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The role of civil society organizations in promoting political participation in the governorate of Bethlehem

Abstract

This study aimed at determining the role of civil society organizations in promoting political participation in the governorate of Bethlehem, which is not limited only to its traditional activities regarding the Palestinian society, but has a national-political role in the process of democratization and political participation and support of the Palestinian community in its national struggle against occupation and building its independent state. The study has consisted of civil society organizations licensed in the governorate of Bethlehem.

The study used a sample survey method, where the researcher built a questionnaire as study tool, which contained two sections and five axes. The first section covers general information concerning members of the sample. Section II includes 69 procedural paragraphs came in five axes: First, the social sphere, the second axis: the political sphere, third axis: the religious sphere, fourth axis: the economic sphere, axis fifth: the relationship between civil society organizations and the Palestinian Authority.

Results of the study showed that total degree of researched views on the role of civil society organizations in promoting political participation was moderate, and that the view of researched views regarding the role of civil society organizations in connecting to the mentioned axes, were as follows: economic axis - high degree, social axis - average degree, political axis - average degree, axis of the relationship between civil society organizations and the Palestinian Authority - average degree, and religious axis - average degree. The study also showed the presence of statistical differences due to the variables of sex, marital status, place of residence and political affiliation. While the results of the study showed the presence of differences attributable to religion variety on both religious and the relationship with the authority levels in favor of Christianity. The study showed differences attributable to age group of 20 or below and in favor of the age group 41 and over, on both political and religious levels. Also it showed differences attributable to education degree in favor of Diploma holders on the religious level. It showed also differences attributable to degree of satisfaction at the political and social levels in favor of the researched views with a high degree of satisfaction with the services of these organizations. The study also showed differences attributable to the nature of the profession in favor of government employees on the economic level

Based on the results of the study, the researcher provides a set of recommendations, most importantly: on one hand, the need to support the efforts of civil society organizations and its programs aimed at strengthening the role and capacity development of the younger age groups. On the other hand, not marginalize the age group 41 and over, for their political awareness and in order to benefit from their experiences. The need to strengthen cooperation and coordination between the Palestinian Authority and civil society organizations, with the importance of mainstream national programs aim at raising the level of organizational performance and focus their goals to conform with the priorities and needs of Palestinian civil society and its national programs including the promotion of the principles of democracy and freedom of expression and dialogue between religions.

The researcher also emphasizes on the necessity of activating the mechanisms of legal, administrative and financial control in order to actualize the principle of transparency and oversight reciprocity in order to serve the supreme national interests of the Palestinian people and their national objectives.



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	22.0	22	
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0.000	0.62*	.37	0.000	0.68*	2
0.000	0.72*	.38	0.000	0.64*	3
0.000	0.65*	.39	0.000	0.69*	4
0.000	0.66*	.40	0.000	0.67*	5
0.000	0.60*	.41	0.000	0.67*	6

(Pearson Correlation)

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	()			()	
0.000	0.70*	.42	0.000	0.70*	7
0.000	0.68*	.43	0.000	0.73*	8
0.000	0.73*	.44	0.000	0.74*	9
0.000	0.65*	.45	0.000	0.69*	10
0.000	0.36*	.46	0.000	0.63*	11
0.000	0.65*	.47	0.000	0.61*	12
0.000	0.33*	.48	0.000	0.67*	13
0.000	0.37*	.49	0.000	0.61*	14
0.000	0.70*	.50	0.000	0.69*	15
0.001	0.32*	.51	0.000	0.41*	16
0.000	0.34*	.52	0.000	0.73*	17
0.000	0.60*	.53	0.000	0.61*	18
0.000	0.68*	.54	0.000	0.68*	19
0.000	0.49*	.55	0.000	0.71*	20
0.000	0.39*	.56	0.000	0.76*	21
0.000	0.47*	.57	0.000	0.74*	22
0.000	0.45*	.58	0.000	0.68*	23
0.000	0.67*	.59	0.000	0.58*	24
0.000	0.52*	.60	0.000	0.72*	25
0.003	0.29*	.61	0.000	0.76*	26
0.000	0.35*	.62	0.000	0.58*	27
0.032	0.21*	.63	0.000	0.76*	28
0.000	0.31*	.64	0.000	0.63*	29
0.000	0.42*	.65	0.000	0.70*	30
0.000	0.55*	.66	0.000	0.76*	31
0.000	0.53*	.67	0.000	0.74*	32
0.000	0.54*	.68	0.000	0.81*	33
0.000	0.44*	.69	0.000	0.83*	34
			0.000	0.48*	35

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(Cronbach Alpha)

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Alpha			
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	0.87	3.51	
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	0.88	3.15	
	0.93	3.09	
	0.80	3.05	
	1.00	3.04	
	0.98	2.91	
	1.00	2.90	
	0.81	2.87	
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	0.84	3.28	
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	0.92	3.26	
	0.82	3.20	
	0.88	3.19	

: -4.4

	0.74	3.18	
	0.99	3.17	
	0.96	3.15	
	0.94	3.09	
	0.84	3.07	
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	1.00	3.03	
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	0.85	2.95	
	0.92	2.90	
	1.07	2.88	
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	0.91	2.82	
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0.89	3.22	
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0.87	4.08	
1.03	4.02	
1.01	3.90	
0.92	3.88	
0.88	3.83	
1.00	3.82	
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1.00	2.86	

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	0.84	2.98	
	1.07	2.95	
	1.16	2.78	
	1.03	2.76	
	0.99	2.66	
	0.79	2.47	
	0.56	2.96	

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$0.05=\alpha$

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			0.58	3.00	33		
0.923	0.097	98	0.68	3.03	67		
			0.59	3.02	33		
0.152	-1.444	98	0.67	2.88	67		
			0.60	3.08	33		
0.643	-0.465	98	0.63	3.70	67		
			0.36	3.75	33		
0.079	-1.777	98	0.56	2.89	67		
			0.53	3.10	33		
0.789	-0.268	98	0.54	3.09	67		
			0.45	3.12	33		

$0.05=\alpha$

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$0.05=\alpha$

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(t-test)

"

.(9.4)

(t-test)

:9.4

0.749	-0.321	98	0.72	3.04	72		
			0.58	3.09	28		
0.219	-1.238	98	0.63	2.98	72		
			0.69	3.16	28		
0.007	-2.745	98	0.60	2.83	72		
			0.70	3.22	28		
0.888	0.141	98	0.55	3.72	72		
			0.57	3.70	28		
0.045	-2.034	98	0.56	2.89	72		
			0.52	3.14	28		
0.177	-1.359	98	0.51	3.05	72		
			0.51	3.21	28		

$$0.05 = \alpha$$

: **.3.2.4**

$$0.05 = \alpha$$

(Kruskal Wallis)

.(-10.4 -10.4)

: -10.4

0.491	1.424	2	50.84	0.56	3.03	22		
			48.99	0.73	3.03	69		
			61.22	0.57	3.27	9		
0.250	2.771	2	49.34	0.59	2.98	22		
			48.87	0.67	3.01	69		
			65.83	0.62	3.28	9		
0.330	2.218	2	50.98	0.68	2.94	22		
			48.61	0.65	2.90	69		
			63.83	0.58	3.27	9		

: -10.4

0.786	0.482	2	49.93	0.54	3.70	22		
			51.47	0.58	3.73	69		
			44.44	0.40	3.66	9		
0.402	1.825	2	43.77	0.63	2.91	22		
			51.75	0.55	2.96	69		
			57.39	0.45	3.06	9		
0.370	1.986	2	48.52	0.47	3.06	22		
			49.44	0.52	3.08	69		
			63.44	0.50	3.29	9		

$0.05=\alpha$

: **.4.2.4**

$0.05=\alpha$

"

(Kruskal Wallis)

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.(11.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

:11.4

0.824	0.388	2	50.04	0.73	3.08	27		
			46.93	0.68	3.03	51		
			45.03	0.66	2.98	16		
0.889	0.235	2	47.41	0.61	2.97	27		
			48.44	0.68	3.05	51		
			44.66	0.69	2.99	16		
0.841	0.346	2	45.35	0.63	2.87	27		
			48.98	0.67	2.98	51		
			46.41	0.58	2.89	16		
0.497	1.398	2	45.94	0.44	3.74	27		
			46.03	0.58	3.71	51		
			54.81	0.59	3.83	16		
0.777	0.506	2	44.43	0.48	2.89	27		
			49.02	0.59	2.98	51		
			47.84	0.51	2.92	16		
0.977	0.046	2	47.17	0.50	3.06	27		
			48.01	0.54	3.10	51		
			46.44	0.51	3.07	16		

$0.05 = \alpha$

.5.2.4

0.05= α

(Kruskal Wallis)

.(-12.4 -12.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

: -12.4

0.010	11.271	3	63.93	0.41	3.28	7	-20	
			53.27	0.61	3.11	28	30-21	
			37.59	0.57	2.78	34	40-31	
			59.13	0.82	3.26	31	+41	
0.004	13.600	3	55.93	0.50	3.09	7	-20	
			51.13	0.61	3.03	28	30-21	
			37.13	0.53	2.75	34	40-31	
			63.37	0.72	3.31	31	+41	
0.013	10.777	3	61.00	0.57	3.07	7	-20	
			56.13	0.69	3.08	28	30-21	
			37.38	0.45	2.67	34	40-31	
			57.44	0.74	3.09	31	+41	
0.199	4.651	3	43.43	0.46	3.66	7	-20	
			50.88	0.52	3.73	28	30-21	
			44.09	0.55	3.60	34	40-31	
			58.79	0.59	3.85	31	+41	

(Kruskal Wallis)

: -12.4

0.386	3.039	3	36.07	0.54	2.75	7	-20	
			52.91	0.62	3.05	28	30-21	
			47.44	0.56	2.86	34	40-31	
			54.94	0.49	3.03	31	+41	
0.002	15.113	3	55.07	0.33	3.15	7	-20	
			53.95	0.47	3.14	28	30-21	
			35.56	0.41	2.86	34	40-31	
			62.74	0.58	3.30	31	+41	

$0.05 = \alpha$

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.6.2.4

$0.05 = \alpha$

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(Kruskal Wallis)

.(13.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

:13.4

0.155	5.235	3	62.20	0.69	3.31	15		
			51.92	0.64	3.09	53		
			47.22	0.42	2.95	9		
			40.87	0.82	2.85	23		
0.307	3.605	3	61.70	0.63	3.29	15		
			50.65	0.65	3.03	53		
			41.22	0.56	2.76	9		
			46.48	0.65	2.95	23		
0.002	15.342	3	67.93	0.60	3.33	15		
			54.37	0.65	3.03	53		
			28.67	0.61	2.40	9		
			38.76	0.49	2.69	23		
0.252	4.091	3	52.10	0.65	3.70	15		
			45.42	0.60	3.62	53		
			61.44	0.38	3.94	9		
			56.87	0.35	3.87	23		
0.658	1.608	3	48.70	0.50	2.94	15		
			52.43	0.57	3.01	53		
			39.56	0.46	2.75	9		
			51.50	0.60	2.94	23		
0.284	3.796	3	61.33	0.53	3.30	15		
			51.41	0.51	3.11	53		
			43.28	0.41	2.91	9		
			44.17	0.53	3.01	23		

0.05= α

: **.7.2.4**

0.05= α

"

(Kruskal Wallis)

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(-14.4 -14.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

: -14.4

0.405	2.915	3	45.88	0.49	2.94	13		
			51.89	0.64	3.09	57		
			63.56	0.94	3.43	8		
			44.89	0.76	2.88	22		
0.217	4.448	3	46.15	0.53	2.93	13		
			50.25	0.63	3.01	57		
			70.31	0.64	3.53	8		
			46.52	0.72	2.94	22		
0.196	4.690	3	52.12	0.56	2.98	13		
			50.18	0.68	2.92	57		
			69.25	0.69	3.35	8		
			43.55	0.58	2.83	22		

0.374	3.119	3	63.69	0.32	3.97	13		
			48.61	0.53	3.69	57		
			48.00	0.61	3.78	8		
			48.50	0.68	3.61	22		
0.178	4.918	3	49.50	0.45	2.91	13		
			46.76	0.55	2.90	57		
			70.19	0.61	3.40	8		
			53.61	0.59	2.98	22		
0.237	4.235	3	49.27	0.35	3.06	13		
			49.99	0.50	3.09	57		
			69.81	0.55	3.50	8		
			45.52	0.57	3.00	22		

0.05= α

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.8.2.4

0.05= α

(Kruskal Wallis)

.(15.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

:15.4

0.373	3.125	3	44.48	0.76	2.99	23		
			43.02	0.72	2.95	22		
			54.39	0.62	3.11	41		
			50.32	0.79	3.06	11		
0.625	1.753	3	45.15	0.72	2.95	23		
			45.00	0.53	2.90	22		
			51.70	0.63	3.04	41		
			55.00	0.68	3.12	11		
0.127	5.710	3	37.67	0.62	2.62	23		
			48.41	0.59	2.90	22		
			53.59	0.66	3.05	41		
			56.77	0.54	3.03	11		
0.044	8.123	3	61.13	0.40	3.97	23		
			50.86	0.47	3.78	22		
			45.06	0.63	3.59	41		
			34.59	0.53	3.46	11		
0.196	4.695	3	52.93	0.69	2.96	23		
			52.68	0.36	3.02	22		
			42.12	0.53	2.83	41		
			59.05	0.54	2.94	11		
0.835	0.861	3	45.80	0.56	3.05	23		
			46.77	0.44	3.03	22		
			50.85	0.50	3.09	41		
			53.23	0.53	3.14	11		

$$0.05 = \alpha$$

: **.9.2.4**

$$0.05 = \alpha$$

(Kruskal Wallis)

.(-16.4 -16.4)

(Kruskal Wallis)

. -16.4

0.000	19.361	2	70.00	0.65	3.54	9		
			58.05	0.65	3.23	55		
			34.10	0.55	2.67	36		
0.016	8.266	2	73.22	0.60	3.57	9		
			51.89	0.65	3.05	55		
			42.69	0.59	2.86	36		
0.722	0.652	2	48.61	0.80	2.96	9		
			52.60	0.66	2.98	55		
			47.76	0.60	2.88	36		

(Kruskal Wallis)

. -16.4

0.403	1.820	2	47.28	0.71	3.59	9		
			47.63	0.53	3.68	55		
			55.69	0.54	3.81	36		
0.325	2.251	2	63.39	0.51	3.23	9		
			47.90	0.54	2.90	55		
			51.25	0.58	2.97	36		
0.013	8.687	2	71.50	0.50	3.47	9		
			53.03	0.50	3.13	55		
			41.39	0.48	2.94	36		

$0.05 = \alpha$



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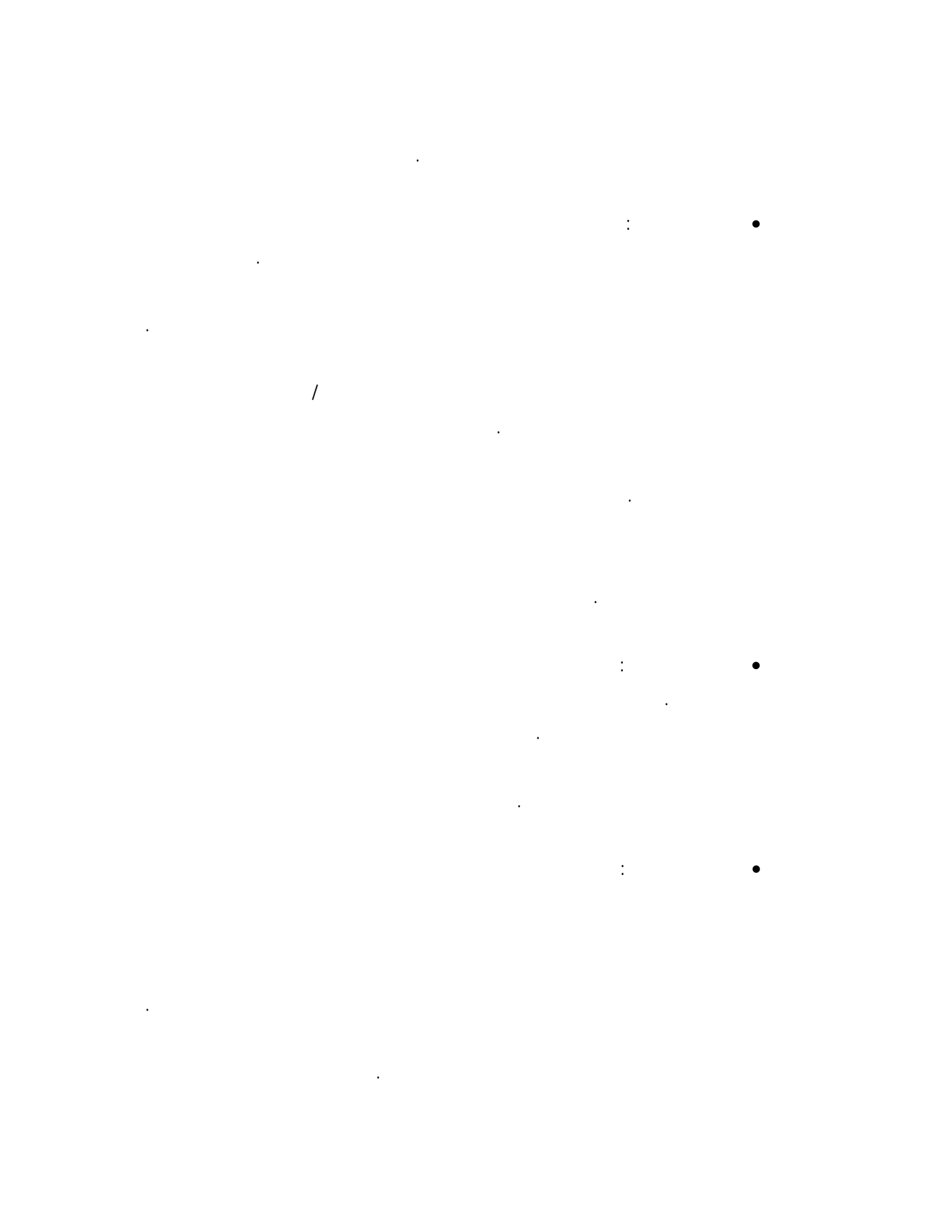
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5	4	3	2	1		.4

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5	4	3	2	1		.6
5	4	3	2	1		.7
5	4	3	2	1		.8
5	4	3	2	1		.9
5	4	3	2	1		.10
5	4	3	2	1		.11
5	4	3	2	1		.12
5	4	3	2	1		.13
5	4	3	2	1		.14
5	4	3	2	1		.15
5	4	3	2	1		.16

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5	4	3	2	1		.17
5	4	3	2	1		.18
5	4	3	2	1		.19
5	4	3	2	1		.20
5	4	3	2	1		.21
5	4	3	2	1		.22
5	4	3	2	1		.23
5	4	3	2	1		.24
5	4	3	2	1		.25
5	4	3	2	1		.26
5	4	3	2	1		.27
5	4	3	2	1		.28
5	4	3	2	1		.29

5	4	3	2	1		.30
5	4	3	2	1		.31
5	4	3	2	1		.32
5	4	3	2	1		.33
5	4	3	2	1		.34
5	4	3	2	1		.35
5	4	3	2	1		.36
5	4	3	2	1		.37
5	4	3	2	1		.38
5	4	3	2	1		.39
5	4	3	2	1		.40
5	4	3	2	1		.41
5	4	3	2	1		.42
5	4	3	2	1		.43
5	4	3	2	1		.44
5	4	3	2	1)	.45
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5	4	3	2	1		.46
5	4	3	2	1		.47
5	4	3	2	1		.48
5	4	3	2	1		.49
5	4	3	2	1		.50
5	4	3	2	1		.51

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5	4	3	2	1		.52
5	4	3	2	1		.53
5	4	3	2	1		.54
5	4	3	2	1		.55
5	4	3	2	1		.56
5	4	3	2	1		.57
5	4	3	2	1		.58
5	4	3	2	1		.59

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5	4	3	2	1		.60
5	4	3	2	1		.61
5	4	3	2	1		.62
5	4	3	2	1		.63

5	4	3	2	1		.64
5	4	3	2	1		.65
5	4	3	2	1		.66
5	4	3	2	1		.67
5	4	3	2	1		.68
5	4	3	2	1		.69

139	.....	1.3
140	.....	2.3

96	.....	1.3
96	.....	-2.3
97	.....	-2.3
98	.....	-2.3
98	(Pearson Correlation)	-3.3
	
99	(Pearson Correlation)	-3.3
	
100	(Cronbach Alpha)	4.3
	
102	.....	1.4
103		2.4
	
104		3.4
	
105		-4.4
	
106		-4.4
	
107		5.4

108	.....		6.4
109	.....		-7.4
110			-7.4
111		(t-test)	8.4
112	.....	(t-test)	9.4
113	.....		-10.4
114	.....		-10.4
115	.....	(Kruskal Wallis)	11.4
116	(Kruskal Wallis)	-12.4
117		(Kruskal Wallis)	-12.4

118	(Kruskal Wallis)	13.4
.....		
119	(Kruskal Wallis)	-14.4
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120	(Kruskal Wallis)	-14.4
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121	(Kruskal Wallis)	15.4
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122	(Kruskal Wallis)	-16.4
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123	(Kruskal Wallis)	-16.4
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1	1.1
3	2.1
3	3.1
4	4.1
4	5.1
5	6.1

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7	1.2
7	2.2
91.2.2
101.1.2.2
102.1.2.2
10(/)	.2.2.2
111.2.2.2

112.2.2.2
123.2.2.2
123.2.2
134.2.2
145.2.2
141.5.2.2
14	.....	.1.1.5.2.2
15	.....	.2.1.5.2.2
16	.....	.3.1.5.2.2
16	.....	.4.1.5.2.2
17	.....	.1.2.5.2.2
17	.....	.2.2.5.2.2
18	.....	.3.2.5.2.2
19	.....	.4.2.5.2.2
215.2.5.2.2
236.2.5.2.2
231.6.2.5.2.2
24	2.6.2.5.2.2
257.2.5.2.2
268.2.5.2.2
266.2.2
261.6.2.2
27 :	.1.1.6.2.2
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292.6.2.2
30	3.2
301.3.2
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313.3.2
324.3.2
321.4.3.2
332.4.3.2
353.4.3.2
36	4.2
361.4.2
37	-2.4.2
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492.5.4.2
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511.6.4.2
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551.7.4.2
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95	5.2
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101	1.3
101	2.3
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108	1.4
1081.1.4
109	1.4
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138 2.5

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