of precipitation by 10.5% in the study areas during the past three decades. Furthermore, the results showed that climate change had a clear impact on changing farmers practices to adapt with climate change impacts by changing the planting period, increasing the application of pesticides, reducing the cultivated areas due to of water scarcity. The study showed that 92.8% of farmers increased the amount of water applied for irrigation by 25%, while and 73.1% of the farmers confirmed that water prices for agriculture has increased, and 51.3% of the sample farmers believe that water is the most factor most affected by climate change, whereas 99.3% of the sample farmers said that productivity of cash crops was decreased due of climate change impacts.

The study also found that climate changes have a direct impact in lowering the profitability of cash crops by 46.7%, 51.8%, 56%, 31%, 47.3% for cluster tomatoes, cherry tomatoes, colored peppers, strawberries and medicinal plants respectively during the season 2011/2012 compared to the past decade Moreover, climate changes have a direct impact on reducing crop productivity by 18.26%, 15.8%, and 14.8%, in Tulkarm and Qalqilya, Jordan Valley and the Jenin areas respectively.

The study findings are consistent with the fourth report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change in 2007, which predicted a decline the amount of agricultural production by between 5% -25%, especially in developing countries.

The study recommends to magnify the investment in agricultural research, especially what's related to the production and development of varieties adapted to climate changes, particularly resistant varieties of salinity and extreme temperatures and reduced irrigation. The study also recommends to conduct researches on diseases and pests, insects and weeds that can spread at high temperature and dry conditions, and to adopt natural and biological control mechanisms. The study furthermore recommends to and mainstream the application of GLOBALGAP production system due to the positive impacts on can reducing the overall production costs and improve product quality and marketability.

---

1.1

2007

.(IPCC ,2007)

%60

.(2008 )

**2.1**

%95

3.1

21

:

•

•

•

•

.( )

•

4.1

( )

-:

-

-

:

-( )

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

•

•

5.1

( )

:

•

:

•

•

•

•

•  
•

•

:

•  
•  
•

### 6.1

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

. 2012/2011

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

•

### 7.1

:

-1975

:

\*

2012

2012-1999

)

:

\*

.(

(

)

:

\*

)

:

\*

(

---

1.2

.(IPCC ,2007)

3-2

:(FAO ,2005)

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

.(2008 )

( )

1.8

.(IPCC , 2007)

(IPCC)

0.76

17

)

(

2010 1995 15 2  
156 )1850  
(IPCC ,2007)

(El-Raey,2009)

2100  
%32

% 2.5-1.9  
(FAO ,2005)

**2.2**

(EPA ,2009)

1750

.(Cline ,2007)

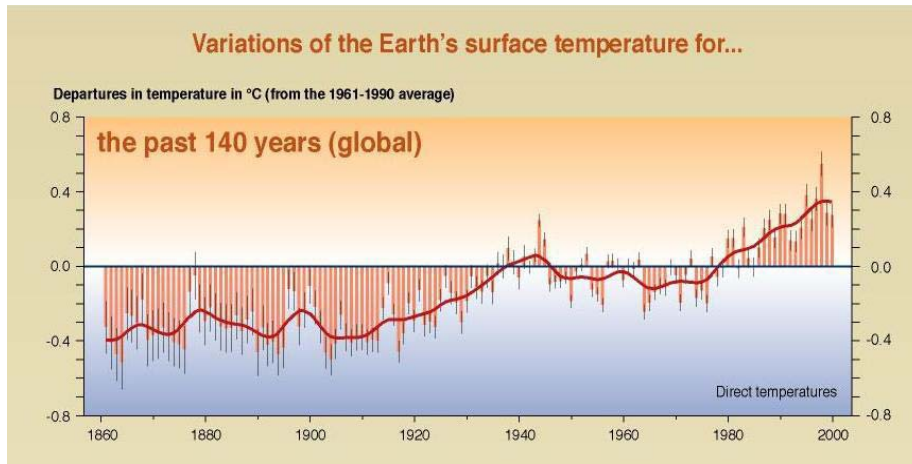
(0.74 ± 0.18)

IPCC-) 2005

1906

(1.2)

(WGI2007)



. 2000 - 1860

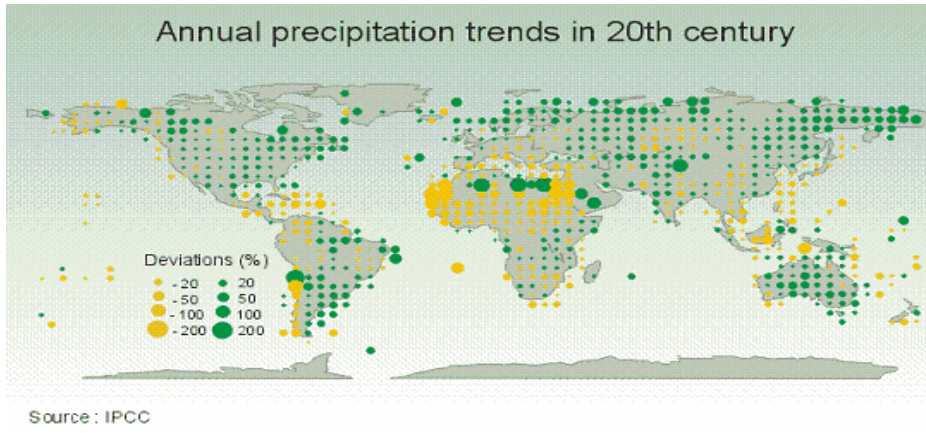
: 1.2

.(IPCC ,2001b)

(2.2)

(IPCC ,2007a)

(%)



.(IPCC ,2001a)

:2.2

( )

1.3

.(Nyong ,2008)

**3.2**

1861

4

)

2000-1861

(

1945- 1910

.(IPCC ,2001 b)  $6.0 \pm 2.0$

2000 -1976

1950

1998

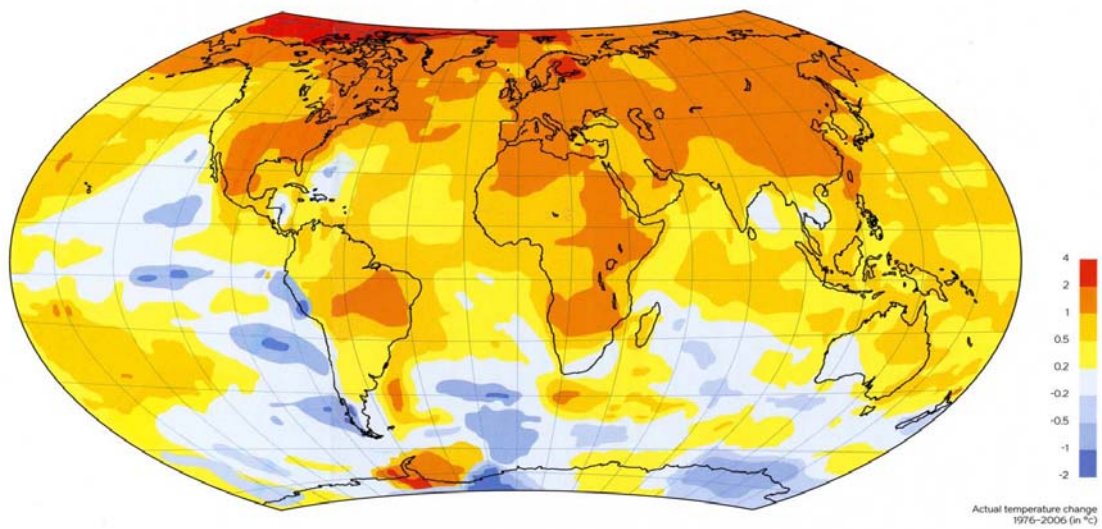
2000 - 1990

.(IPCC ,2001 a)

1985-1880

0.7 - 0.5

.(Hansen ,2001)



2006-1976

(°C)

: 3.2

.( IPCC ,2007)

4.2

.(Christensen et al. ,2007)

%6

(1.2)

%16

(4-3)

1.5

. (Christensen .et al ,2007)

:1.2

. (Christensen et al ,2007)

			(C°)			
6	6-	16-	4.6	2.6	1.7	
2-	16-	53-	4.5	3.2	2.0	
3-	24-	29-	6.5	4.1	2.7	
2-	12-	27-	5.2	3.3	2.3	
4-	12-	27-	5.1	3.5	2.2	

5.2

(

2020

2100

% 90

%10 – 5

%30-10

.(The World Bank ,2007)

**6.2**

75 0

.(Giorgi ,2002)

:

2004 1970 2.0 - 0.2

3  
(Giorgi and 0.58 -0.18 0.17-  
2100  
Lionello 2007)

: :

:

.(Abu-Taleb ,2000)

7.2

.(2008 )

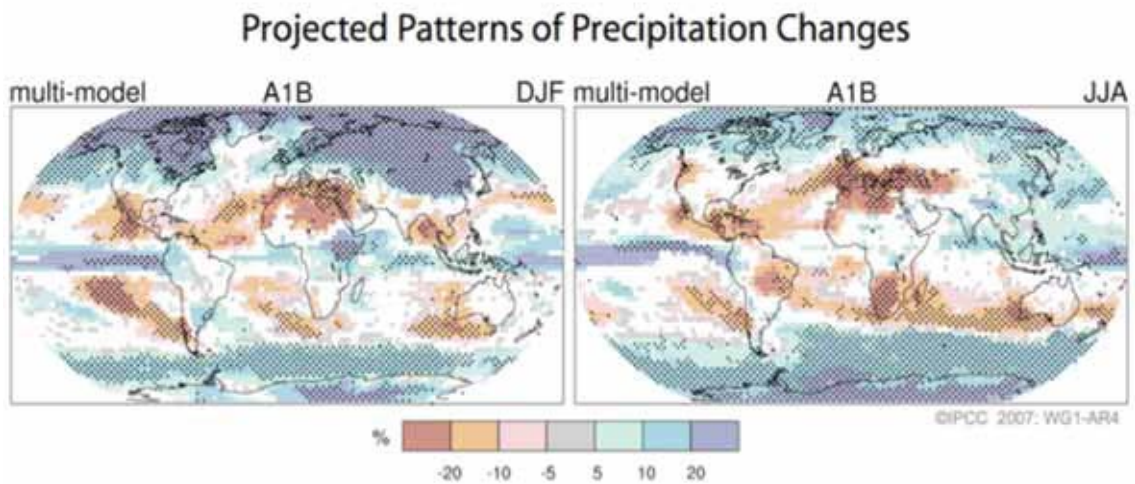
بات ثر ر يحصل منطقة شر حوض ر  
ن من ر تأثرت بشكل مباشر بهذا ر  
بارتفاع ر معدل ر  
خ

ر  
 2011 ر  
 2010 طو موجات ر  
 125 و  
 ر  
 20 ر  
 ر  
 2010 حيث معدل  
 22.0  
 2007 19.9  
 2.1 ما يعني  
 2.1 مئوية  
 مئوية

2011/2010  
 73% من  
 تشكل ح  
 395 ملم  
 (2010).  
 معدلات  
 حيث بلغت  
 بصعيد  
 بشكل

30%

(Stienberger and Gazit-Yaari ,1996).



(IPCC ,2007)(2045-2007).

4.2

:

(1.2 ) 5.8- 1.4 2100-1900  
:(IPCC ,2001a)

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

5-1

%20

.(Osman ,2007 )

: **1.9.2**

. (IPCC ,1994)

: **2.9.2**

2075

.(Somot et al ,2008)

.( Khatib ,2009)

10

4-3

.(Somot et al ,2008)

.(Khatib,2009)

2100  
 .(Fischer ,2005) %35 2100  
 2045\_2007 1996\_1958 GLOWA MM5  
 200\_100

31

: (2009 Khatib )

. 1.8 1.6 •  
 .(%8-) (4-) •  
 . 10 •  
 . •  
 . •  
 . •

.(Rosenzweig , 2001)

.(Nyong ,2008)

:

**1.11.2**

.(IPCC ,1997)

. (Karam ,2002)

. (Nyong ,2008)

:

**2.11.2**

200

2080

2020

%10-5

.(Nyong ,2008)

%20 -2

5

%2.6

%1.5

2080

.(Fischer ,2005)

1

(Kavi Kumar 2003)

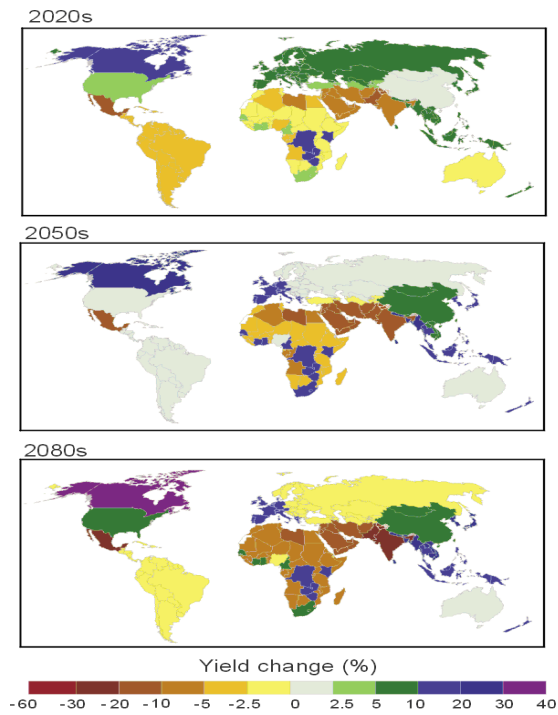
2

0.5

(Bhatta and Sharma ,2002)

%10

.(5.2)



:5.2

. (Parry ,2004) 2080-2020

HadCM2

:

**3.11.2**

.(Moula et.al ,2006)

.(Yeo ,1999)

(Abraha ,2006)

(SRES-A1FI)

(IPCC)

. (Parry et al ,2004 ) 2080

.(Chahal et al. ,2007)

**12.2**

(2008 )

3

%20  
/ 2.95

%20

.(2009 )

:

:(2010 )

:

2 1 )

(CropWat)

(%30 20 10 )

)

(3

:

3-2

(%35.7)

(% 37.3 %36.6)

(+ 3)

(%41.7)

.(% 30-)

606 461 1

110 495 1

10

930 557 1

:(2008 )

.CROPWAT

1 2 3 %8 %5.4 %2.7

. %20 %10 %5.53 %1.47

:(Amien et al ,1999)

	%02.1	%1.2					
2030	%9.8	%6	2010	%4.9	%3.5	2050	%15.7 %11.1
%7							%8.7
2080	2050	2030					%1

:(Jones et al ,2003)

2055

2055

:(Rudra Kumar Shrestha ,2007)

:

( )

1987)

9 (2005

M250-80)

( 2300-250 )

(2005 1978) .(

( 29 4)

.(CCCM)

:(2005 )

2020

1.3

%12-9

2080

4.1

%3

2080

%12-9

2020

%3

/

103

- ° 3.15

2080

2020

°1.54 - °0.99

. °4.99

:(2008 )

6-2

16

2 4 6

7 %16

GIS

%17

%21

%30

%16

6

%.50

17

7

21

(1997 )

. %17

%19

%18

: (Molua ,2007)

800

(Weber et al ,2003)

:(UNDP/PAPP ,2009)



---

: **1.3**

100

.(PHG,2004) 600

: 2.3

.( )

(1.3)

700-300

400-100

:(Isaac, et al, 2005) ( 2.3 )

: .1

400000

70

300-200

100

200

: .2

150

800

1.5

. 400-200

3.5

: .3

120

1000

700

400

: .4

60

12-3

300 - 100

400

. 600

**3.3**

(3.3 )

( )

: **1.3.3**

2 412

68

249205

2007

15

35.1

32.19

(140 - 60)

35.1

32.2

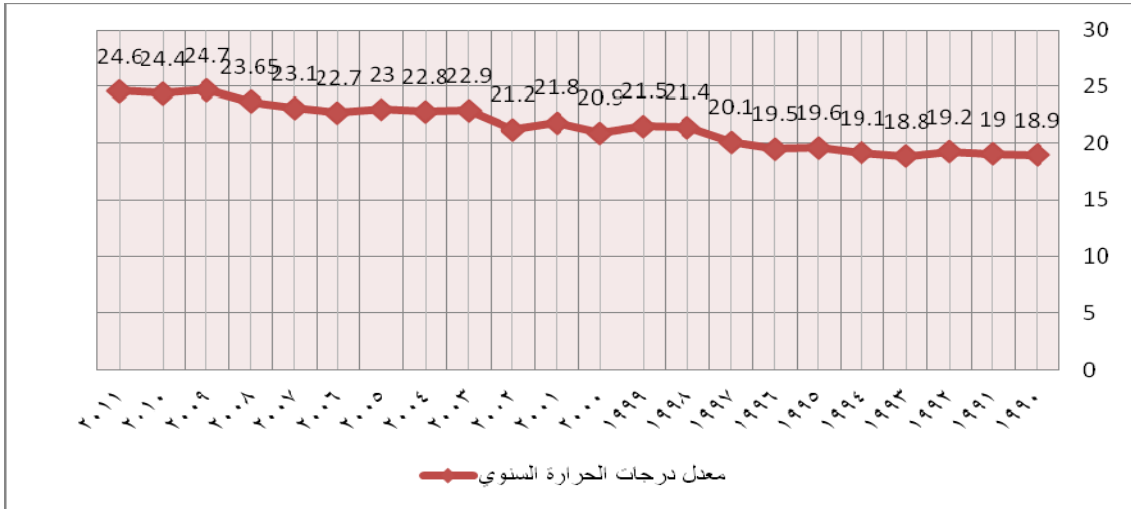
14

.(2010

) 70 60

: 1.1.3.3

°22.3  
 ° 26.2 °25  
 1996/5/12  
 ° 15.6  
 ° 41.4  
 ° 11.8  
 (1.3) (2011 ) ° 11



) 2011-1990 :1.3

.( 2012

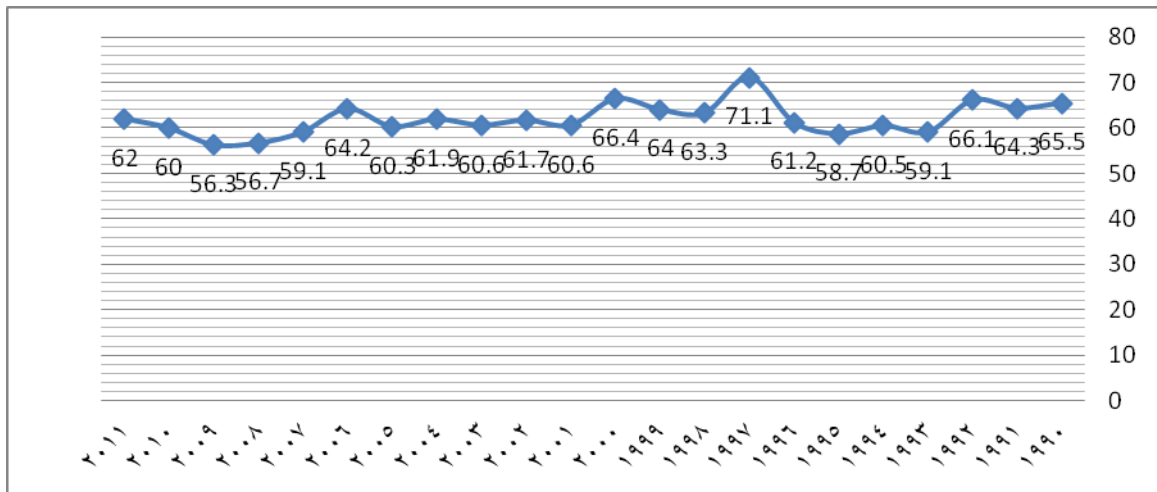
(1.3)

24.6 2011 18.9 1990



: 3.1.3.3

) %62.4 %69.6 %75.9  
 ) %70.3  
 .(3.3) (2012



-1990) :3.3  
 .( 2012 - ) (2011

: 4.1.3.3

174771  
 147970  
 ) %83.95  
 .(2010

159.7 2008 /2007  
 131.7  
 136598 23701 2010/2009

2133  
 8769  
 11718.5 %7  
 %54  
 ) %39  
 .(2010

: 2.3.3

96  
 18 35  
 28 32  
 178 208  
 2 585.6  
 .( 2010 ) 261756 2007

: 1.2.3.3

° 24.2

° 30.

° 14

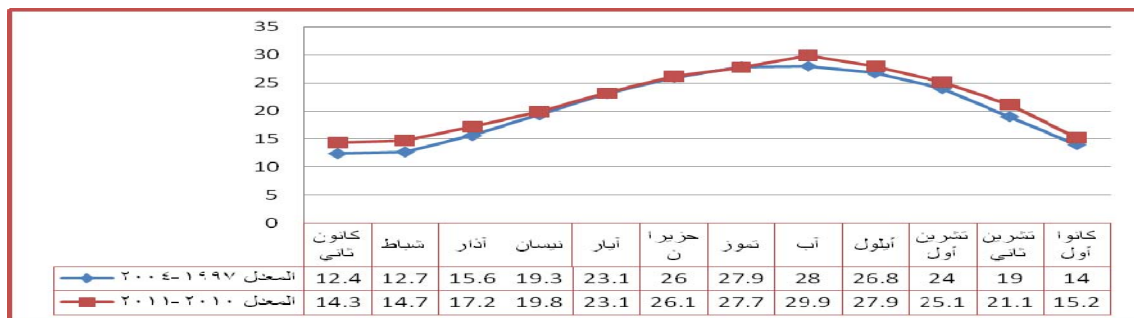
(2011

)

(4.3)

. 2004-1997

2011/2010



- 2004/1997

:4.3

.(2011

) 2011/2010

(2003 )

/ 472

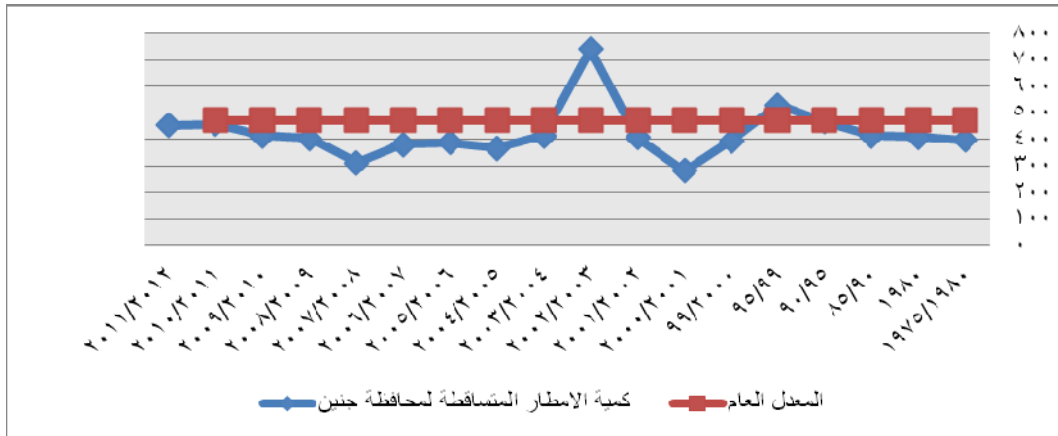
(2012 )

(5.3)

2004/2003 1994/1991

2008/2007 1998/1999

2004



2011-1975

:5.3

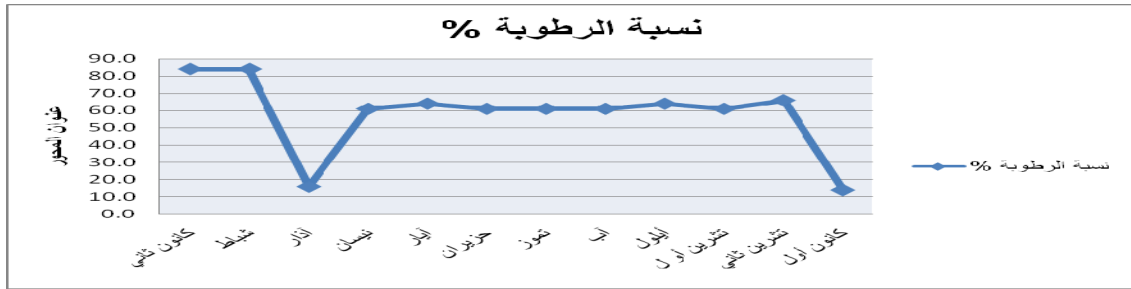
2012 -

:

3.2.3.3 :

%61

(2012) (6.3).



2011

:6.3

.2012

:

(6.3)

4.2.3.3 :

662 14

352 208

2009/2010

2010/2009

814 10 %22.8

378 4 :

186 19

500 3

%56.4

200.7

2007/2008

%18.2

)

119.7

.(2010

: 3.3.3

68.5  
 .(2005 ) 24  
 %14.9 ( 840.9) 840906

.(2008 )

26 47 2007

:(2010 )

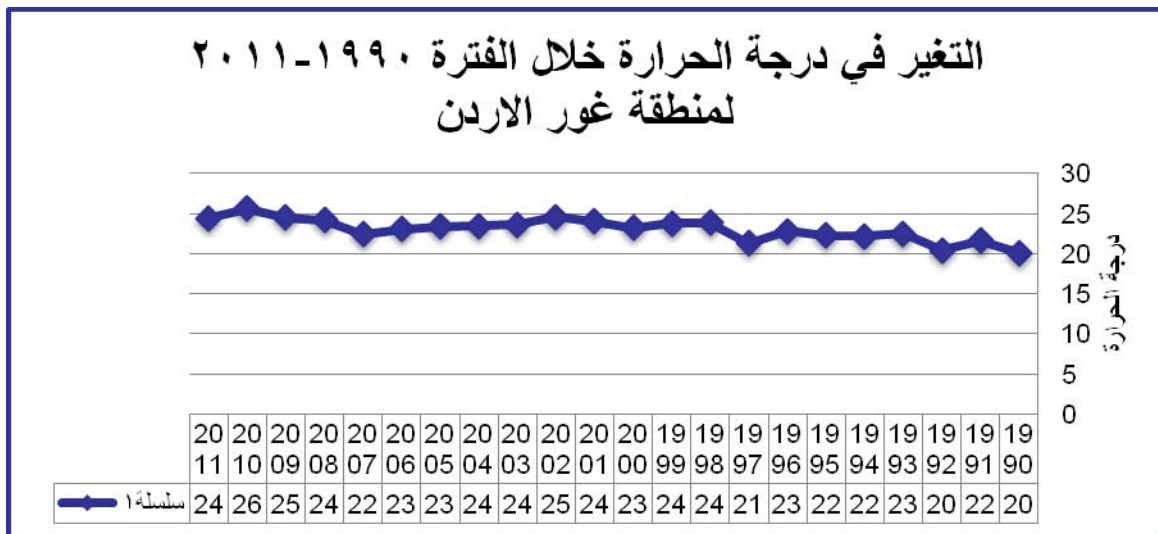
- 
- 
- 

: 1.3

	( )	
27.6	231.7	
72.4	609.2	
100	840.9	
		: 2010

: 1.3.3.3

( 29.5)  
( 22.4)  
15 -) ( 37.5) 32  
( 49) ( 20)  
(2011 )



-1975) :7.3  
( 2011 ) (2011)

: 2.3.3.3

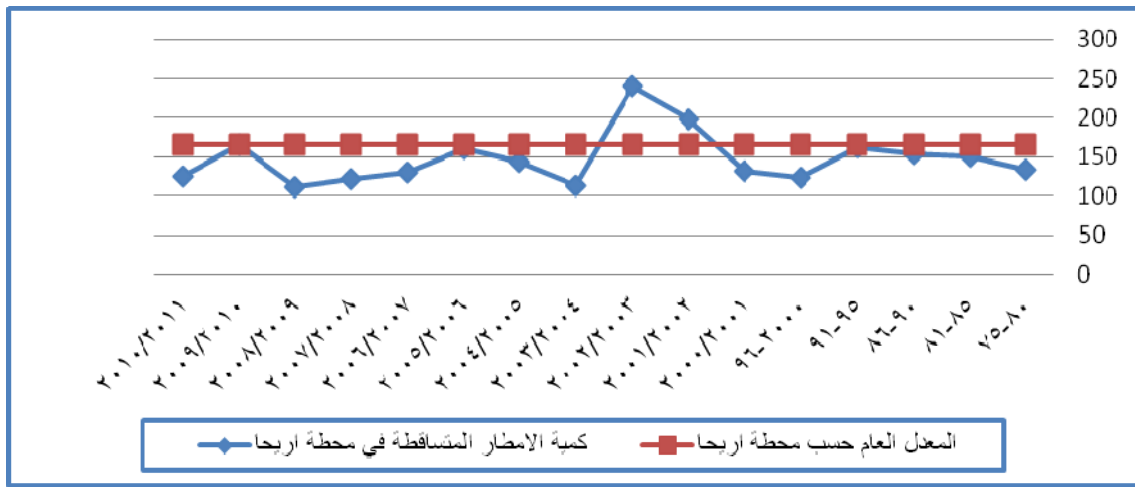
350

50

(8.3)

2011/1975

166



:8.3

(2012-1975) - 2012

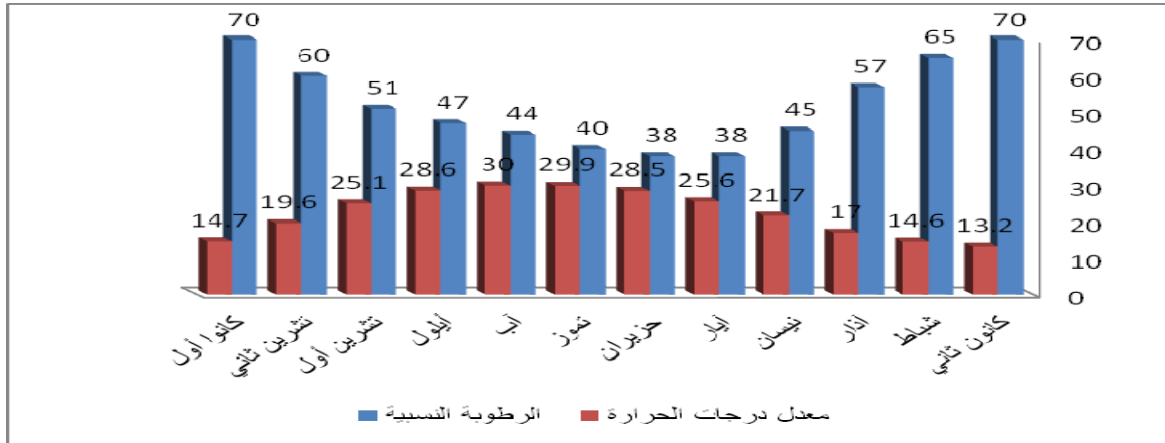
3.3.3.3

(2005)

(9.3)

(%70)

(%38)



2011-1982

:9.3

(2011)

)

:

4.3.3.3

2010/2009

561 17 %0.5

128 :

299 26

%30.5

029 8

%66.8

%47.0

357 12

%20.7

(2010)

)

.(2007 )

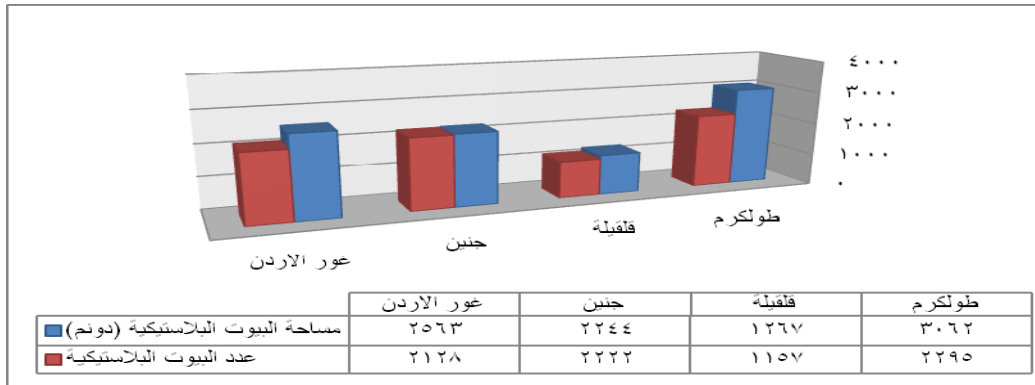
\

(2005)

:

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

(10.3) 859 32  
.(2011 )



)

:10.3

.(2011

**5.3**

(2008

)

:

**1.5.3**

90

110

.(2008 )

: ( ) 2.5.3

"Cherry "

.(2008 )

: 3.5.3

( )

.(2008 )

:( ) 4.5.3

. (2008 )

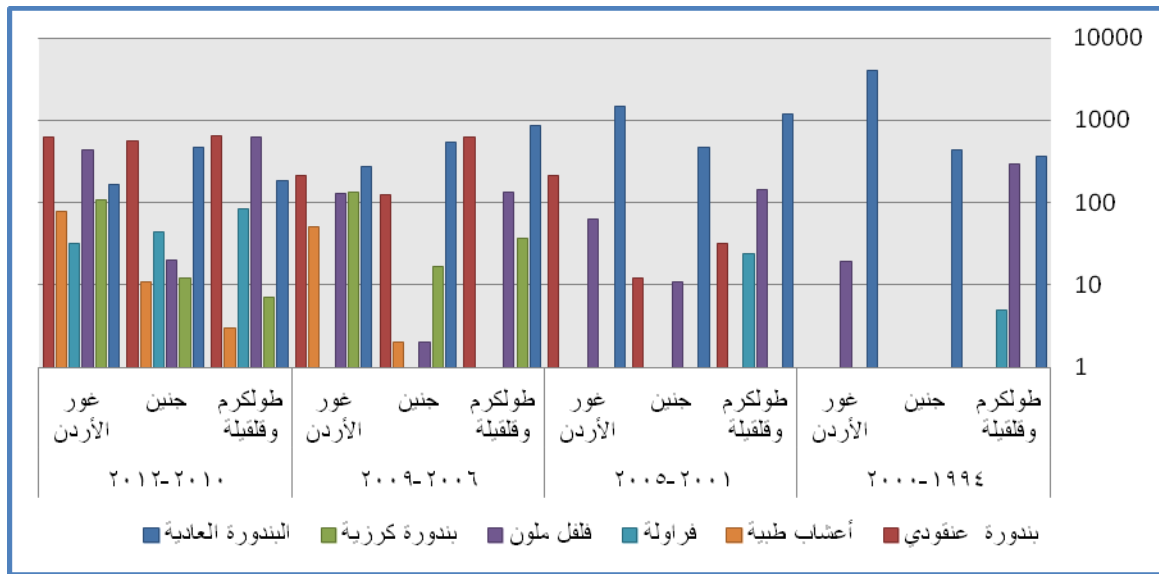
: 5.5.3

. (2007 )

(60) (80) 2010  
 (14) (203) (30) (30)  
 (6) (10.8)  
 .(2010 )

(11.3)

. 2012-1994



-1994)

:11.3

2010 - 1994

) (2012

.(2012



**1.4**

**2.4**

-:

:( )

**1.2.4**

:(1.4 )

: ➤

( )

: ➤

: ➤

: ➤

)

(SPSS)

(

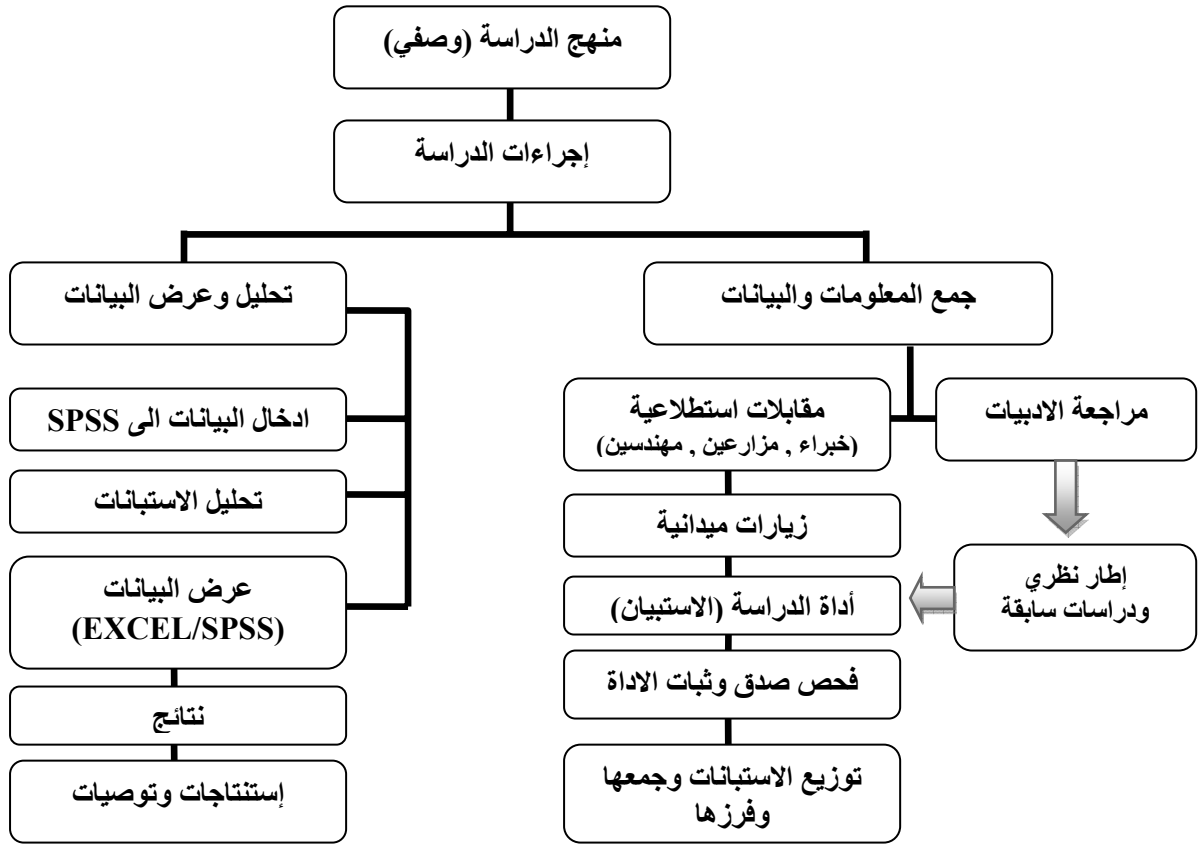
(

)

(Excel)

: ➤

(1.4).



:1.4

( 2006 ).



:( ) 5.4

:

: •  
) :

.(

) : (9)

: •

.(  
):

: •

.(  
(33)

: •

: •

6.4

(10)

(0.012)

(0.92)

0.05

(0.865)

**7.4**

(144)  
(2012)

30

**8.4**

**9.4**

(t-test)

---

1.5

(SPSS)

.

:

2.5

):

.(

:

1.2.5

59-16

59-16) %48.37 %51.63  
 %32.4 ( %30.2  
 %50 %50  
 %48.2 %50.8  
 %47.1 %52.9  
 .( 1.5 )  
 : 2.2.5  
 %99.3 143  
 %0.7 1  
 (1.5)  
 6  
 11-3  
 42.7 66 22  
 44.2 43.7 48  
 : 1.5

67	32	45	
6 (0.48±)	6 (0.98±)	6 (0.65±)	
3 (0.36±)	3 (0.68±)	3 (0.49±)	
3 (0.33±)	3 (0.51±)	3 (0.52±)	
43.7 (2.26±)	48 (5.54±)	42.7 (3.81±)	
2	2	1	(59-16 )
2	2	1	(59-16 )

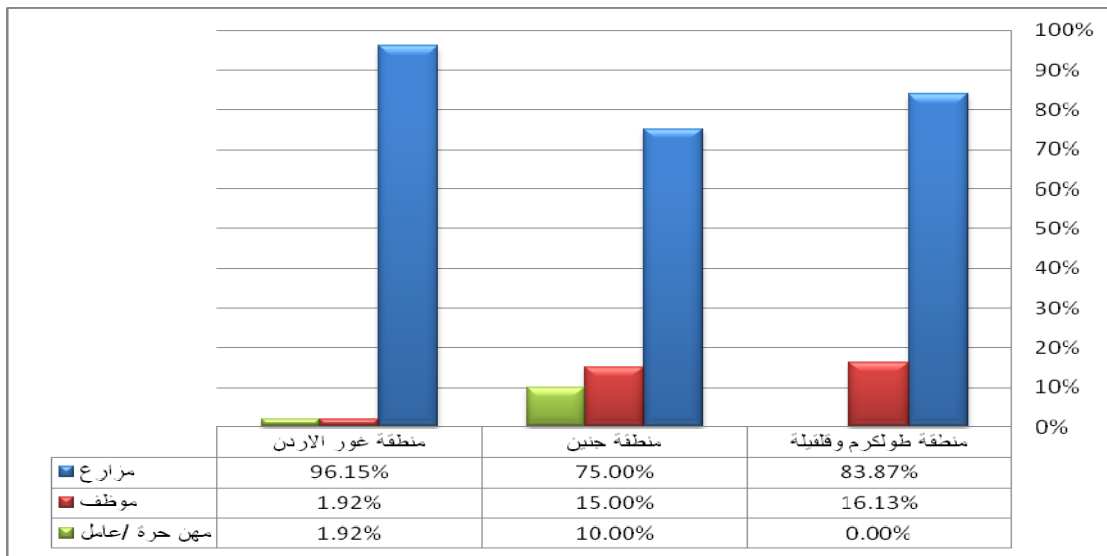
%95

\*

: 3.2.5

( ) (1.5) %83.9  
%96.2 %75  
%88.3  
%16.1 ( )  
%1.9 %15  
%8.7

%0 ( / )  
%1.9 %10  
%2.9 ( / )



:1.5

: 4.2.5



:2.5

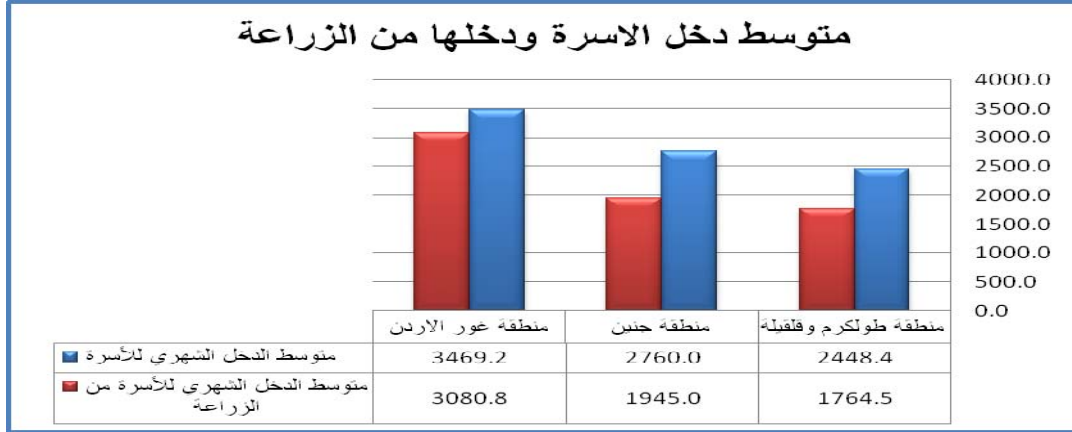
67	32	45	
6 (0.48±)	6 (0.98±)	6 (0.65±)	
3 (0.36±)	3 (0.68±)	3 (0.49±)	
3 (0.33±)	3 (0.51±)	3 (0.52±)	
0.16 (0.10±)	1.45 (0.13±)	1.22 (0.16±)	
2.60 (0.21±)	1.40 (0.12±)	1.13 (0.09±)	
0.12 (0.09±)	0.25 (0.11±)	0.12 (0.09±)	
0.01 (0.01±)	0.30 (0.11±)	0.12 (0.09±)	

: **6.2.5**

6  
504 (417.87±) 3024.27  
410.68 (426±) 2464.08  
(3.5)

3080.76

:



: 3.5

3.5

: 1.3.5

(2.65±) 11.87  
(0.23±) 1.80

11.28

(1.73±) 5.11

(3.5)

(4.30±) 19.1

(1.44±) 3.55

19.06

(1.33±) 4.02

(4.34±)

(0.71±) 3.30

(0.36±) 2.31  
 (0.11±) 1.05 (0.31±) 1.44

15 %44.2  
 5 %23.1  
 %6.5 15  
 15

: 3.5

( )	( )	( )	
1.435484	4.016129	5.112903	
1.05	2.3	3.55	
2.307692	19.05769	19.09615	

: 2.3.5

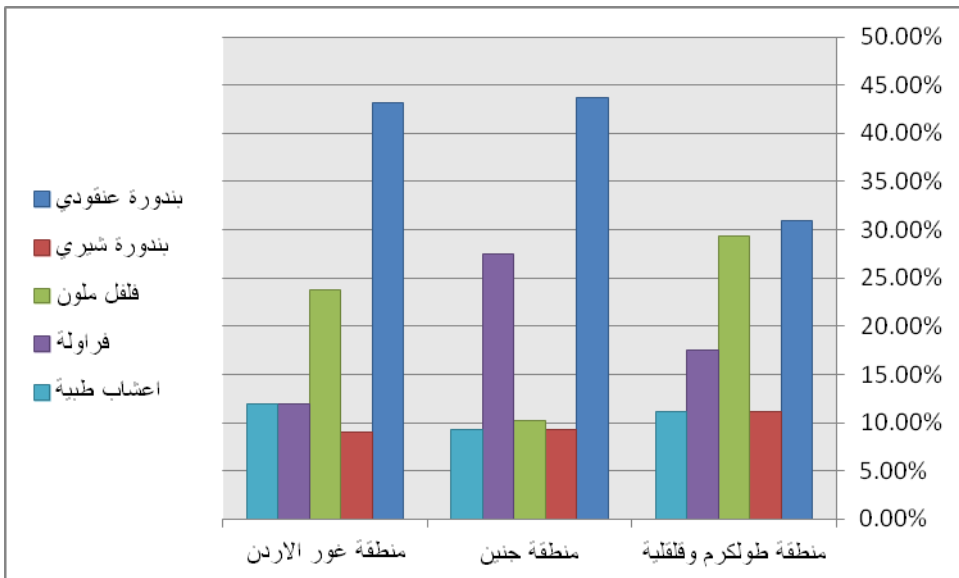
(4.5)

% 39.4  
%21.2

%18.9

% 9.8

%10.7



:4.5

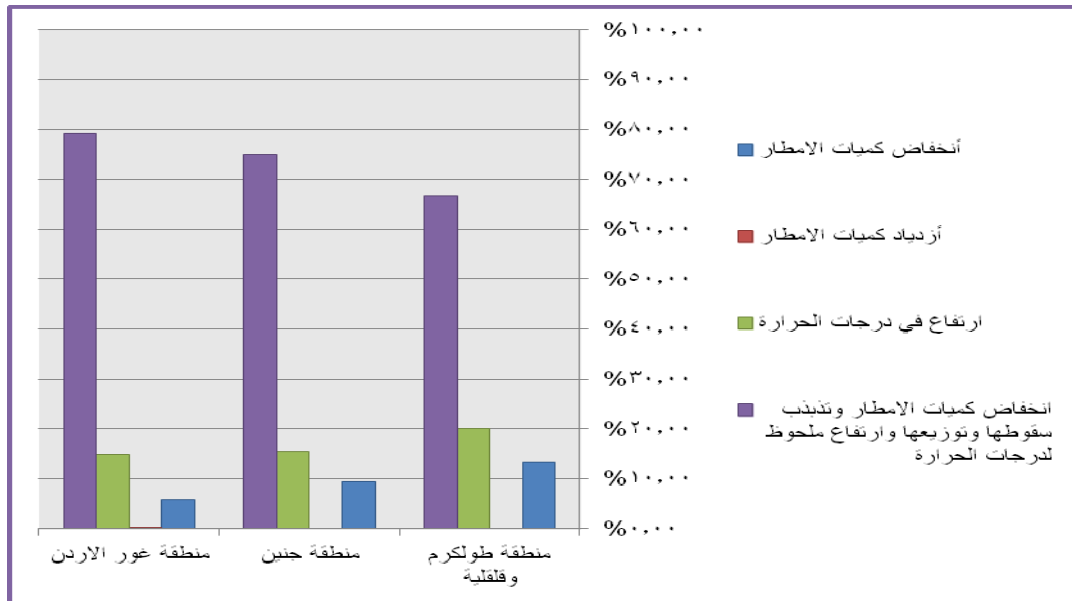
:

4.5

%91.26 (5.5)

%8.74

%73.5



:5.5

%51.5 (6.5)

:

%64.5

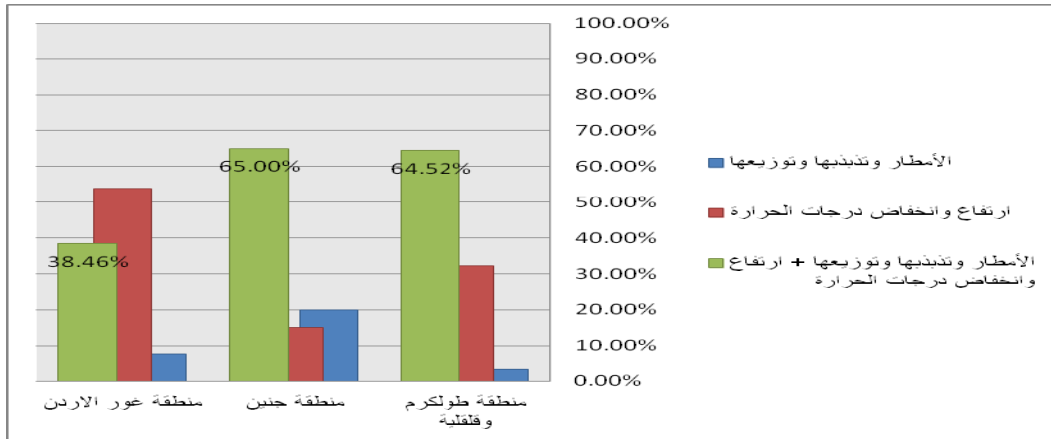
%39.8

% 38.5

%65

%53.8

%8.7



: 6.5

%63

(4.5)

%14

%18.8

%4

: 4.5

64.23%	53.9%	70.97%	
22.3%	4.2%	15.67%	
13.46%	33.40%	9.68%	
0.00%	8.5%	3.68%	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	

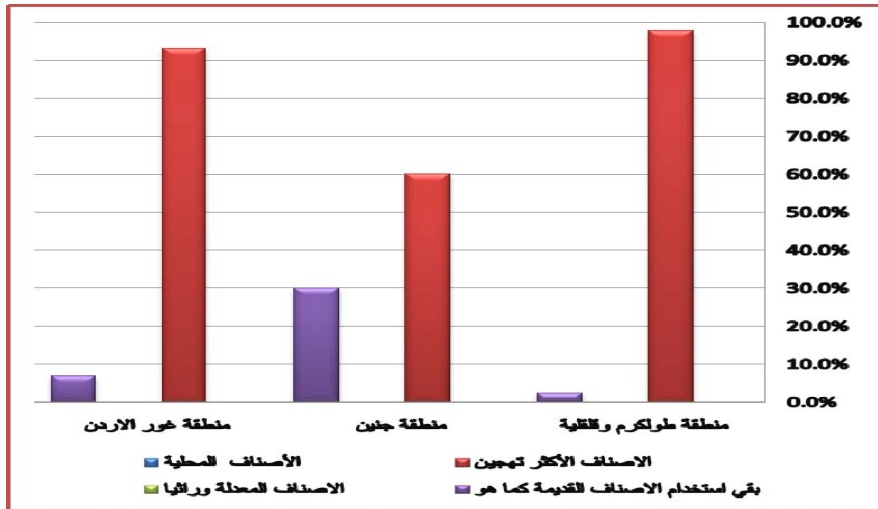
%87 (7.5)

%83.6

%97.68

%60

%93.15



:7.5

(5.5) %93.2

%6.8

%93.2

: 5.5

94.23%	95.00%	90.32%		
5.77%	5.00%	9.68%		

(8.5)

30 - 15

12

%67 %71.1

%93.4

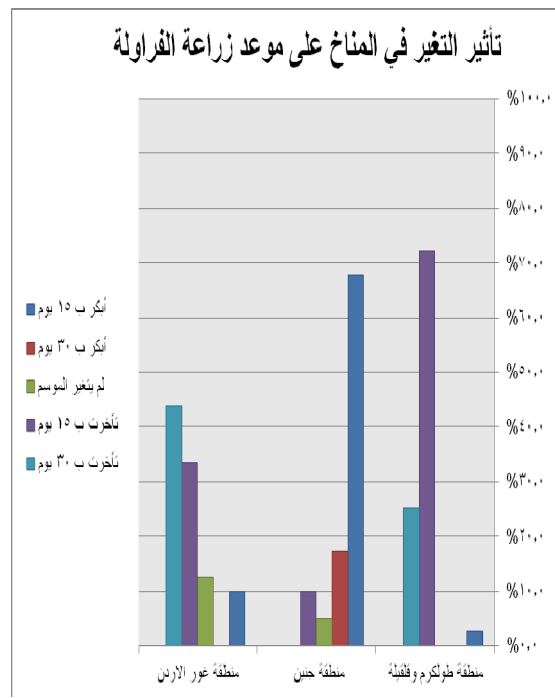
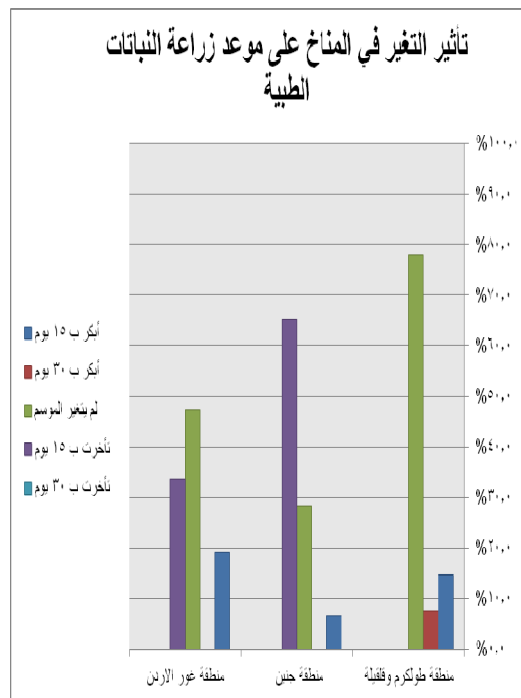
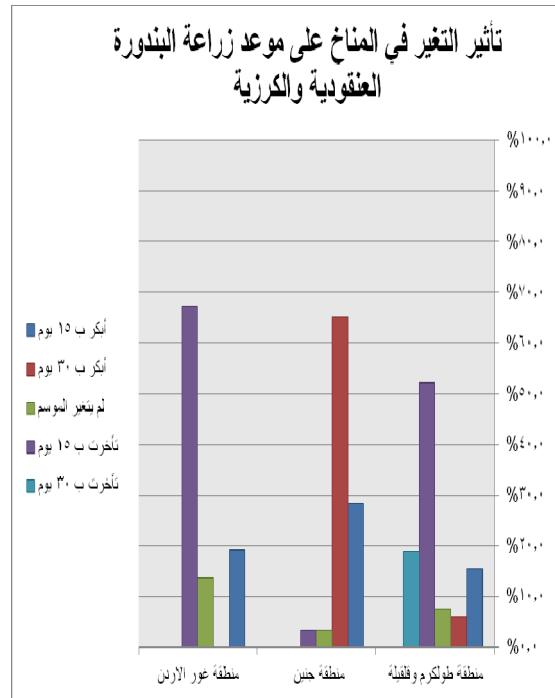
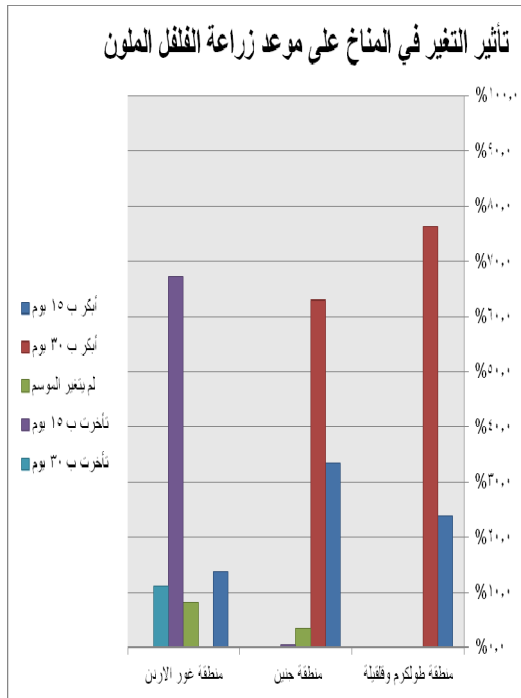
30 - 15

%77.1

.  
(8.5)  
%96.4 %100 30 - 15 12  
%78.3 30 - 15  
%91.5

(8.5)  
%77.5 %97.3 30 - 15 2009  
%80 30 - 15  
%84.9

(8.5)  
%52.4 %65 30 - 15 2009  
%78  
%48.8  
% 51.2



: 8.5

%99.3

(9.5)

%97.85

%100

%25 - 5

%25-5

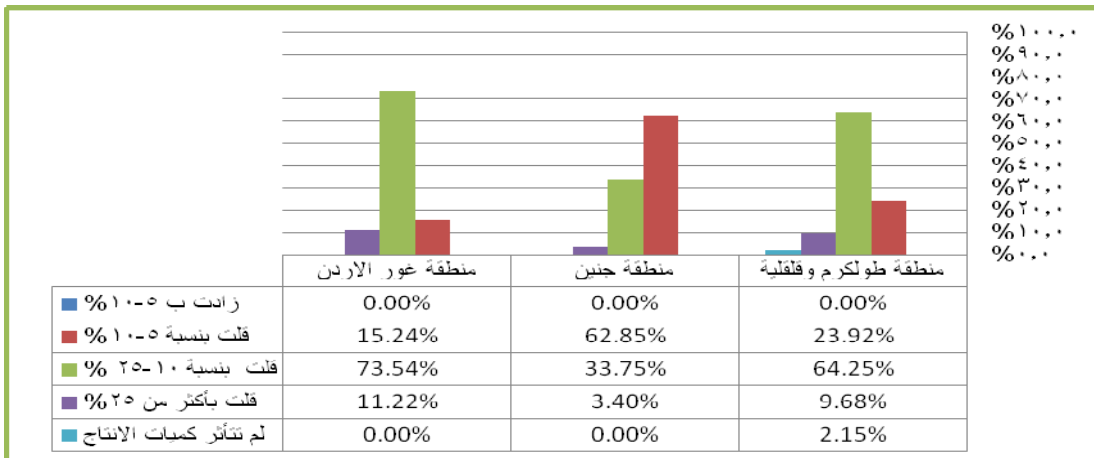
-5

%62.85

%73.45

% 10

%25 - 10



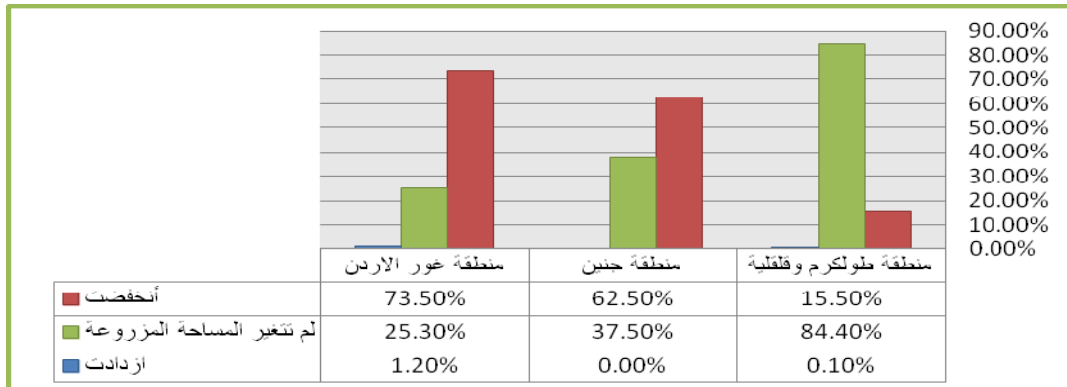
: 9.5

%50.5 (10.5)

%62.5

%84.4

%73.5



: 10.5

(11.5)

%99.0

%96.8

%89.3

%74.2

%85

%98.1

%88.3

%77.4

%80

%70.9

(

)

%30 %54.8

%96.2

%56.3

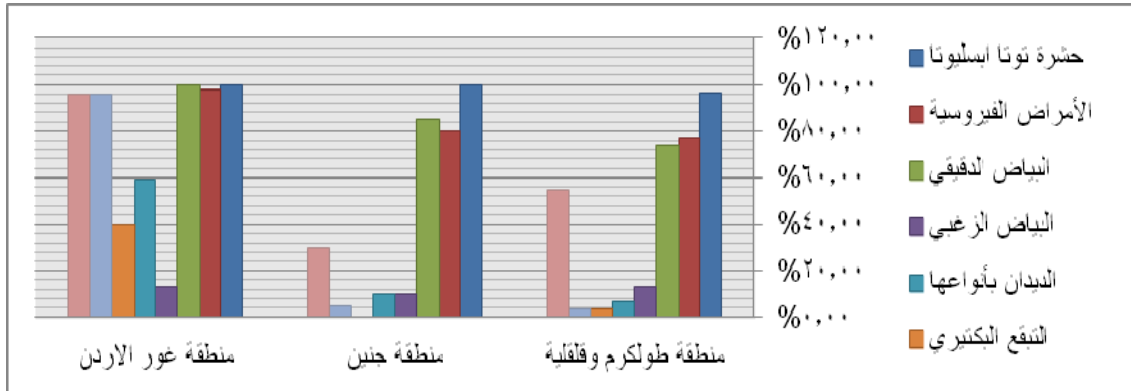
%10 %12.9

%96.2

. %3.2

%96.15

.%5



:11.5

(12.5)

%80

%30

%65.5

%30

%25

%25

%20



: 12.5

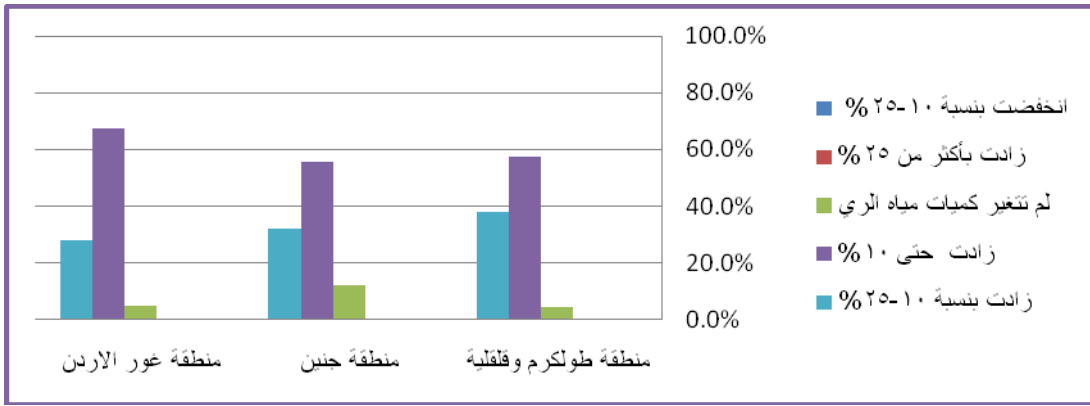
(13.5)

%49.4

%48.5 %25

% 50-25

%67.44



: 13.5

(6.5) %71.5

% 57

%71

:6.5

0.00%	13.21%	16.13%		
92.31%	71.00%	57.30%		
7.69%	15.79%	26.57%		

(7.5)

% 73.01

%71

: 7.5

67	32	45	
100%	90%	29.03%	
0.00%	10%	70.96%	
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	

%75.2 (8.5)

%20.1

:8.5

67	32	45	
%5.46	%5	%3.45	
%86.53	83%	% 56.16	
%8	%12	%40.39	

(14.5)

%51.3

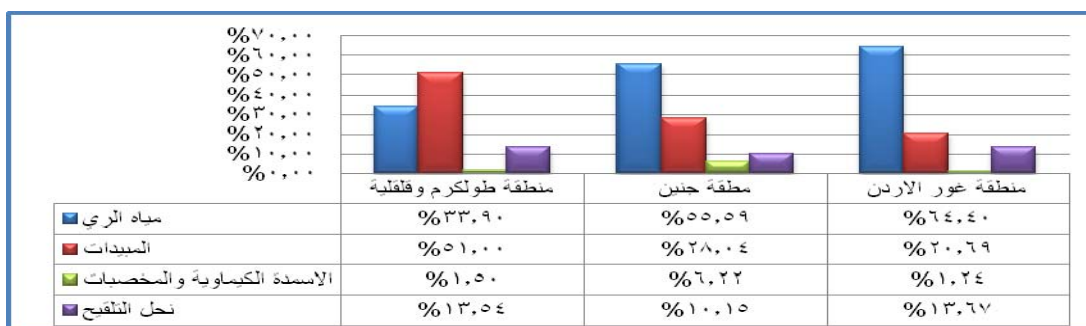
%33.3

%12.4

%51

%2.9

%64.4 %55.9



: 14.5

:

5.5

(gross margin analysis)

:

:

: 1.5.5

12

%24.3 %28.5 %27  
%51.7 %45.9 12  
. %41.8

12

(9.5)

36402.071

9882.1

26519.9

26461.7

12153.5

14308.2

12

33546 (2000/1999) 12

23970.5

9575.5

25104.3 (2012/2011)

12102.3

13002

38880.8 (2000/1999) 12

29407.6

9473.2

27899.3 (2012/2011)

16219.5

11679.8

%46.7

%44.8 %49.5 %46

12

12

12

:9.5

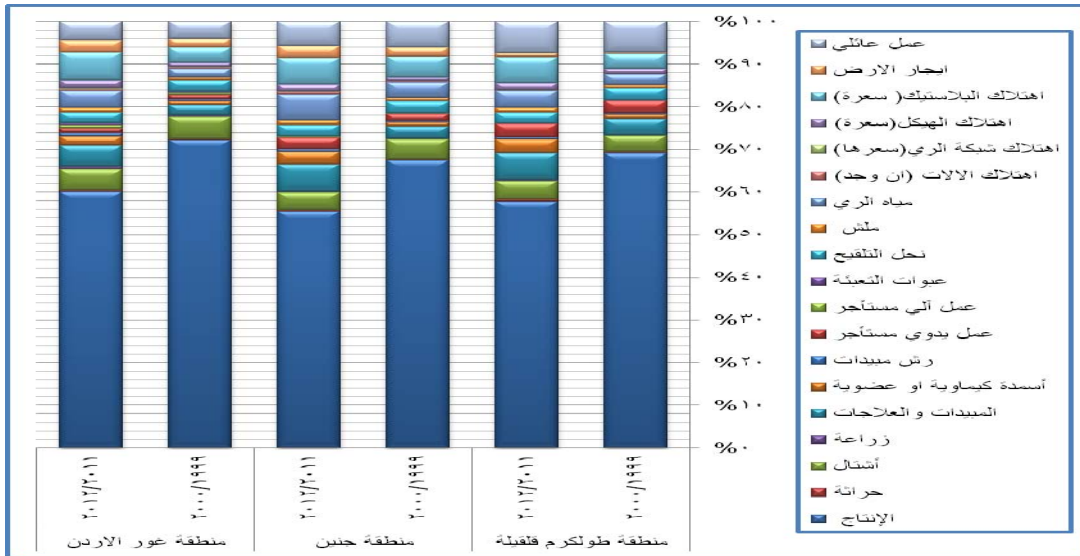
. 2012/2011

2012/2011	12	2012/2011	12	2012/2011	12	
<b>29</b>		<b>14</b>		<b>14</b>		
27899.307	38880.82	25104.3	33546	26461.7	36402.071	( / )
687.590	977.759	845.6	1375.3	492.643	682.929	
						( / )
28586.89	39858.5	25949.9	34921.4	26954.3	37085.000	( / )
1920.690	1108.276	2844.2	1900.0	1870.000	1357.143	( / )
826.224	836.134	1367.8	938.5	1446.429	1564.286	
						( / )
8933	7528.9	8790	6737	8837.1	6960.8	( / )
11679.8	9473.2	13002	9575.5	12153.5	9882.1	
3690.345	3236.552	4180.0	3940.3	4917.857	4833.571	
2103.793	2232.759	2674.2	3117.1	3457.143	3853.571	
16219.5	29407.6	12102.3	23970.5	14308.2	26519.9	/

(15.5)

. 2012/2011

12



:15.5

. 2012/2011 1999

: 2.5.5

2006

%65.2 %61.9 %51.9 2006 %39.3 %35.1 %33

6

(10.5)

33154.2

10950

22204.2

	25770			13400
				12370
				6
				%63.8
				.
	32170	(2006)	6	
				11300
		208705		
22100	(2012/2011)			
.		8420		11300
	32456.6	(2006)	6	
				12780
		19676.2		
27323.3	(2012/2011)			
.		9485.2		17838.1
6	%51.8			
	%51.7	%59.6	%44.2	

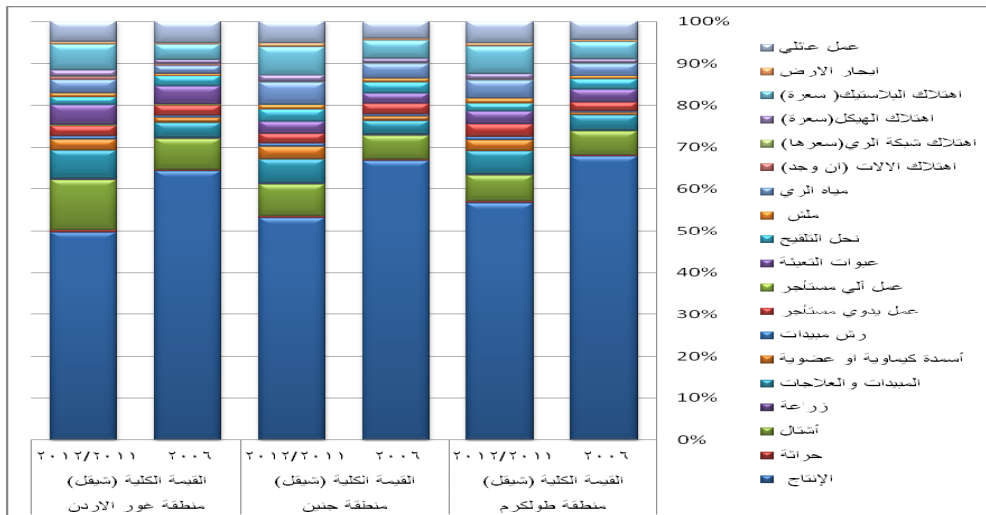
12

2012/2011	2006	2012/2011	2006	2012/2011	2006	:
	6		3	5		
27323.3	32456.6	22100.000	32170.0	25770.000	33154.200	( / )
133.333	66.600	400.000	230.000	250.000	300.000	( / )
27456.6	32523.2	22500.000	32400.0	26020.000	33454.200	( / )
1565.0	960.000	2200.000	1800.00	2000.000	1500.000	( / )
1161.7	1210.0	1000.000	1200.00	1350.000	1000.000	/ )
15111.4	10610.4	10480.000	8300.00	10050.000	8450.000	(
17838.1	12780.4	13680.000	11300.0	13400.000	10950.000	( / )
4455.0	2746.80	4020.000	2850.00	4070.000	2750.000	
2385.0	2590.00	2400.000	2500.00	2400.000	2200.000	
9485.2	19676.2	8420.000	20870.0	12370.000	22204.200	/

(16.5)

. 2012/2011

6



:16.5

. 2012/2011 2006

: 3.5.5

%65.8 %64.7 %76.3 12

% 38.2 %37.4 % 44.9

%34.1 %35.2 %39.8  
%61.7 % 65.3 %55 12

%37 %40 %39 %43.5 %39.6 %40

12 (11.5)

39861.182 9428.364

30432.8

28030 15433.636

12596.4

12

%58.6

33012.5 (2000/1999) 12  
21362.5 11650  
24116 (2012/2011)  
9030 15770  
12  
%57.7  
30861.2 (2000/1999) 12  
20320.9 10540.3  
(2012/2011)  
9767.5 15741.1 25508.6  
12  
%51.9  
12 %56  
%51.9 %57.7 %58.6

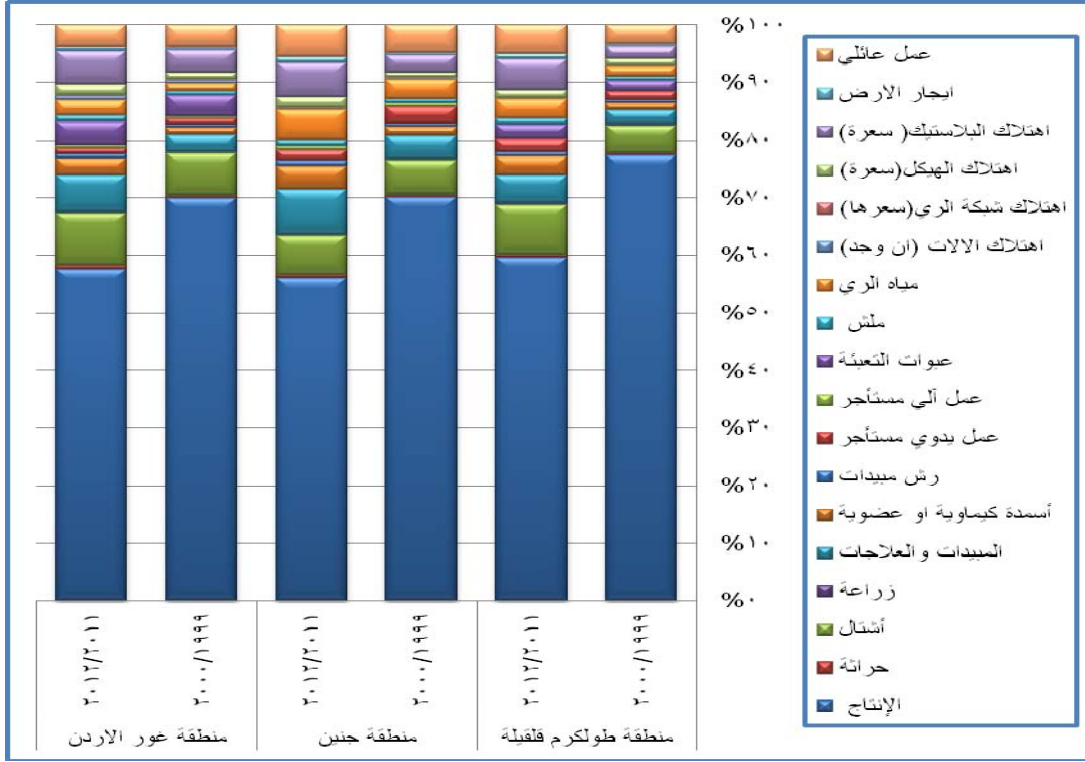
12 :11.5  
. 2012/2011

2012/2011	12	2012/2011	12	2012/2011	12	
	16		2		11	
25508.625	30861.2	24116.00	33012.5	28030.0	39861.1	( / )
516.375	795.000	684.000	1237.50	424.545	617.000	/ )
26124.000	31656.2	24800.00	34249.5	28454.5	40478.1	( / )
1152.500	579.688	2350.000	1700.00	1560.00	940.000	( / )
721.250	709.375	1140.000	1695.00	1082.72	855.455	/ )
13867.375	9251.25	12280.00	8255.00	12790.9	7632.90	( / )
15741.125	10540.3	15770.00	11650.0	15433.6	9428.36	
4208.100	2836.80	4060.000	2325.00	3823.70	2034.50	
1740.625	1757.50	2400.000	2300.00	2345.45	1739.09	
9767.5	20320.9	9030.000	21362.5	12596.4	30432.8	/

(17.5)

. 2012/2011

12



12

: 17.5

. 2012/2011

: 4.5.5

2009

%70.6

.% 14.3

%56.3

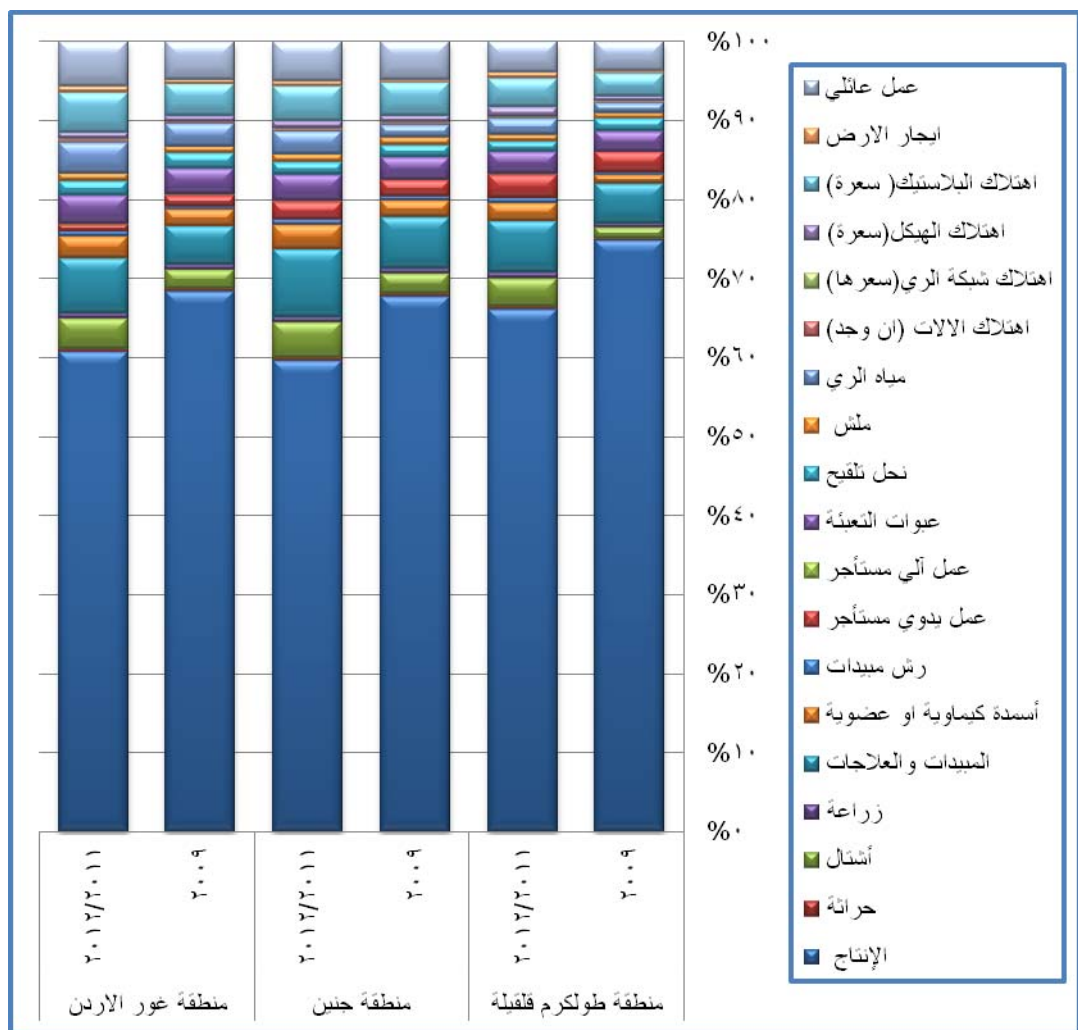
			%23.5			%36.5	2009
			%40.9		% 44.3		
2009		%32.5					
						%49.3	
					%39.2	%48.9	
		%44.5	2009		%31.4		
%48.2	%49.2						
2009					(12.5)		
		51613.3				12133.167	
						39480.1	
		45365.8				16603.3	
						28762.5	
					2009		
						%27.1	
		38512.3	2009				
		25986.5				12525.8	
35005	(2012/2011)						
		17728.2				17276.8	
					2009		
						%31.7	

41252.7 2009  
 28294.2 12957.5  
 33548.9 (2012/2011)  
 18608.6 14940.3  
 2009  
 % 34.2  
 2009 %31  
 % 34.2 %31.7 %27.1

2009 :12.5  
 . 2012/2011

2012/2011	2009	2012/2011	2009	2012/2011	2009	
	8		10		10	
33548.90	41251.7	35005.000	38512.3	45365.833	51613.3	( / )
750.500	600.000	505.5000	680.600	384.167	386.667	)
34299.400	41851.7	35510.500	39192.3	45750.0	52000.0	( / )
2200.000	1780.00	1750.000	900.000	1385.000	891.667	( / )
520.000	820.000	1325.000	1200.00	2033.33	1833.3	/ )
12220.300	10327.5	14201.800	10425.2	13185.0	9408.2	( / )
14940.300	12957.5	17276.800	12525.8	16603.300	12133.1	
3997.300	3432.00	3786.200	3330.90	4043.400	2745.0	
3210.000	2950.00	3000.000	2800.00	2750.000	2633.3	
18608.600	28294.2	17728.200	25986.5	28762.50	39480.1	/

(18.5)  
 . 2012/2011 2009



2009

: 18.5

. 2012/2011

: **5.5.5**

%100

%71.7 %71.7 %66

%69.8

%46.5 %47.6

%48.2

				%50.6
2009			(13.5)	
	42200.3			14200.7
			27999.6	
	32550.8			17040.9
			15509.9	
			2009	
				%44.7
	51000	2008		
			36573.6	14426.4
37066.6	(2012/2011)			
	17260		19806.6	
			2009	
				%52.9
	66000	2008		
			47350	18650
52000	(2012/2011)			
	26350		25650	
			2008	
				% 44.6
	%47.3			
	%44.4	%52.9	%44.7	

: 13.5

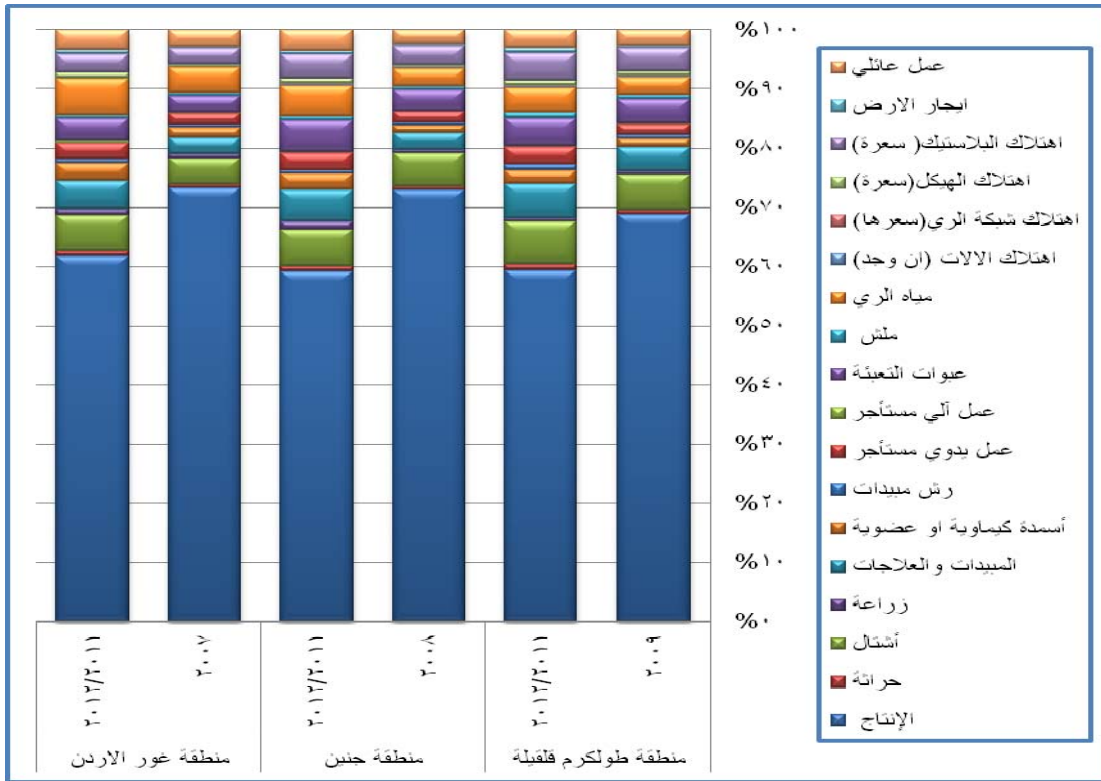
. 2012/2011 2009-2007

:

2012/2011	2007	2012/2011	2008	2012/2011	2009	
	8		3		5	
52000.000	66000.0	37066.66	51000.0	32550.833	42200.3	( / )
321.500	450.000	210.000	320.000	355.700	380.500	/ )
52321.500	66450.0	37276.66	51320.0	32906.500	42380.8	( / )
5200.000	4000.00	3233.333	2133.3	1652.100	1135.20	( / )
2600.000	2000.00	1916.667	1416.6	2260.000	1840.50	/ )
17850.000	12650.0	14656.70	10876.5	13128.800	11225.0	( / )
25650.000	18650.0	19806.60	14426.4	17040.900	14200.7	
4080.000	3150.00	3726.900	2890.00	3771.600	3286.60	
3000.000	2600.00	2266.700	1766.70	1720.000	1651.00	
26350.000	47350.0	17260.00	36573.6	15509.900	27999.6	/

(19.5)

.. 2012/2011 2009-2007



: 19.5

.. 2012/2011

2009-2007

:14.5

( )		/ )		( )			
26954.3	37085	1.4	1.5	19253	24723.3		
25949.9	34921.4	1.5	1.8	17299.9	19401		
28586.8	39858.5	1.7	1.9	16815.7	20978.1		
26020	33454.2	2	2.3	13010	14545.3		
22500	32400	2	2.2	11250	14727.2		
27456.6	32523.2	2.2	2.8	10982.6	11616.5		
28454.5	40478.1	2.5	2.7	11381.8	14991.8		
24800	34249.5	2.2	2.5	11272.7	13699.8		
26124	31656.2	2.2	2.5	11874.5	12662.4		
45750	52000	9.2	8.5	4972.8	6117.6		
35510.5	39192.3	9	9	3945.6	4354.7		
34299.4	41851.7	10	10	3429.9	4185		
32906.5	42380.8	6.5	7	5062.5	6028.5		
37276.6	51320	6.5	7.8	5734.8	6579.4		
52321.5	66450	11.2	10	4671.5	6645		

%19.84 %10.8 %22.1

%5.4 %23.6 %10.5

%6.2 %17.7 %24  
%18 %3 9 %18.7

%29.6 %12.8 %16

%18.26

%14.84

%15.8

2012/2011 %16.3  
(2007 IPCC)

%.25-%5

: **7.5**

: **1.7.5**

0.05 sig.  
( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

0.05 sig.  
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

: 2.7.5

:

•

:

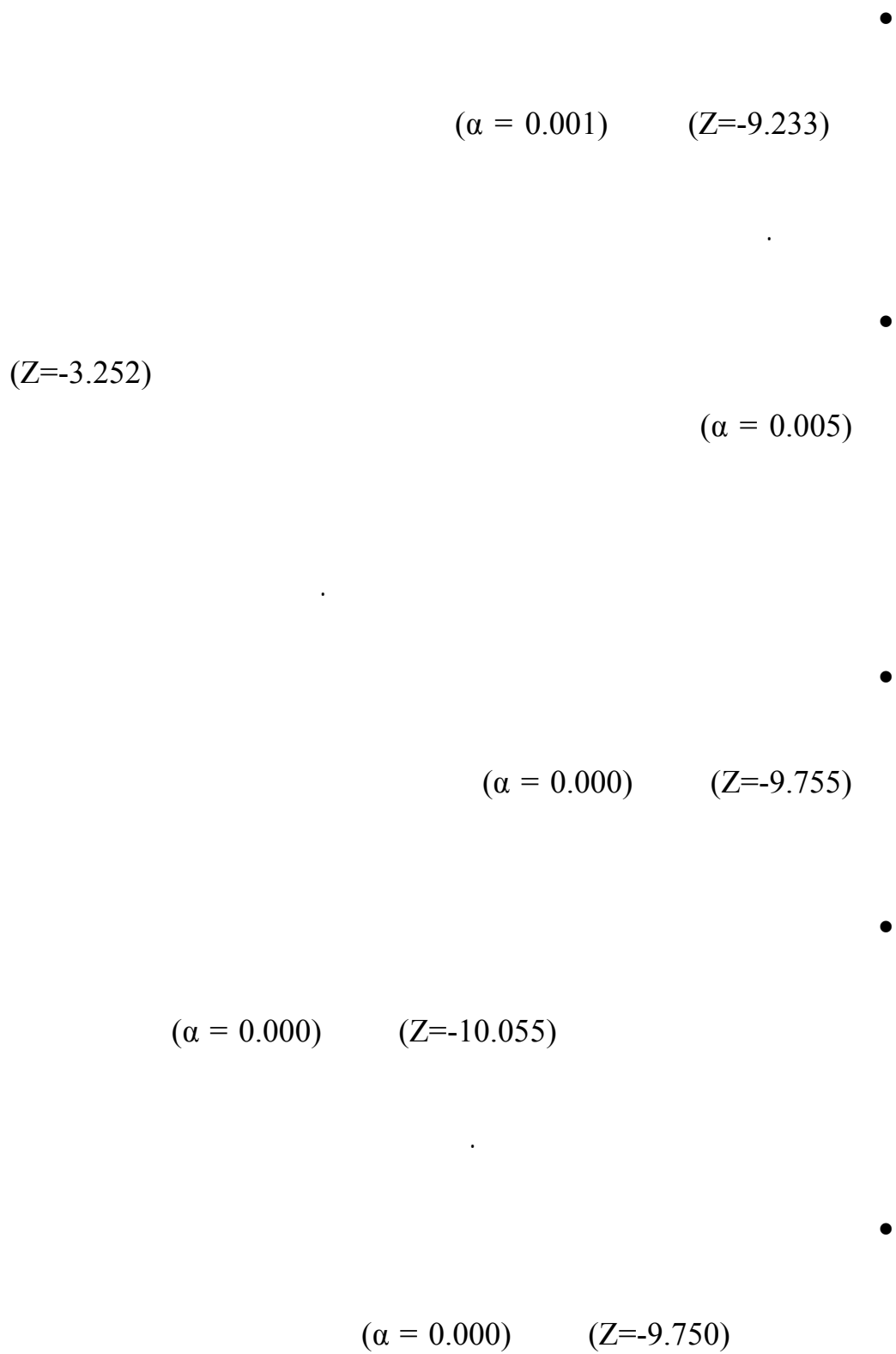
( $\alpha = 0.000$ ) (k=-3.869) -

( $\alpha = 0.000$ ) (k=-4.802) :

( $\alpha = 0.004$ ) (k=-6.002) :

( $\alpha = 0.01$ ) (k=-2.020) :

( $\alpha = 0.000$ ) (k=-9.135) :



( $\alpha = 0.007$ )      ( $Z=-5.750$ )

( $\alpha = 0.006$ )      ( $Z=-8.498$ )

( $\alpha = 0.000$ )      ( $Z=-8769$ )



1.6

:

•

.

•

:

:

:

.

•

.

•

%16.3

%50

2012/2011

%56-31

## 2.6

- 

- 

- 

-

		:		
		:(2001)	.	•
		-( )	.	
		:	(2008).	•
		.( )		
	2	( 2008)		•
		:(2008)		•
		:		•
		1995		•
-1994/1993	-	:(1997)		•
			.	-
-2000/1999	-	:(2001)		•
			.	-
-2004/2003	-	:(2004)		•
			.	-
-	2010	-	.2007	•
			.	-
(2 )		.2010		•
			.	-
(2 )		. 2010		•
			.	-
		:(2010)		•
		:(2011)		•
	.2011		.	"12"
(3 )		. 2011		•
			.	-

- 2010 2012 •
- 2011/2010 2012 •
- 2010 - 2012 •
- 2010 - 2012 •
- :(2007) •
- (2005) •
- .( ) - : (2005). •
- :(2003) •
- .( ) 2003-1981 •
- (2011 -1975) •
- (2012 -2010) •
- . 2010-1985 •
- . 2010-1994 •
- 2005 - 1976 (2005) •
- .( ) •
- . 2006 •
- (2008) •
- .4 •
- :(2011 - 1997) •
- :(2006) FAO •

- .2008
- 2008 - -
- :(2009)
- :
- Abraha M.G. and M.J. Savage (2006) Potential impacts of climate change on the grain yield of maize for the midlands of KwaZulu-Natal South Africa Journal of Agriculture Ecosystems and Environment 115 150-160.
- Abu-Jamous Sireen Jihad (2008) Potential Impact of Climate Change on Agricultural Water Demand: A case study of Jericho district. M.Sc. Thesis Birzeit University Palestine.
- Abu-Taleb M. (2000) "Impact of global climate scenarios on water supply and demand in Jordan" Water International.
- Applied Research Institute – Jerusalem (ARIJ) (2007). "Status of the Environment in the Occupied Palestinian Territory".
- Applied Research Institute – Jerusalem (ARIJ) (2008). "climate change"
- Amien Istiqlal Popi Redjekiningrum Budi Kartiwa and Woro Estiningtyas. (1996). "Effects of interannual climate variability and climate change on rice yield in Java Indonesia." Water Air and Soil Pollution Vol. 92 No. 1-2 pp. 29-39.
- Amien Istiqlal Popi Redjekiningrum Budi Kartiwa and Woro Estiningtyas. (1999). "Simulated rice yields as affected by interannual climate variability and possible climate change in Java " Climate Research Vol. 12 pp.145-152.
- Bates B.C. Z.W. Kundzewicz S. Wu and J.P. Palutikof Eds. 2008: Climate Change and Water. Technical Paper of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change IPCC Secretariat Geneva 210 pp.
- Bhatta J.R. and S.K. Sharma (2002) Impacts of climate change on India and climate change related activities in Climate change and India: Issues concerns and

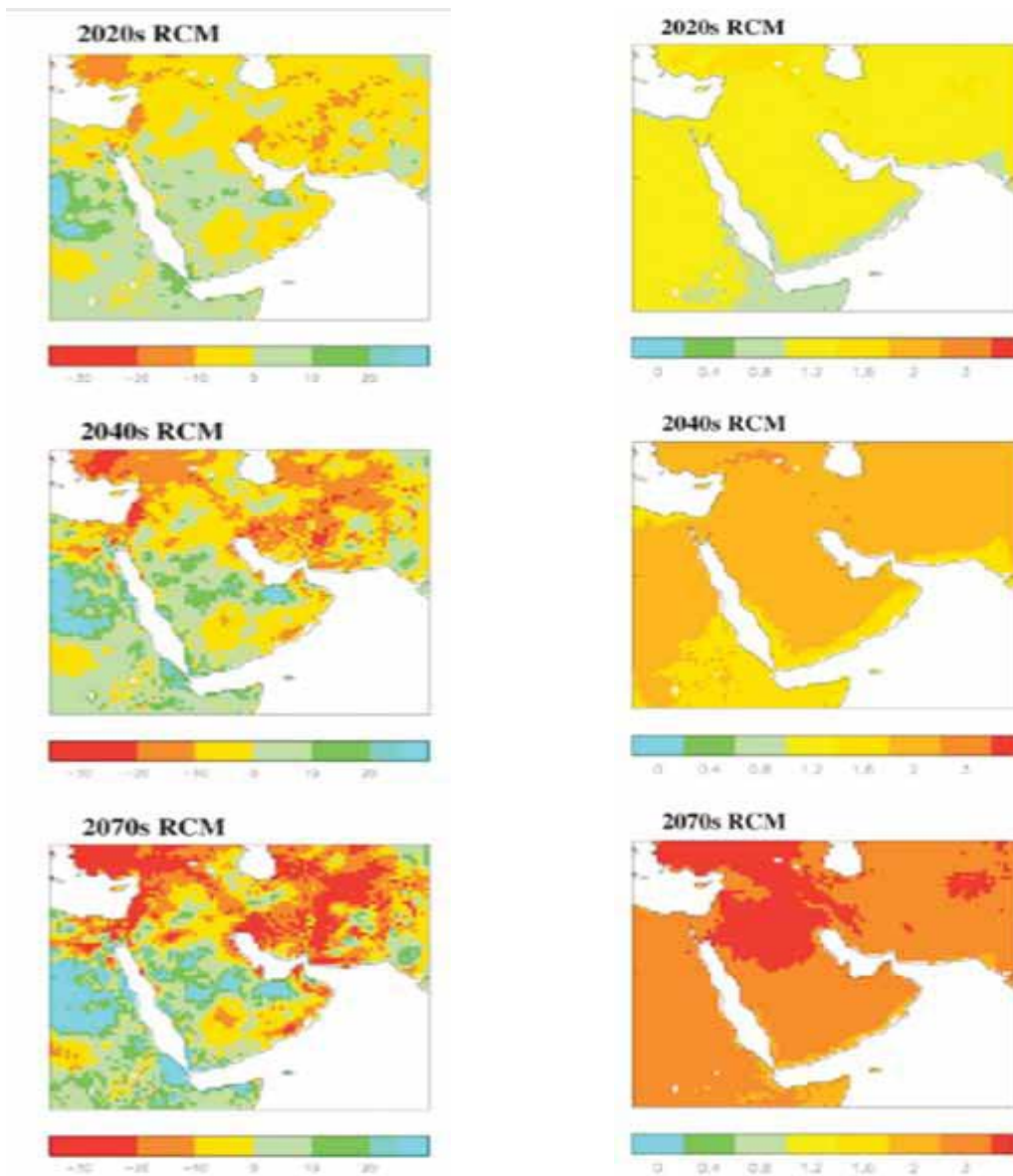
opportunities edited by P.R. Shukla S.K. Sharma and P. Venkata Raman Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd New Delhi pp. 110-172.

- Christensen J.H. et al. (2007) “Regional climate predictions”. In S. Solomon et al. (eds.) *Climate Change 2007: the Physical Science Basis. The Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* pp. 847-940. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chalal G.B.S A. Sood S.K. Jalota B.U. Choudhary and P.K. Sharma (2007) Yield evapotranspiration and water productivity of rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) – wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) system in Panjab (India) as influenced by transplanting date of rice and weather parameters *Journal of Agriculture water management* 88 pp. 14-22.
- Cline W. 2007. *Global Warming and Agriculture: Impact Estimates by Country* Center for Global Development and Peterson Institute for International Economics Washington DC ([www. cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/14090#Chpt](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/14090#Chpt)).
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2009). retrieved April 2010 from <http://www.epa.gov/climatechange>.
- El-Raey M. 2009. *Impact of Climate Change: Vulnerability and Adaptation Coastal Areas Chapter 4- Arab Environment: Climate Change*.
- Fischer G. M. Shah F.N. Tubiello H. van Velhuizen (2005): ‘Socio-economic and climate change impacts on agriculture: an integrated assessment 1990 – 2080.’ *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*. 360 2067-2083.
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). 2005. *Gender Perspectives on the Conventions: Biodiversity Climate Change and Desertification* by Yianna Lambrou -Gender and Development Service Gender
  - Giorgi F (2002): Variability and trends of sub-continental scale surface climate in the twentieth century. Part I.
- Giorgi F. and P. Lionello (2007) “Climate change projections for the Mediterranean region” *Global and Planetary Change*63(2-3): 90-104.

- Hansen J Ruedy R Sato M Imhoff M Lawrence W Easterling D Peterson T Karl T (2001): A closer look at United States and global surface temperature change. *J. Geophys. Res.* 106 23947-23963. retrieved May 2009 from
- [http://nasa.proj.ac.il/IsraelResearch/Climate\\_Change\\_Israel\\_National\\_Report.html](http://nasa.proj.ac.il/IsraelResearch/Climate_Change_Israel_National_Report.html).
- Hamarsheh b (2010) Assessing the Impact of Potential Climate Change on Rainfed Agriculture in Jenin District Palestine. MSc thesis Birzeit University.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) (2001a) Synthesis Report Third Assessment Report Geneva: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- IPCC (2001c) Climate change 2001: Impacts Adaptations and Vulnerability contribution of WG II to the third assessment report of the Intergovernmental panel on Climate Change edited by M.C. McCarthy O.F. Canziani N.A. Leary D.J. Dokken and K.S. White Cambridge University press pp 547.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) (2007 b) Global Climate Projections. In: *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.*
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Special Report on Emissions Scenarios retrieved 26 Jun 2007.
- Issac et al (2005):the national policy and legislation for promoting the conservation of agro –biodiversity in the Palestinian Authority. Ministry of Agriculture PNA.
- Jones Peter G. and Philip K. Thornton. (2003). "The potential impacts of climate change on maize production in Africa and Latin America in 2055 " *Global Environmental Change* Vol. 13 No. 1 pp. 51 - 59.
- Karam F. 2002. Climate Change and Variability in Lebanon: Impact on Land Use and Sustainable Agriculture Development The First Technical Workshop of the Mediterranean Component of CLIMAGRI Project on Climate Change and Agriculture September 25-27 Rome.
- Kavi Kumar K.S. (2003) Climate Change on India in India and global climate change edited by M.A. Toman U. Chakravorty and S. Gupta. pp. 353-359.

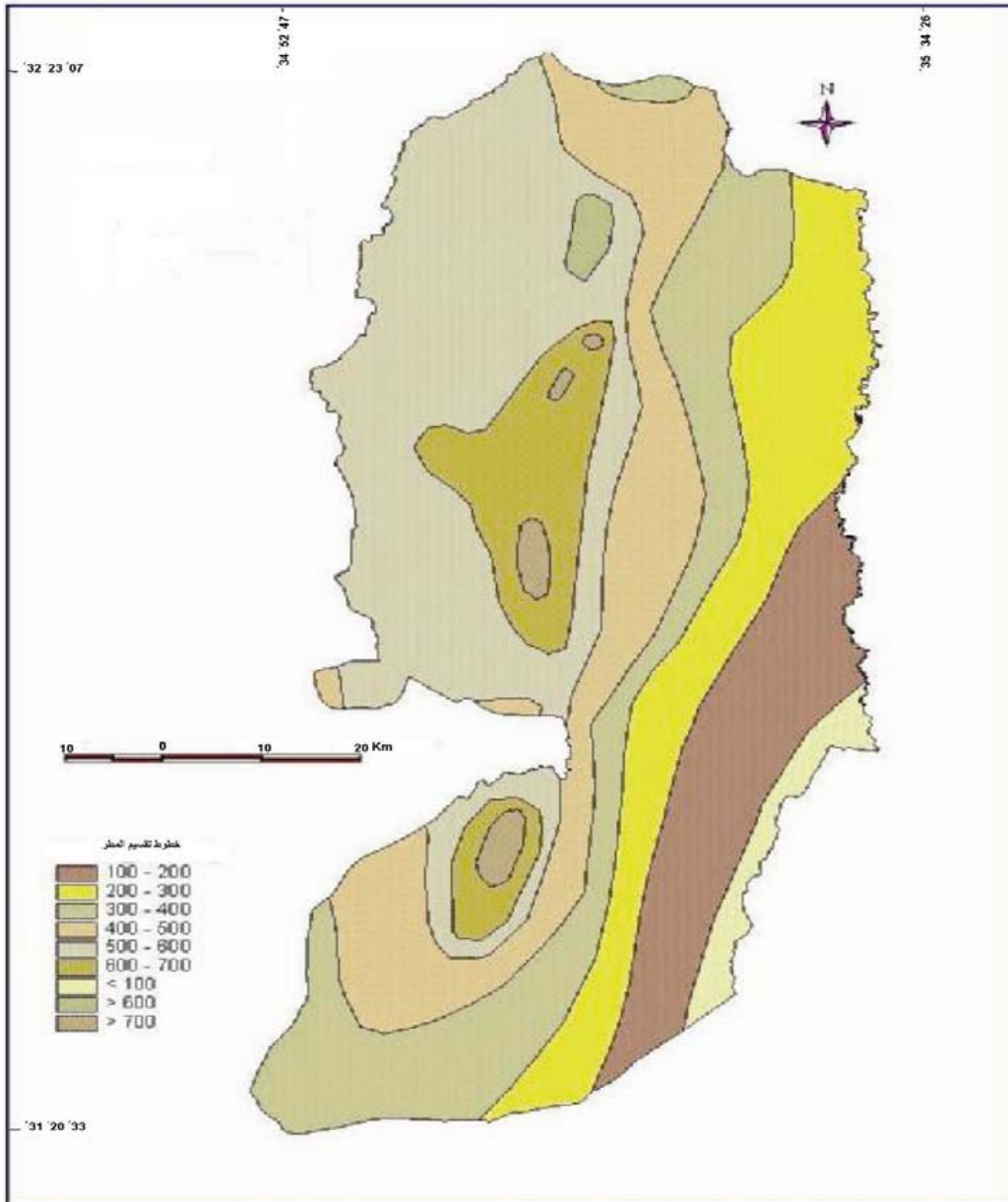
- Khatib (2009) GLOWA-Jordan River – Project 3: Regional Climate Scenarios Final report Palestine Academy for Science and Technology Palestine.
- Khatib I. F-W. Gerstengarbe and A. Haj-Daoud (2007) “East Mediterranean climate change trends in the last century Arab Water World 31(4): 96-100.
- Mizyed Numan (2008) Impacts of Climate Change on Water Resources Availability and Agricultural Water Demand in the West Bank Palestine. An-Najah University Nablus Palestine.
- Molua E.L. and C.M. Lambi (2006) Assessing the impact of climate change on crop water use and crop water productivity: The CROPWAT analysis of three districts in Cameroon Department of Economics University of Beau Cameroon pp. 44. (Available at <http://ceepa.co.za/docs/CDPNo37.pdf>)
- Molua Ernest L Lambi Cornelius M. (2007). “The economic impact of climate change on agriculture in Cameroon”.
- Milly et al. 2005. “Global pattern of trends in streamflow and water availability in a changing climate” Nature Vol 438/17 November 2005.
- Mizyed Numan (2008) Impacts of Climate Change on Water Resources Availability and Agricultural Water Demand in the West Bank Springer Science + Business Media B.V. 2008
- Nyong Anthony Okon (2008). Climate Change Agriculture and Trade: Implications for Sustainable Development (University of Barcelona May 2008).
- Osman-Elasha. B. 2007. Vulnerability of livelihoods to climate variability and change in the Arid and Semi arid areas / Case study from Sudan. [www.aiaccproject.org](http://www.aiaccproject.org).
- Parry M.L. C. Rosenzweig A. Iglesias M. Livermore and G. Fischer (2004) Effects of climate change on global food production under SRES emissions and socio-economic scenarios Journal of Global Environmental Change 14 53-67.
- Palestinian hydrology group PHG (2004) Agricultural water harvesting Manual. Palestine.
- Palestinian Hydrology Group (PHG) (2005). Drought Mitigation Measures Palestine .

- Pe'er G. and Safriel U.(October 2000) Climate Change: Israel National Report Under The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Impact Vulnerability and Adaptation retrieved November 13 2008.
- Rosenzweig C. A. Iglesias X.B. Yang E. Chivian and P. Epstein. 2001. Climate Change and Extreme Weather Events: Implications for Food Production Plant Diseases and Pests.
- Somot S. F. Sevault M. Déqué and M. Crépon (2008) "21st century climate scenario for the Mediterranean using a coupled atmosphere-ocean regional climate model" *Global and Planetary Change* 63(1-2): 112-126.
- Steinberger E.H. and N. Gazit Yaari (1996) "Recent changes in the spatial distribution of annual precipitation in Israel" *Journal of Climate* 9(12): 3328-3336.
- The World Bank 2007. Middle East and North Africa Region (MENA).
- UNDP/PAPP (2009c) Climate Change Adaptation Strategy for the Occupied Palestinian Territory Jerusalem: UNDP/PAPP.
- Weber Marian and Grant Hauer. (2003). "A Regional Analysis of Climate Change Impacts. on Canadian Agriculture " *Canadian Public Policy* Vol. 29 No. 2 June pp. 163-179.
- Yeo Anthony (1999) Predicting the interaction between the effects of salinity and climate change on crop plants *Journal of Scientia Horticulturae* 78 159-174.



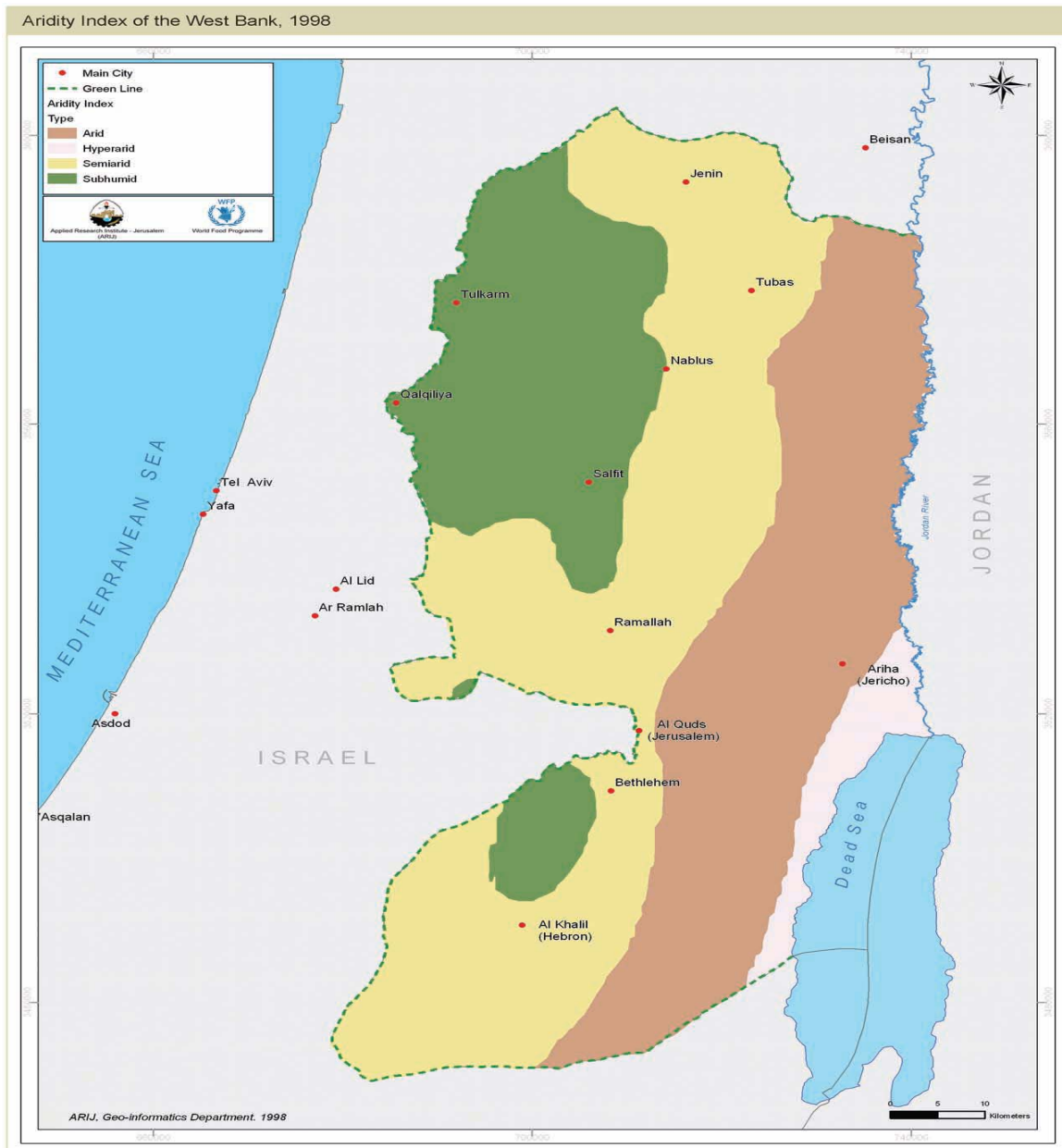
& Ryall D. 2007 Betts R

Source: Hemming D.

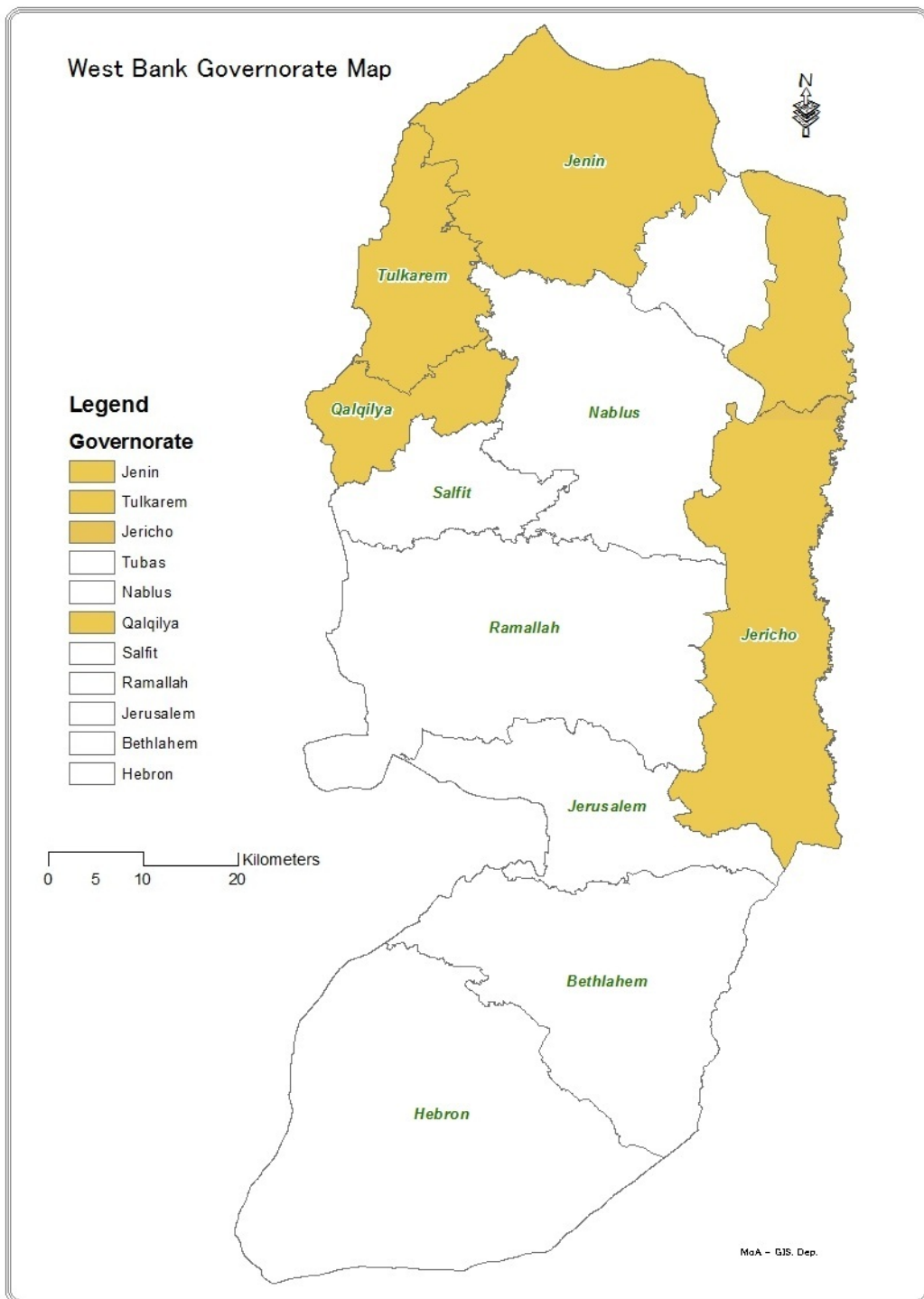


.GIS 2008

:



.GIS 2010 :



.GIS 2012 :

:1.4



-  
**2012 / 1433**



-

:

	( ) .....					<b>A.1</b>	
	..... :					<b>A.2</b>	
	..... :					<b>A.3</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1 :	<b>A.4</b>
	.11	.10	.9	.8	.7		
<input type="checkbox"/>	.17	.16	.15	.14	.13	.12	
					.19	.18	
<input type="checkbox"/>		.4	.3	.2	.1	:	<b>A.5</b>
				.6	.5		
	...../...../.....					<b>A.6</b>	

:

<input type="checkbox"/>	.2					.1	<b>B.1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	( )						<b>B.2</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	.4	.3	.2	.1		.5	<b>B.3</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	.9	.8	.7			.6	
						.10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	.3	.2	.1				<b>B.4</b>
	.....		.5	( )	.4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	.3	.2	.1				<b>B.5</b>
	.....		.5	( )	.4		

<input type="checkbox"/>	/ .2	/ .1	/ .4	/ .3	<b>B.6</b>				
					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B.7</b>			
					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>B.8</b>			
:					<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ::	<b>B.9</b>			
				60	59-16	15-7	6-1		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

: :

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>C.1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	.....	<b>C.2</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>C.3</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1 ..... .6 .5 .4 .3	<b>C.4</b>

: :

<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	<b>D.1</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	<b>D.2</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	.4 .3 .2 .1 . 7 5&1 3 .6 .5	<b>D.3</b>

<input type="checkbox"/>	.4	.3		.2		.1				D.4
<input type="checkbox"/>				.6		.5				D.5
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2		.1						D.6
<input type="checkbox"/>						.3				D.7
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2		.1					.2	.1
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2							.3	
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2	.1							D.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	-5	2	.1							
<input type="checkbox"/>			.4	%25-10		.3	%10-5		.2	%10
<input type="checkbox"/>									.5	%25
<input type="checkbox"/>			.2	.1						D.11
<input type="checkbox"/>		.3	.2	.1						D.12
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2	.1							D.13
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	.2	15	.1						
<input type="checkbox"/>			.6	30	.5	15	.4		.3	D.14
<input type="checkbox"/>		.1								
<input type="checkbox"/>			.5		.4	.3			.2	D.15
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2	.1							D.16
<input type="checkbox"/>				:						
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2	15	.1						
<input type="checkbox"/>					.5	30	.4	15	.3	30
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	.2	15	.1						
<input type="checkbox"/>					.5	30	.4	15	.3	D.18
<input type="checkbox"/>		.3	30	.2	15	.1				
<input type="checkbox"/>							.5	30	.4	15

<input type="checkbox"/>	30 .2 15 .1 .5 30 .4 15 .3	D.20
<input type="checkbox"/>	.4 .3 .2 .1	D.21
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.22
<input type="checkbox"/>	.4 %50-25 .3 %25 .2 .1 %25 -10 .5 %50	D.23
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.24
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.25
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.26
<input type="checkbox"/>	.3 .2 .1	D.27
<input type="checkbox"/>	.1 .3 .2	D.28
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.29
<input type="checkbox"/>	.3 .2 .1 .4	D.30
<input type="checkbox"/>	.1	D.31
<input type="checkbox"/>	.2 .1	D.32
)		D.33
<input type="checkbox"/>		.1
<input type="checkbox"/>		.2
<input type="checkbox"/>		.3
<input type="checkbox"/>		.4
<input type="checkbox"/>		.5
<input type="checkbox"/>		.6
<input type="checkbox"/>		.7
<input type="checkbox"/>		.8



102	.....	1.2
103	2007-1982 .....	1.3
104	.....	2.3
105	.....	3.3
106	.....	1.4

	- 1860	1.2
10	..... 2000	
11	.....	2.2
12	..... 2006 -1976 (oC)	3.2
16	.....(2045-2007 )	4.2
		5.2
	HadCM2	
22	..... 2080-2020	
	2011-1990	3.1
33	.....	
34	. 2011-1975	2.3
35	-1990)	3.3
	...(2011	
		4.3
36	..... 2011/2010- 2004/1997	
37	.....2011-1975	5.3

38	.....2011	6.3
	-1975)	7.3
40	..... (2011	
		8.3
41	.....(2012-1975)	
		9.3
42	..... 2011-1982	
44	.....	10.3
		11.3
46	.....(2012 -1994)	
49	.....	1.4
	2012 -	2.4
50	.....	
55	.....	1.5
56	.....	2.5
		3.5
58	.....	
		4.5
60	.....	
		5.5

61	.....	
		6.5
62	.....	
63	.....	7.5
		8.5
56	.....	
66	.....	9.5
		10.5
66	.....	
69	.....	11.5
69	.....	12.5
		13.5
70	.....	
72	.....	14.5
		15.5
75	.....	
		16.5
77	..... 2012/2011	2006
		17.5
80	..... 2012/2011	12
		18.5

83	..... 2012/2011	2009	
			19.5
86	..... 2012/2011	2009-2007	

13	.....	1.2
39	.....	1.3
54	...	1.5
57	.....	2.5
60	.....	3.5
62	.....	4.5
63	.....	5.5
70	.....	6.5
71	.....	7.5
71	.....	8.5
74	12 ..... 2012/2011	9.5

77	..... 2012/2011	6	10.5
79	..... 2012/2011	12	11.5
82	..... 2012/2011	12	12.5
85	..... 2012/2011	2009-2007	13.5
87	.....		14.5

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**1** ..... :

1	.....	1.1
2	.....	2.1
3	.....	3.1
4	.....	4.1
4	.....	5.1
5	.....	6.1
6	.....	7.1

**7** ..... :

7	.....	1.2
9	.....	2.2
11	.....	3.2
12	.....	4.2
13	.....	5.2
14	.....	6.2

15	.....	7.2
17	.....	8.2
71	.....	9.2
18	.....	1.9.2
18	.....	2.9.2
19	.....	10.2
19	.....	11.2
20	.....	1.11.2
20	.....	2.11.2
22	.....	3.11.2
23	.....	12.2
24	.....	13.2
29	.....	14.2

**30**

:

30	.....	1.3
31	.....	2.3
32	.....	3.3
32	.....	1.3.3
33	.....	1.1.3.3
34	.....	2.1.3.3
35	.....	3.1.3.3
35	.....	4.1.3.3
36	.....	2.3.3
36	.....	1.2.3.3
37	.....	2.2.3.3
38	.....	3.2.3.3
38	.....	4.2.3.3

39	.....	3.3.3
40	.....	1.3.3.3
40	.....	2.3.3.3
41	.....	3.3.33
42	.....	4.3.3.3
43	.....	4.3
44	.....	5.3
44	.....	1.5.3
45	.....	2.5.3
45	.....	3.5.3
45	.....	4.5.3
45	.....	5.5.3
<b>47</b>	.....	:
47	.....	1.4
47	.....	2.4
47	.....	1.2.4
48	.....	2.2.4
50	.....	3.4
50	.....	4.4
51	.....	5.4
51	.....	6.4
52	.....	7.4
52	.....	8.4
52	.....	9.4

53	.....	:	
53	.....		1.5
53	.....		2.5
53	.....		1.2.5
54	.....		2.2.5
55	.....		3.2.5
55	.....		4.2.5
56	.....		5.2.5
57	.....		6.2.5
58	....		3.5
58	.....		1.3.5
60	.....		2.3.5
60	.....		4.5
72	.....		5.5
73	.....		1.5.5
75	.....		2.5.5
78	.....		3.5.5
80	.....		4.5.5
83	.....		5.5.5
87	.....		6.5
89	.....		7.5
88	.....		1.7.5
88	.....		2.7.5
<b>92</b>	.....	:	
92	.....		1.6
94	.....		2.6

95	.....
113	.....
114	.....
118	.....
120	.....