



**1991 - 1988**

-

**1432 - 2011**

1991 - 1988

:

1987

-

-

:

/

/

-

1432 - 2011



1991 - 1988

:  
20812418 :  
.. :

2011/2/10 :

التوقيع: ..... : -1  
التوقيع: ..... : -2  
التوقيع: ..... : -3



.

:

:

:



:

|     |     |   |
|-----|-----|---|
|     |     |   |
| 97  |     | 1 |
| 102 |     | 2 |
| 103 | ( ) | 3 |

:

.....

.....

..... :

..... :

..... :

..... Abstract:

1.....

1.....

1..... 1.1

3..... 2.1

3..... 3.1

4..... 4.1

4..... 5.1

5..... 6.1

5..... : 7.1

5..... : 8.1

6..... : 9.1

7.....

7.....





63 ..... :

69 ..... :

71 ..... :

71 ..... :

74 ..... :

78 ..... :

80 ..... :

81 ..... :

88 ..... :

90 ..... :

91 ..... :

97 ..... :

:

1982

88

1987

1963

-

-

1974

( )

242



## **Abstract:**

There is no doubt that the change of the ways of human beings, and permanence of the status of the Creator, and stability on the principle of one or stay within the circle of political or ideological one, of the rare cases mentioned by the history, it must be that one day changed when some constants and some of the principles, and switch and change a with it the renewal, Valtjdid be the idea and principle, and this corresponds to different reactions, between supporters and dismissive.

In our letter we will address the independence and the peace agreement, and the resulting change in the Palestinian territory, causing the president of this change was not a vacuum, but rather was an act of a fighting of the Palestinian resistance, began staged their uprising in 1987, a station of the great history of the Palestinian people present, followed by directly Declaration disengagement by the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, the Palestinian dream to start in the declaration of state independence, it is capable of nation-building. In past events, many pointed to the aspiration of the Palestinian people to independence, including the establishment of civil administration in Palestine, consisting of ten members, has the right to appoint their representatives to the Arab League Council, and during the session of the thirty-one of the Council of the League of Arab States in 1963 adopted a resolution concerning the Palestinian people , was the invitation to the reorganization of the Palestinian people and to highlight the consolidated entity - not just for refugees - the world would hear his voice in the field of national and international level by chosen representatives, as stated in the resolution. As well as to create a Palestinian army in the Arab host countries.

The PLO was her appearance the most prominent, and is almost the author the first round and the latter to highlight the entity and the identity of the Palestinian people, was one of the most important political orientation, the armed struggle and the military option is one of the tools to achieve the objectives of the Palestinians, but at the twelfth session of the National Council held in Cairo in June 1974 approved the phased program, or what was known as (the program points of ten) to announce the beginning of a real shift in the political strategy of the PLO, and the replacement of the principle of progress for the establishment of a Palestinian state on the West Bank and Gaza Strip to the complete liberation of Palestinian territory, and once The first is represented by the Palestinian National Front in the occupied territories through three political activists deported by the Israeli occupation.

These events linked to fully link the political climate of international, Israel as one of the parties to the conflict or as one of the parties to the peace with their views, they want to make the peace process to change the true picture of the state of Israel, the occupying country to the land of Palestine, to the countries participating in peace operations, however, there is an Israeli party wants to maintain the state of Israel as a Jewish affair. The positions of the U.S. policy has been varied, a start had prevented the late President Yasser Arafat from entering the U.S. to speak at the United Nations, and was soon asked the leadership of the PLO to renounce terrorism, and the explicit recognition of Israel's right to exist and the recognition of resolution 242 isolation from any positions or demands, rolled events and changes to the United States became one of the sponsors of the peace in the region.

The main findings of the study Alchuklt Palestinian peace initiative, a new phase in the Palestinian struggle, it is represented in response to the wishes of the Palestinian and Arab in providing strategic struggle new, and dealt the PLO leadership wisely in the circumstances that took the initiative of Palestinian peace, either before or during or after have dealt intelligently with the Arab parties, and opened a dialogue with the U.S. administration and, above all dealt with the internal Palestinian situation with minimal losses.

Have highlighted the Palestinian peace initiative, the differences between one Palestinian faction, while many efforts undertaken by the PLO leadership in improving the internal Palestinian situation but that the presence of those groups on the agenda of an Arab event without realizing it.



**1.1**

1988            15

1948

1993

1991

1982



2000

1988

**2.1**

**3.1**

1988

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

## 4.1

:

1

.

2

.

3

.

4

## 5.1

:

-1

.

-2

.

-3

.

-4

.

-5

.

1948

**6.1**

:

-1

.1988

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

:

**7.1**

1988

:

**8.1**

:

-1

-2

-3

: **9.1**

:  
:

\*

.

-

:

\*

1991-1988 -1

:

1987 -

.

-

.

-

.

-



.

:

1963

- -

"

.

.(2004 )

1963

.(2007 )

1963

.(1986 )

1967

.(1999 )

1974

1977

.(2010 )



1983

1982

.(2006 )

1984

.(2007 )

1985

( )

.(2004 )

.(1992 )

)

.(2006

.

:

:

.

1919

.(1998 )

" "

.(1999 )

1956

.(2002 )

1961

.(1987 )

.(2002 )

"

"

: :

1948

.(1978 )

1948

.(2004 )

"

1963

- -

.  
(1987 )

(1963)

(1999 )

"

".

" "

1963

.(1986 )

.(1999 )

.

1964

.(1996 )

1964 28

.(1987 )

—

-

.

1964

.(2002 )

" 1967

"



1967

.(2005 )

.(2003 )

(1970 )

1969

105

33

12

11

12

3

5

.(1986 ) 28

.

1968

.(1978 )

1968

"

": "

:

" "

" " " "

" " " "

"

.(2003 )

.

1970

( )

“ ” ”

— ”

-

.(2005 )

1971

1971

)

.(2002

242

1972 - -

1948

1948

.(2003 )

1973

338

242

.(2007 )

1973

1968

1973

1968

1971

.(1991

)

1974

.(2004 )

1983

1982

( )

.

:

( )

17

.

1983

"

.

"

"

.(2004 )

.(2003 )

:

.(2007 )

.(2004 )

-

1974



.(1996 )

.(1995 ) 1972

1984

1985

( )

.(1998 )

**:1987**

:

(2004 ) 1936

1988

.

.(1992 )

" 1988

.

1988

338 242

181

.

1947

:

.. " (2008)  
(2006 – 1964)

..

. 2006 1964

. 1968

.

. 1993

181

1948

.

.

242

.

. 1964

1964 . . .

1967

1968

1969

. . . .

1988

( ) .

1993

. 1991

1967

. 1988

1979

1982 1973

1975 1970

. 1987

1991



(1998)

1995 - 1985

1985

.( 1995 -1985)

•

( )

-

. 1985

1985

- :

:

:

-:

: :

-

1985

-

1986

1987

-

:

.

-

:



1988

: :

1990

1988

-( )

( )

-  
:  
- . - . - . -  
- .  
- .  
:  
.

(1996)

1953

( )

1956

1972

1957

1956

1967

1973

1974

- 338 242

. -

1988 /9/31

.1988

1982

1988

-

.

-

1992

1991

1994

---

:

-1987)

(1993

. (2007

)

.(1998 )

" "

(

)

)

.(2007

.( )

) " "

" " ( ) (

( )

.(2004 )

)

.(1992

( )

.(2005 )

" "

(

)

/

)

.(



)

.(2005

)

)(

)

(

.(2003

)

(

.(2008 )

) ( )

.(2009

( )

(2009 )

.(1995 )

:

1974

1973

.(2007 )

"

"

242 " "

"

.(2009 )

"

"

.(2010 )

1980

1974

)

.(2009

1973

)

.(2007

1967

242

1973

.(2005 )

.(2005 )

.(2006 )

.(2006 )

1977

.(2008 )

:

.(2007 )

---

**1987** :

1936

1988

.(2004 )

.(2003 )





1978

:

/ 19

. " " 1977

. " "

( ) 1978 / 17

. ( )

.(2002 ) 1979 / 26

.

.

.(2005 )

" "

" " .

:

.1

.



.8

：“

.9

.10

.11

”

.1967

.(2006 )

:

1974

1988 - 1974

)

.(1998

:

1988/7/31

:

"

"

:

1964

"

1974

)".

.(1998

:

:

-

:

1974

-1

1967

-2

.(1994

)

:

:

:

:

10 )

-

-

. (1988 31 1950

-

- ( )

:

"

...

" :

"

:

242

:

-

: -

(2) (17)

: -

1970

(1964)

(1974)

:

-

-

-

.(1997 )

-

:

-

:

.

.

.

.

.

-

:

.

.

:

:

.338 242

:

-





1988

:

-

1988

/

/

:

:

:

1988

15

13

:

(253)

:338 242

:

.( )

(46)

.. 1947

(160)

(93)

( )

“ ”

:

-

( )

-

( )

:

:

1988 / 13

:

-1

-2

-3

.338 242

1988 / 15

- -

:

" "

" "

" "

.

- -

.

-1956) N, Goldman

"

(1968

)

."

1963

1965

.(1997 ) %50

.

:

.1

.2

.

" " .3

" "

. .4

. . .5

%77

.(1998 )

:

: .1

.

..

.(2003 ) "

"

: .2

(.. - - - ) 1977

"

(2007 ) "

)

(

1948

"

"

:

.1

.2

.3

:

%77

1948

.1



1948

.2

) .

1948

1948

150

.(2000

.3

." "

.4

.(2003 )

.(2002 )



" "

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.

" "

" "

.

:

"

"

(2007 )

242

1988/12/18

---

:

1967

(1993 ) 1967

.( )

338 242 . . .

.(1995 )

1988/10/6

.(2001 )"

" :

·  
:

" :

" .

1967

" .



(1994 )

-

181

.(1996 )

-

...

..

.(1992 )

1988

242

338

.(1996 )

.

:

(1

(2

(3

(4

"

242

" :

242

242

)

.(

:

1988

242

"( )

"

"

" "

:

1988 /10/6

.338 242

":

"

"

":

242

":

338

":

":

":

1948 - 1947

1979 - 1978

.(1996 )



(1995 )

" "

(2003 )

(1990 )

1988/12/10

1988 /11/18

.(1996 )

1988/11 /28

.(2001 )

-

1988/12/18

" : ."

"

-

"

"

"

"

"

.(2004

)

-

1989/5/14

)

.(2001

"

"

)

.(1998

-

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

-

-

"

"

-

.

.

-

.(2003 )

"

"

.

.(2001 )

" :

"

" "

1989/3/14

" "

- - -

(2004 )

1988

:

:

-

-

-

-





:

:

-

.

-

.

: -1

( 25 )

:

.<http://www.sis.gov.ps/arabic/roya/25/page3.html> .2003

(2003)

25 /

.(1998)

:

.1987 - 1917

(1987)

**1494-1919**

.(2004)

3

, 30 : , ,

(2003)

.(2010)

:

.(2006)

: 1

(1999)

.(2002)

.(1999)

.5

.(2005)

.1

.(2007)

(2009)

.(2004)

(1978)

(1998)

.(1998)

.(2006)

.(2006)

.(1999)

: 2

:

. 6

:

: - 5

: (2007)  
 .  
 - 1964 .(1986)  
 . - 1984  
 . (2005)  
 .(2004)  
 .  
 - .(1998)  
 . **.1995 1985**  
 .1 .(1978)  
 .2 .(1991)  
**.1993-1939 (4 )** .(1996)  
 .  
 .(1993)  
 .1 .(1967)  
 3 (1986)  
 .  
 .(2006)  
 (2003)



:(2006)

(1995)

**2007** .(2009)

1999 1 .(1999)

: **1988** .(1996)

12 (2008)

– .(1996)

:

.(1987)

– .(2007)

.(1996)

" " - .(1996)

.1

(2002)

1

: -2

.1988

.(2007)

- . (2001)

31

. 1





: 1988 (1)

15 ( )

.1988

1948

105

70

1988

15

:

"

...

“

”

:

22

1923

1919

1947

181

1947

1988

"

(2)

:

: 1988

-1

338 242

1967

) )

-2

( )

-3

.1967

-4

-5

(3)

:( )

242

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.

.9

.

.10

.(2003 )