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Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)
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Abstract

PTSD Symptoms in Children of Hebron Governorate and Their Relationship to Anxiety and Depression in Mothers from Mothers' Perspective

The present study aimed to identify the level of symptoms of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) among children of Hebron Governorate and their relationship to anxiety and depression among mothers from mothers' point of view, according to the child's age and gender, mother's educational level, father's presence in the family and monthly income.

The study sample was purposive and consisted of 89 children and mothers.

Several measures were administered: Beck Depression Inventory (BDI) was used to assess mothers' depression; the child PTSD Scale was employed to diagnose symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder in early childhood; and State Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI) was used to assess mothers' anxiety.

The results indicated that the level of symptoms of PTSD among children was average (1.70). Overeating was the main symptom of PTSD in children. The results also indicated that there were no statistically significant differences at the level of significance ($0.05 \geq \alpha$) in the averages of responses by the PTSD sample due to age, gender, mother's educational level, and monthly income. There were statistically significant differences at the level of significance ($0.05 \geq \alpha$) in the averages of responses by the PTSD sample due to father's presence in the family for children who do not live with their fathers. There was no correlation between PTSD among children and anxiety among mothers. However, there was a medium-degree correlation (0.298) between children's PTSD and mothers' depression.

The present study was concluded with several recommendations, mainly:

- Establishing centers and institutions for mental health for all community members, especially for mothers when they are exposed to shocks and traumas. To date, there are no such centers or institutions in Palestine.
- Setting up a professional team of psychologists in the mechanism of intervention with children and mothers when they are in shock.
- Paying attention to the distribution of educational brochures on traumas, particularly those relating to children and mothers, such as maternity and child care centers.

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(Coping Mechanisms) .5

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(Thabet & Vastanis ,2001)

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(Thabet & Vostanis ,1998)

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(Solomon's et al ,1998)

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" (Voges & Marcia, 2005)

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Pediatric Inventory For Parents (PIP), State- Trait Anxiety Inventory (C.D),
Child Behavior Checklist

" (Coleman & Claudia, 2004)

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" (Heather A. K & Eric. J. Mash, 2004)

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(Positive and Negative Affect Schedule (PANAS)

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(Steele, et al, 2003)

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" (Chorpita, 2002)

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(Umemoto, Moffitt, DSM-IV)

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(Streisand, et, al, 2001)

61 65) (21 105) (126)

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Pediatric Inventroy for Parents (PIP)

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(Streisand, et al., 2005)

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(Pediatric Inventory For

.Parents) (PIP)

(Steele, et al., 2003)

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(Hoddgkinson & Lester, 2002)

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(Troster & Heinrich, 2001)

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(Lai & Sili, 1997)

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(Stewart, et al, 1994)

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(Monroe S.M. et. al, 1986)

(James, 1993)

(188)

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⋮

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89

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39.3	35	50_37
100	89	

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50.6	45	
100	89	

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13.5	12		
40.4	36		
19.1	17		
27.0	24		
100	89		

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:(4.3)

66.3	59		
33.7	30		
100	89		

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:(5.3)

47.2	42	1500	
39.3	35	2000-1500	
13.5	12	3000-2500	
100	89		

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: (Demographic, Deals And Beliefs) .1

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BDI)

(21) (Mother Depression

0.1.2.3

: 1978
(39) :

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(30-38)

(29 _ 20) : (3)
(Beck , 1978)

PDS-Post Trauma Symptoms) .3

:(of The Mother and Children

(PDS-post trauma symptoms of the mother)

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.(Foa , 1995)

: **STAI Mother Anxiety** .4

STAI Mother)

(Anxiety

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(Cronbach Alpha)

0.97	21	89	
0.66	40	89	
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0.38	1.70	89	

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	0.61	2.65		8
	0.90	2.37		28
	0.53	2.35		7
	0.74	1.93		30
	0.74	1.93	()	29
	0.65	1.91		4
	0.72	1.91		5
	0.78	1.84		3
	0.61	1.77		6
	0.90	1.74		27
	0.58	1.63		21
	0.54	1.60		23
	0.54	1.60		22
	0.55	1.56		20
	0.55	1.56		18
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	0.55	1.56		12
	0.55	1.53		19
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	0.55	1.53		10

	0.55	1.53	/	9
	0.59	1.51		2
	0.59	1.51	" "	1
	0.59	1.42		26
	0.54	1.37		25
	0.54	1.37		24

.(2.65)

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.(26,25,24)

3.4

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: **1.3.4**

(0.05 ≥ α)

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0.702	0.041	89	
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$$(0.041) = ()$$

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2.3.4

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$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

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0.005	0.298	89	

$$(0.298) =$$

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$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

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0.487	0.698	87	0.61	1.90	54	36-18
			0.65	2.00	35	50-36

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.698)

(50 - 36) (36 - 18)

(0.05)

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4.3.4

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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0.715	0.367	87	0.62	1.99	44	

			0.64	1.94	45	
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(0.05 ≥ α)

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5.3.4

(0.05 ≥ α)

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0.64	2.25	12	
0.65	1.90	36	
0.62	1.88	17	
0.60	1.90	24	

:(8.4)

0.355	1.098	0.436	3	1.309	

		0.397	85	33.387	
			88	34.697	

(0.05 ≥ α)

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6.3.4

(0.05 ≥ α)

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0.055	1.943	87	0.59	1.85	59	
			0.67	2.12	39	

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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

(one- wayAnova)

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0.66	1.94	35	2000-1000
0.64	2.29	12	2500

(one- wayAnova)

(11.4)

0.099	2.382	0.921	2	1.841	
		0.387	86	32.856	
			88	34.697	

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

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.	- 2500		<input type="checkbox"/>

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(21)

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4	3	2	1	.1
4	3	2	1	.2
4	3	2	1	.3
4	3	2	1	.4 ()
4	3	2	1	.5
4	3	2	1	.6
4	3	2	1	.7
4	3	2	1	.8
4	3	2	1	.9
4	3	2	1	.10
4	3	2	1	.11
4	3	2	1	.12

4	3	2	1	.	.13
4	3	2	1	.	.14
4	3	2	1	.	.15
4	3	2	1	.	.16
4	3	2	1	.	.17
4	3	2	1	.	.18
4	3	2	1	.()	.19
4	3	2	1	.	.20
4	3	2	1	.	.21
4	3	2	1	.	.22
4	3	2	1	.	.23
4	3	2	1	./	.24
4	3	2	1	.	.25
4	3	2	1	.	.26
4	3	2	1	.	.27
4	3	2	1	.	.28
4	3	2	1	.	.29
4	3	2	1	.	.30
4	3	2	1	.	.31
4	3	2	1	.	.32
4	3	2	1	.	.33
4	3	2	1	.	.34
4	3	2	1	.	.35
4	3	2	1	.	.36
4	3	2	1	.	.37

4	3	2	1	.38
4	3	2	1	.39
4	3	2	1	.40

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<p>_____</p> <p>.14</p> <p>.</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>/</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>/</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>/</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>.</p> <p>×</p> <p>.</p> <p>..... .1</p> <p>:</p> <p>.(</p> <p>:)</p> <p>..... .2</p> <p>.(</p> <p>..... .3</p> <p>)</p> <p>:</p> <p>.(</p> <p>..... .4</p> <p>:)</p> <p>.(</p> <p>..... .5</p> <p>)</p>
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		3 2 1 0	
	:)		.36
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)		.37
		3 2 1 0 (
	:)		.38
		3 2 1 0 (
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(6) _____

(Person correlation)

:(6.3)

.()

	()	
0.000	0.72	1
0.000	0.64	2
0.000	0.72	3
0.000	0.91	4
0.000	0.89	5
0.000	0.90	6
0.000	0.86	7
0.000	0.86	8
0.023	0.24	9
0.000	0.77	10
0.000	0.88	11
0.000	0.89	12
0.000	0.90	13
0.000	0.86	14
0.000	0.82	15
0.000	0.85	16
0.000	0.90	17
0.000	0.94	18
0.000	0.92	19
0.000	0.95	20
0.000	0.95	21

(Person correlation)

:(7.3)

.()

	()			()	
0.007	0.32	21	0.109	-0.20	1
0.001	0.40	22	0.000	-0.79	2
0.000	0.57	23	0.000	0.80	3
0.854	0.02	24	0.000	0.73	4
0.000	0.59	25	0.000	-0.61	5
0.000	0.55	26	0.005	0.34	6
0.000	0.53	27	0.000	0.57	7
0.000	0.77	28	0.000	0.69	8
0.000	0.77	29	0.000	0.61	9
0.206	0.16	30	0.322	-0.12	10
0.000	0.49	31	0.000	-0.67	11
0.125	0.19	32	0.000	0.72	12
0.000	0.53	33	0.000	0.78	13
0.000	0.56	34	0.679	-0.05	14
0.000	0.53	35	0.002	-0.37	15
0.582	0.07	36	0.022	-0.28	16
0.938	0.01	37	0.376	-0.11	17
0.000	0.75	38	0.838	0.03	18
0.000	0.52	39	0.186	-0.16	19
0.000	0.77	40	0.908	0.01	20

(Person correlation)

:(8.3)

.()

	()			()	
0.000	0.98	16	0.000	0.95	1
0.000	0.98	17	0.000	0.95	2
0.000	0.98	18	0.000	0.66	3
0.000	0.94	19	0.000	0.45	4
0.000	0.60	20	0.000	0.46	5
0.000	0.93	21	0.000	0.51	6
0.000	0.97	22	0.015	0.26	7
0.000	0.97	23	0.636	0.05	8
0.000	0.92	24	0.000	0.91	9
0.000	0.92	25	0.000	0.98	10
0.000	0.88	26	0.000	0.98	11
0.000	0.72	27	0.000	0.98	12
0.116	0.17	28	0.000	0.98	13
0.000	0.45	29	0.000	0.98	14
0.000	0.44	30	0.000	0.98	15

135		1.3
135		2.3
135		3.3
136		4.3
136		5.3
143		1.4
144		2.4
148		3.4
149		4.4
150	50 - 36) (36 - 18) "	5.4
150	" "	6.4
151		7.4
151		8.4

152	" "	9.4
	()	
153		10.4
153		11.4

195	:1	1
197	:2	2
202	:3	3
204	:4	4
210	:5	5
211	:6	6

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9..... :	5.1
10..... :	6.1
10..... :	7.1
11.....	
11.....	
12..... :	
12..... :	1.2
14..... :	2.2
14..... :	3.2
15..... :(2005)	4.2
16..... :(1999)	5.2
16..... :	1.5.2
17..... :	2.5.2
:(2004)	3.5.2
17.....	
18.... (1999)	6.2
18..... :()	1.6.2
19..... :(1999) (Adjustment Disorder)	2.6.2
19..... (Post Traumatic Stress Disorder)	3.6.2
22. :(1999) (DSM – IV – 1994)	4.6.2

22.....:	7.2
	1.7.2
23.....:(2001)	
24.....:	2.7.2
25.....:(1999)	3.7.2
28.....:	8.2
28.....:	1.8.2
	(1991)
46.....:	
83.....:	
86.....:	
86.....:	
87.....:	1.3
87.....:	2.3
87.....:	3.3
89.....:	4.3
92.....:	5.3
94.....	
94.....	
95.....	
95.....	1.4
97.....:	1.3.4
98.....	2.3.4
98.....:	3.3.4
99.....	4.3.4
100.....	5.3.4
101.....	6.3.4
102.....	7.3.4
103.....	
103.....	1.5

104.....	1.5
104.....:	1.1.5
106.....:	2.1.5
107.....:	3.1.5
119.....:	2.5
121.....:	
130.....	References:
138.....	
159.....	
161.....	