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.(Parasuraman, 1988)

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The Quality of services provided by the governmental institutions from the perspective of its staff and from the perspective of beneficiaries of its services

Abstract

This study aims to identify the quality of services provided by the governmental institutions in The Governorate of Tulkarm from the perspective of the staff of these institutions, and from the perspective of the beneficiaries of its services. It also aims to identify the role of the different variables such as target institution, sex(gender) ,age, qualifications(education),years of management experience and position influencing the level of satisfaction with the quality of services through answering the following questions ,that is, to what extent are the differences between the expectations of the beneficiaries of the services provided by the governmental institutions in Tulkarm Governorate and actual perceived service ,and to what extent is the knowledge of the staff in governmental institutions of the standard of quality as well

On the other hand, there are statistically significant differences among the beneficiaries of the services provided by the governmental institutions in Tulkarm Governorate and its staff due to demographic variables, and how efficient are the governmental institutions in applying the standard of quality in services provided by Tulkarm governorate. Actually, to answer all these questions the study was conducted on all members of the target sample of study (100) staff, whereas, concerning the beneficiaries it was selected a random sample (approx 100 beneficiaries. The total number questionnaires fit to the statistical analysis was 80 staff and 84 beneficiaries.

On the other hand, while the measure adopted in studying the role of demographic variables (age, education, managerial experience and position) was a set of questions about the performance applied in the governmental institutions and the questionnaire of the quality which included (36 paragraph) distributed in six dimensions (reliability, objectivity ,good communication, work producers , human and financial resources.

The results have shown that there was satisfaction with the quality of services by the employees of the governmental institutions and its beneficiaries as well. The overall assessment of the quality of services provided by the governmental institutions in Tulkarm Governorate was very high for the staff (average 75.8%). And the arrangement of dimensions according to the degree of service evaluation for the staff are as follows :(reliability, objectivity speed and accuracy in performance, good communication, work producers and human financial resources). The results have also shown that there was no statistically significant differences in mean, according to the point view of each of the beneficiaries and the staff due to the variables of each target group (gender, marital status, and target institution, place of residence, age and educational achievement). On the other hand, the results have displayed that the impact of the experience variable of satisfaction with the quality of services, the existence of statistical differences between the staff sample who have 5 year experience or less was for the benefit of the first group, however, the existence of the statistical differences among the staff sample who have 10 years of experience or above was for the benefit of the first group.

The researcher has come out with the following recommendations such as: the necessity of adopting, the system of the quality services by the head quarters of the Palestinian governmental institutions which include waiting rooms, parking equipped with the update techniques and technologies .Also there is a need to give more power or authority to the staff in charge of services being given to the public in order to reduce bureaucracy

Finally, there must be a special division or department of the public service in each institution in order to make people acquire service in less time and effort as possible.

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(Lages and Fernandez, 2005)

(Allen and Lourance , 2005)

(Robert, Komeski and others, 2004)

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(Kotler and Armstrong, 2001)

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" (Skinner, 1990) •

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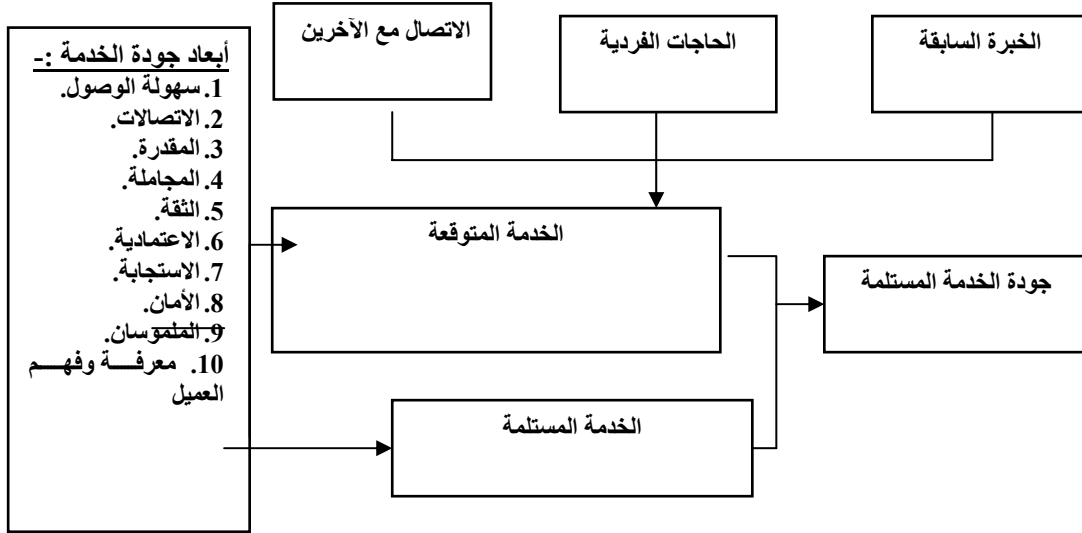
(Sasser 1985

others, 1978)

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(Parasuraman, Zeinhaml, and Berry, 1985)

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.3.1.2

(2002 ,)

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: (Tangible vs. Intangible)

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:(Inseparability Of Production Consumption)

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:(Perishability of service)

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:(Heterogeneity of service)

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: **.4.1.2**

: (2002)

difficulties in assigning specific) (Lack of visibility) •

: (accountability

(time required to improve service quality) •

:(Delivery uncertainties) •

: **.5.1.2**

,(Customer focus) •

(well-trained and motivated staff)

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(Empowerment of frontline staff)

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(Participation)

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.6.1.2

Taylor, 1992, Parasuraman, 1985, Zeithamal, et al)

(1990

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(Gronroos, 1984)

- (technical quality of the outcome) •
- ,(functional quality of the encounter) •
- ,(Company corporate image) •
- 1985 (Parasuraman et al) •
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 - :(Access) ○
 - : (Communication) ○
 - (Competence) ○
 - :(Courtesy) ○
 - :"(Credibility) ○
 - : (Reliability) ○
 - :(Responsiveness) ○
 - (Security) ○
 - :(Tangibles) ○
- (Understanding/Knowing the customer) ○

(Parasuraman et al) 1988
 ,(Servqual)
 () (Assurance)
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- : (Tangibles)
- : (Reliability)
- (Responsiveness)
- : (Assurance)
- : (Empathy)

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(1998 ,) ,(Attitudinal Approach) •

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(Oliver, 1980)

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(The Gap Approach)

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(Parasuraman, Zeitham and Berry, 1985)

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(Nelson, T and Hailin, Qu, 2000) .(5)

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Parasuraman et al

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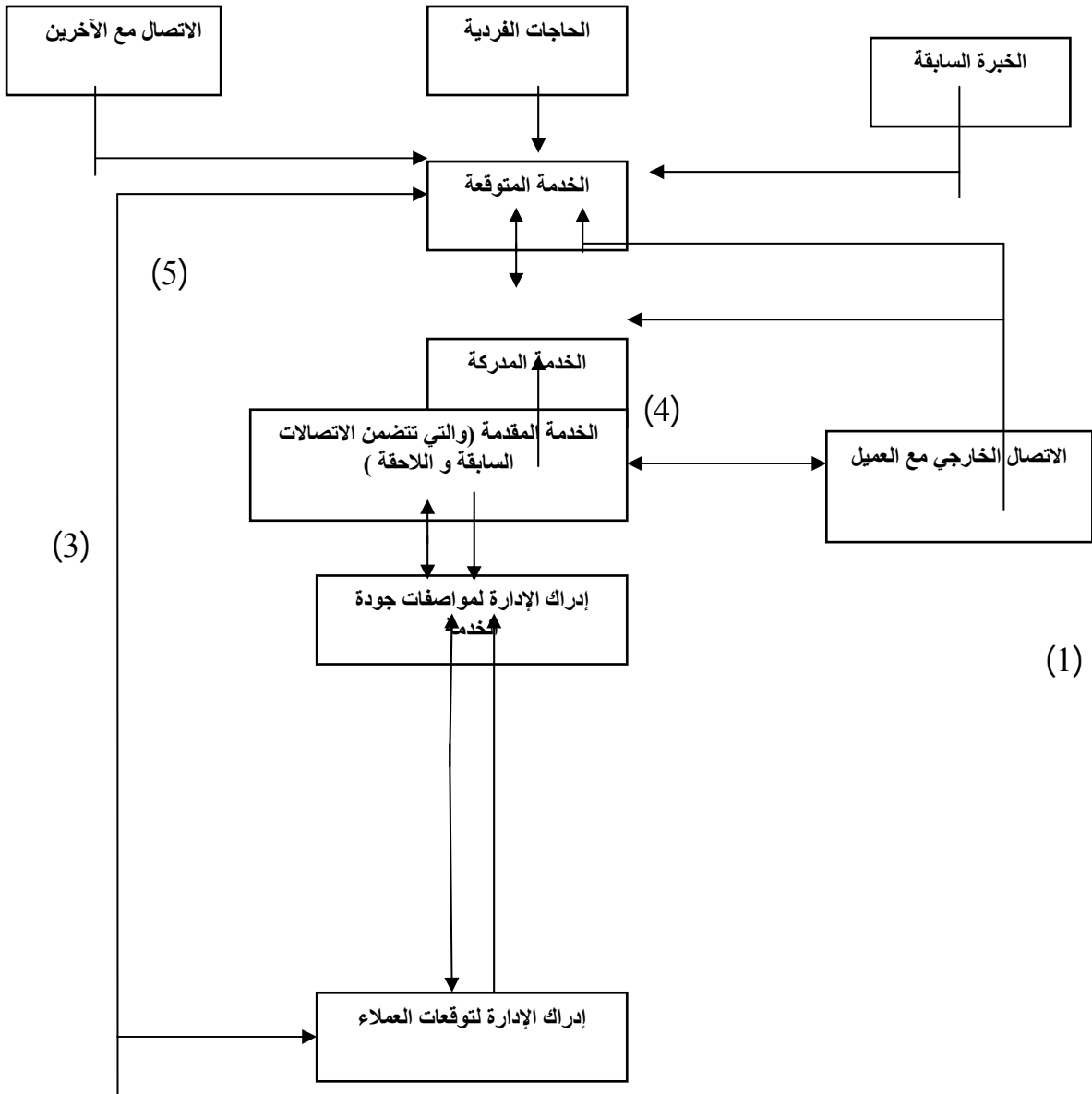
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Total Quality) , "

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(Parasuraman, Zeinhaml, and Berry, 1985)

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.(Hoover and Kuhen, 1990)

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(Federal Quality M, 1990)

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(Joseph Jablonski)

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. (Morgan and Murgatroud, 1994).

Philip)	(Joseph Juran)	(Edward Deming)
(Taguchi)	(Conway)	(Fiengenbaum) (Crosby
		(2000 ,) , (Ishikawa)

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:(The Seven Deadly Diseases)

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(Objective Evaluation)
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:(Lages and Fernandes, 2005)

.14.2.2

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:(Allen Shave and Lourance Shir, 2005)

.15.2.2

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:(Sungchul and Hyusuk, 2004)

.16.2.2

(86)

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:(Robert, Korneski and others, 2004)

.17.2.2

:(Waldman, 1997)

.18.2.2

(4) (424)

:(Longenker and Scazzero, 1996)

.19.2.2

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(Waldman, 2004) (2000) (2002
(2004 ,) (2004)
(2004 ,) (2000) (2002)

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(2007,) (2003 ,)

,(Waldman, 1997)



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40	10	30		1
43	12	31		2
17	4	13		3
	100	26	74	

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(2.3) (164) (8.3) (.7.3) (6.3) (5.3) (4.3) (3.3)

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%		
67.1	110	
32.9	54	
%100	164	

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%		
48.8	80	
51.2	84	
%100	164	

:4.3

%		
28.0	46	
24.4	40	
47.6	78	
%100	164	

:5.3

%		
24.4	40	
75.6	124	
%100	164	

75.6 (5.3)

:6.3

%		
42.1	69	
47.6	78	
10.4	17	
%100	164	

(6.3)

:7.3

%		
11.0	18	25
40.9	67	35-26
35.4	58	45-36
12.8	21	46
%100	164	

.45-26

(7.3)

:8.3

%		
23.8	39	
23.2	38	
42.7	70	
10.4	17	
%100	164	

:9.3

%		
23.8	19	5
21.3	17	10-6
42.5	34	15-11
12.5	10	16
%100	80	

23.8

(8.3)

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:10.3

%		
5.0	4	
28.8	23	
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7	7-1		1
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7	19-13		3
5	24-20		4
7	31-25		5
5	36-32		6
36			

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(Test- Retest Method)

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0.94	
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0.80	
0.83	
0.80	
0.95	

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:(Dependent Variables): .2.9.3

10.3

,(SPSS)

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 (Independent T-Test) () •

(One-Way Analysis Variance)

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LSD

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:(1.4)

:1.4

	%50	2.5
	% 59.9-50	2.9-2.5
	% 69.9-60	3.4- 3
	%79.9-70	3.9-3.5
	%80	4

1.4

: .1.1.4

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(3.4)

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:2.4

(84=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	81.22	4.06		79.89	3.99		1
	66.76	3.34		68.55	3.43		2
	77.07	3.85		77.54	3.88		3
	81.00	4.05		79.70	3.99		4
	77.20	3.86		76.03	3.80		5
	72.19	3.61		73.40	3.67		6
	75.91	3.80		75.85	3.79		

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.(%75.8)

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:3.4

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:4.4

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:(5.4)

:5.4

	%			%		
	80.50	4.03		80.71	4.0357	1
	84.00	4.20		84.76	4.2381	2
	84.00	4.20		84.29	4.2143	3
	78.75	3.94		79.05	3.9524	4
	76.00	3.80		77.62	3.8810	5
	77.25	3.86		80.24	4.0119	6
	78.75	3.94		81.90	4.0952	7
	79.89	3.99		81.22	4.0612	

(5.4)

1)

(7 6 3 2

(%81.9 %80.2 %84.2 %84.7 %80.7)

(4,5)

(%77.6 %79)

, (3 2 1)

, (%84 %84 %80.5)

, (7 6 5 4)

, (%78.7 %77.2 %76 %78.7)

, (%81.2)

, (%79.8)

, (2000)

, (1994)

, (2004)

, (Van York, 1999)

: (6.4)

:6.4

(84=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	64.76	3.24		69.25	3.46		1
	60.71	3.04		62.75	3.14		2
	65.71	3.29		67.75	3.39		3
	81.67	4.08		80.00	4.00		4
	60.95	3.05		63.00	3.15		5
	66.76	3.34		68.55	3.43		

(6.4)

(4)

(%80)

(5 3 2 1)

(%67.7 %62.7 %69.2)

.(4)

(%81.6)

.(5 3 1.2)

.(%60.9 %65.7 %60.7 %64.7)

, (%66.7) , (%68.5)
 2002 ,
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 :(7.4)
 (7.4)
 (%80) ,(2)
 (5 4 3 1)
 %77.5 %76.5
 (%78 %78.5 %73.7 %78.5)
 (2)
 (%80.9)
 ,(1,3,4,5)
 .(%76.9 %79.7 %73.8 %76.4 %75.2 %76.4)

:7.4

84(=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	76.43	3.82		76.50	3.83		1
	80.95	4.05		80.00	4.00		2
	75.24	3.76		77.50	3.88		3
	76.43	3.82		78.50	3.93		4
	73.81	3.69		73.75	3.69		5
	79.76	3.99		78.50	3.93		6
	76.90	3.85		78.00	3.90		7
	77.07	3.85		77.54	3.88		

.(%77.5)

.(%77)

(2004)

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:(8.4)

:8.4

(84=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	75.48	3.77		72.00	3.60		1
	80.48	4.02		77.75	3.89		2
	84.05	4.20		84.00	4.20		3
	83.81	4.19		83.75	4.19		4
	81.19	4.06		81.00	4.05		5
	81.00	4.05		79.70	3.99		

(8.4)

(5 4 3)

(%81 %83.7 %84)

(2 1)

(%77.7 %72)

(5 4 3 2)

(%81.1 %83.8 %84 %80.4) :

(1)

(%75.4)

(%79.7)

(%81)

(2004)

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(9.4)

:9.4

(84=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	81.43	4.07		78.75	3.94		1
	79.52	3.98		81.25	4.06		2
	76.19	3.81		73.50	3.68		3
	75.00	3.75		74.00	3.70		4
	74.29	3.71		70.00	3.50		5
	74.29	3.71		74.50	3.73		6
	81.90	4.10		82.25	4.11		7
	77.20	3.86		76.03	3.80		

(9.4)

(7 2)

1(3)

(%82.2 %81.2)

(5(6 4

(%74.5 %70 %74 %73.5 %78.7)

(7 1)

,(%81.9 %81.4)

,(5.6 4 1.3)

.(%74.2 %74.2 %75 %76.1 %79.5)

,(%76)

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(10.4)

(%80.5)

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(5 3 2)

,(%73.7 %70.7 %76.2)

(4)

(%65.7)

,(5 2 1)

(%74.2 %74.7 %77.1)

(4 3)

.(%65 %69.7)

:10.4

(84=)			(80=)				
	%			%			
	77.14	3.86		80.50	4.03		1
	74.76	3.74		76.25	3.81		2
	69.76	3.49		70.75	3.54		3
	65.00	3.25		65.75	3.29		4
	74.29	3.71		73.75	3.69		5
	72.19	3.61		73.40	3.67		

, (%73.4)

, (%72.1)

(4.3)

, (1)

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: **.2.1.4**

.(0.05= α)

(9.1)

: **.1.2.1.4**

.(0.05= α)

()

.(11 .4)

(Independent t-test)

() :11.4

	()	(84 =)		(80 =)		
0.50	0.67-	0.61587	4.0612	0.64908	3.9946	
0.40	0.83	0.64377	3.3381	0.73104	3.4275	
0.75	0.30	0.46621	3.8537	0.49474	3.8768	
0.45	0.75-	0.5420	4.0500	0.55737	3.9850	
0.42	0.80-	0.43319	3.8601	0.50225	3.8016	
0.54	0.60	0.62394	3.6095	0.66455	3.6700	
0.97	0.03-	0.46314	3.7955	0.51024	3.7926	

(162)

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.(0.05= α)

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(11.4)

0.42 0.45 0.75 0.40 0.50)

,(0.05= α)

(0.97 0.54

: **.2.2.1.4**

,(0.05= α)

(Independent t-test)

()

.(12.4)

()

:12.4

	()	(54 =)		(110 =)		
0.42	0.79-	0.62641	4.0847	0.63461	4.0013	
0.73	0.33-	0.60932	3.4074	0.72450	3.3691	
0.80	0.24-	0.48338	3.8783	0.47891	3.8584	
0.95	0.05	0.49274	4.0148	0.57658	4.0200	
0.71	0.36	0.43148	3.8125	0.48602	3.8409	
0.62	0.49	0.51614	3.6037	0.69817	3.6564	
0.90	0.11-	0.42593	3.8002	0.51360	3.7910	

.(0.05= α)

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(162)

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(12.4)

0.62 0.71 0.95 0.80 0.73 0.42)

,(0.05= α)

(0.90

,(Zeithaml et al, 1999)

,(1995)

: **.3.2.1.4**

,(0.05= α)

.(13.4) ,(Independent t-test)

()

(13.4)

0.69 0.33 0.23 0.68 0.56)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.62 0.91

,(2000)

(1995)

() :13.4

	()	(40 =)		(124 =)		
0.56	0.57	0.67283	3.9786	0.61919	4.0449	
0.68	0.40-	0.67452	3.4200	0.69331	3.3694	
0.23	1.20	0.50326	3.7857	0.47015	3.8906	
0.33	0.97	0.58702	3.9450	0.53634	4.0419	
0.69	0.39	0.49270	3.8063	0.46102	3.8397	
0.91	0.10	0.65719	3.6300	0.64077	3.6419	
0.62	0.49	0.50666	3.7609	0.47968	3.8047	

(0.05= α)

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(162)

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.4.2.1.4

(0.05= α)

(One-Way ANOVA)

:(15.4 14.4))

(14.4)

: (13.4) (One-Way ANOVA)

:14.4

(78=)	(40=)	(46 =)	
3.9780	4.0714	4.0776	
3.4487	3.3150	3.3261	
3.8553	3.8607	3.8851	
4.0128	4.0600	3.9913	
3.8349	3.8344	3.8234	
3.7128	3.6250	3.5261	
3.8071	3.7944	3.7716	

(15.4)

0.99 0.84 0.94 0.49 0.62)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.92 0.29

,(2004)

	" "					
0.62	0.47	0.192 0.401	0.384 64.563 64.946	2 161 163		
0.49	0.70	0.335 0.474	0.671 76.275 76.945	2 161 163		
0.94	0.05	0.013 0.232	0.027 37.371 37.398	2 161 163		
0.84	0.17	0.053 0.304	0.105 49.000 49.105	2 161 163		
0.99	0.01	0.002 0.221	0.004 35.639 35.644	2 161 163		
0.29	1.23	0.510 0.412	1.019 66.331 67.350	2 161 163		
0.92	0.07	0.018 0.238	0.036 38.335 38.371	2 161 163		

.(0.05= α)

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(162)

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.5.2.1.4,(0.05= α)

,(One-Way ANOVA)

:(17.4 16.4)

:16.4

17=	78=	69 =	
4.1261	4.0421	3.9896	
3.2588	3.3692	3.4261	
3.9328	3.8535	3.8613	
3.9765	4.0667	3.9739	
3.8971	3.8349	3.8116	
3.5176	3.6231	3.6870	
3.7848	3.7983	3.7916	

,(16.4)

(15.4) ,(One-Way ANOVA)

(17.4)

0.59 0.79 0.56 0.82 0.54 0.70)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.99

(0.05= α)

(1994)

:17.4

	" "					
0.70	0.34	0.140 0.402	0.280 64.666 64.946	2 161 163		
0.54	0.42	0.202 0.475	0.405 76.540 76.945	2 161 163		
0.82	0.19	0.045 0.232	0.089 37.309 37.398	2 161 163		
0.56	0.57	0.174 0.303	0.348 48.757 49.105	2 161 163		
0.79	0.22	0.051 0.221	0.101 35.542 35.644	2 161 163		
0.59	0.51	0.214 0.416	0.429 66.921 67.350	2 161 163		
0.99	0.00	0.002 0.238	0.003 38.368 38.371	2 161 163		

.(0.05= α)

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(162)

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: **.6.2.1.4**

,(0.05= α)

,(One-Way ANOVA)

(19.4) (18.4)

:18.4

46 21=	45-36 58=	35-26 67=	25 18 =	
3.8435	4.0788	4.0512	4.0000	
3.2762	3.4897	3.3582	3.2444	
3.8299	3.9261	3.8252	3.8571	
3.9238	4.0724	3.9821	4.0889	
3.8155	3.8405	3.8004	3.9375	
3.7048	3.6241	3.6030	3.7444	
3.7323	3.8386	3.7700	3.8121	

,(18.4)

: (17.4) ,(One-way Anova)

(19.4)

0.81 0.74 0.62 0.68 0.43 0.51)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.80

,(0.05= α)

(2000)

25

:19.4

	" "					
0.51	0.76	0.305 0.400	0.914 64.032 64.946	3 160 163		
0.43	0.90	0.429 0.473	1.286 75.659 76.945	3 160 163		
0.68	0.50	0.117 0.232	0.350 37.048 37.398	3 160 163		
0.62	0.58	0.178 0.304	0.535 48.570 49.105	3 160 163		
0.74	0.41	0.092 0.221	0.277 35.366 35.644	3 160 163		
0.81	0.31	0.130 0.418	0.391 66.960 67.350	3 160 163		
0.80	0.33	0.080 0.238	0.240 38.131 38.371	3 160 163		

(162)

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.(0.05= α)

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: .7.2.1.4

,(0.05= α)

(One-Way ANOVA)

: (21.4) (20.4)

:20.4

17=	70=	38=	39 =	
4.2605	4.0143	3.9812	4.0000	
3.4706	3.3343	3.3526	3.4564	
4.0504	3.8367	3.8571	3.8425	
4.3294	3.9543	4.0474	3.9692	
4.0000	3.8018	3.8224	3.8205	
3.8353	3.6257	3.6211	3.5949	
3.9910	3.7612	3.7803	3.7806	

(20.4)

(21.4) ,(One-Way ANOVA)

(21.4)

0.47 0.07 0.41 0.76 0.45)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.36 0.61

,(0.05= α)

:21.4

	" "					
0.45	0.87	0.349 0.399	1.046 63.900 64.946	3 160 163		
0.76	0.37	0.180 0.478	0.541 76.404 76.945	3 160 163		
0.41	0.96	0.221 0.230	0.663 36.736 37.398	3 160 163		
0.07	2.33	0.686 0.294	2.058 47.047 49.105	3 160 163		
0.47	0.83	0.184 0.219	0.552 35.091 35.644	3 160 163		
0.61	0.60	0.252 0.416	0.756 66.595 67.350	3 160 163		
0.36	1.06	0.250 0.235	0.750 37.622 38.371	3 160 163		

.(0.05= α)

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(162)

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(Zeithaml et al, 1999)

(1995)

: **.8.2.1.4**

($0.05=\alpha$)

(One-Way ANOVA)

(23.4 22.4)

:22.4

16 14=	15-11 40=	10-6 38=	5 72 =	
3.7959	3.9250	4.2594	4.0099	
3.4286	3.2450	3.4789	3.3972	
3.8265	3.8464	3.9586	3.8333	
3.9286	3.9500	4.1737	3.9917	
3.7411	3.7688	3.9145	3.8403	
3.8429	3.4900	3.7474	3.6250	
3.7606	3.7042	3.9221	3.7829	

(22.4)

One-)

: (23.4) ,(Way ANOVA

	" "					
*0.04	2.79	1.079 0.386	3.237 61.710 64.946	3 76 79		
0.48	0.813	0.385 0.474	1.155 75.790 76.945	3 76 79		
0.59	0.63	0.147 0.231	0.440 36.958 37.398	3 76 79		
0.24	1.41	0.423 0.299	1.268 47.837 49.105	3 76 79		
0.48	0.81	0.180 0.219	0.539 35.104 35.644	3 76 79		
0.19	1.57	0.643 0.409	1.930 65.420 67.350	3 76 79		
0.25	1.38	0.324 0.234	0.971 37.401 38.371	3 76 79		

.(162)

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.(0.05= α)

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(23.4)

0.24 0.59 0.48)

,(0.05= α)

,(

,(0.25 0.19 0.48

(0.04)

,(0.05= α)

: (24.4)

(LSD)

LSD

:24.4

16	15-11	10-6	5		
0.2140	0.0849	0.0849		4.0099	5
0.3344	0.2504			4.2594	10-6
0.2490				3.9250	15-11
				3.7959	16

.(0.05= α)

*

: (24.4)

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,(1994)

: **.9.2.1.4**

, (0.05= α)

, (One-Way ANOVA)

(25.4)

: (26.4)

: 25.4

25=	28=	23=	4 =	
4.0457	3.9490	3.9752	4.1071	
3.4800	3.4857	3.4348	2.6500	
3.8800	3.7959	3.9689	3.8929	
3.9600	3.9571	4.0174	4.1500	
3.8000	3.7813	3.8424	3.7188	
3.7360	3.6571	3.6609	3.4000	
3.8170	3.7710	3.8166	3.6531	

(25.4)

: (24.4) (One-Way ANOVA)

(26.4)

0.96 0.91 0.67 0.18 0.93)

,(0.05= α)

,(0.93 0.82

:26.4

	" "					
0.93	0.14	0.061 0.436	0.183 33.100 33.283	3 76 79		
0.18	1.65	0.861 0.522	2.583 39.636 42.220	3 76 79		
0.67	0.50	0.127 0.249	0.380 18.957 19.336	3 76 79		
0.91	0.17	0.057 0.321	0.170 24.372 24.542	3 76 79		
0.96	0.09	0.026 0.261	0.077 19.851 19.928	3 76 79		
0.82	0.29	0.136 0.454	0.407 34.481 34.888	3 76 79		
0.93	0.14	0.040 0.269	0.119 20.448 20.567	3 76 79		

,(0.05= α)

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104	6.3
110	7.3

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43	1.3
43	2.3
44	3.3
44	4.3
44	5.3
44	6.3
45	7.3
45	8.3
45	.	9.3
46	10.3
47	11.3
48	12.3
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72	17.4
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30(2005)	.2.2.2
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37	Lages and Fernandes,)	.14.2.2
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38	Allen Shave and)	.15.2.2
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38	Sungchul and Hyusuk,)	.16.2.2
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39	Robert, Korneski)	.17.2.2
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39(Waldman, 1997)	.18.2.2
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