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Abstract

This study aimed at knowing the degree of including the content of Grade 10 science text books in Palestine for the following recent standards of scientific fields: merging the concepts and processes of science, science as an inquisitorial process, science and technology, science from personal and social perspective and finally the history and nature of science .while the subjects are physics, chemistry, life science, and finally Earth and space science.

The study asked the following main question:

To what extent does Grade 10 science textbook in Palestine embody the international standards for science textbooks?

In addition to the main question, the following sub- questions are branched:

- To what degree does Grade 10 science textbook embody merging the concept and processes of science, science as an inquisitorial process, science and technology, science from personal and social perspective and finally the history and nature of science?
- To what degree does Grade 10 science textbook embody the international standards for scientific subjects (physics, chemistry, life science, and finally Earth and space science) in science textbooks?
- Do grade10 science textbook inclusion rate of the international standards fields for science textbooks vary as the field changes.
- Do grade10 science textbooks inclusion rate of the international standards for scientific subjects vary as the subject changes.

After analyzing the data statistically, the results were as follows:

Grade 10 science textbooks in Palestine embodied the following rates of fields and subjects:

Firstly , merging the concepts and processes of science (66.22%) followed by physics (40.02%) then comes life science (31.91%) , chemistry (25.01) , science as an inquisitorial process (18.14%) science and technology (8.84 %) , Earth and space science (3.06 %) and finally history and nature of science (2.2 %) .

In the light of these results, the study showed that there are various differences between the scientific subjects and the fields of the international standards in the two parts of Grade 10 science textbook..

The study recommended that science textbooks in Palestine for grades (1-4) , (5 – 8) , (9 -12) should be designed according to the recent standards of scientific education , and doing more analytical studies for other science textbooks in order to figure out the extent of compatibility with the recent standards of scientific education.

Finally, the researcher recommended that a new educational system should be established by decision makers to benefit from these standards in designing science textbooks for all stages.

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National Research Council

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(**Kim & Ryu** , 2002)

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(**Norquizian** , 2002)

(**Anderson & Helms** , 2001)

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(**Staver and Bay** , 1997)

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(**Swanson** , 1996)

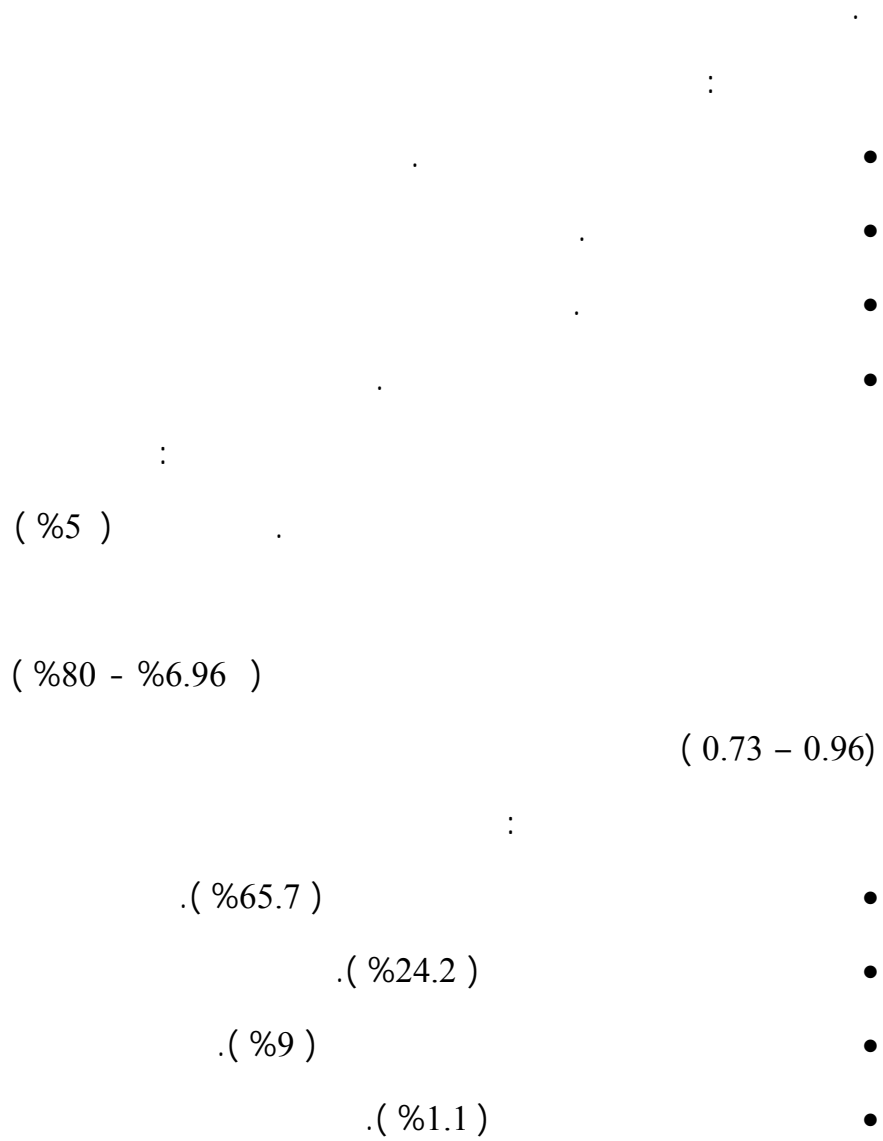
(**Weible**, 1995)

Science Technology and Society (S.T.S)

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.(National Science Education Standards, 1996) (NSES, 1996)

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		()	()		()	()	
15	%63.64	%62.44	%64.84	396.5	389	404	
7	%16.31	%16.86	%15.74	101.5	105	98	
3	%10.83	%11.07	%10.6	67.5	69	66	
2	%7.54	%7.71	%7.38	46.5	47	46	
3	%1.68	%1.92	%1.44	10.5	12	9	
30	%100	%100	%100	623	623	623	
$\%95.18 = \%100 \times \frac{30 - 623}{623} =$							*

(1.4)

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(%10.83)

(%16.31)

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(%1.68)

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(30)

(%95.18)

.(2.4)

:(2.4)

		()	()		()	()	
8	%68.98	%69.69	%68.28	387	391	383	
3	%20.06	%20.33	%19.79	112.5	114	111	
3	%6.50	%6.24	%6.77	36.5	35	38	
4	%1.77	%1.42	%2.13	10	8	12	
4	%2.67	%2.32	%3.03	15	13	17	
22	%100	%100	%100	561	561	561	
$\%96.00 = \%100 \times \frac{22 - 561}{561} =$							

(2.4)

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(%6.50)

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(%2.67)

(%1.77)

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11.07	69	70	68		A1	
27.05	168.5	139	168		A2	
22.79	142	136	148		A3	
2.25	14	12	16		A4	
0.48	3	2	4		A5	
63.64	396.5	389	404			

10.60	66	67	65		B1	
5.71	35.5	38	33		B2	
16.31	101.5	195	98			

6.01	36.5	37	36		C1	
4.82	30	32	30		C2	
10.83	67.5	69	66			

3.93	24.5	23	26		D1	
0.16	1	2	0		D2	
0.24	1.5	2	1		D3	
1.77	11	12	10		D4	
1.44	9	9	9		D5	
0	0	0	0		D6	
7.54	47	48	46			

1.04	6.5	7	6		E1	
0.64	4	5	3		E2	
0	0	0	0		E3	
1.68	10.5	12	9			

:(3.4)

11.07	69	70	68		A1	
27.05	168.5	139	168		A2	
22.79	142	136	148		A3	
2.25	14	12	16		A4	
0.48	3	2	4		A5	
63.64	396.5	389	404			
10.60	66	67	65		B1	
5.71	35.5	38	33		B2	
16.31	101.5	195	98			
6.01	36.5	37	36		C1	
4.82	30	32	30		C2	
10.83	67.5	69	66			
3.93	24.5	23	26		D1	
0.16	1	2	0		D2	
0.24	1.5	2	1		D3	
1.77	11	12	10		D4	
1.44	9	9	9		D5	
0	0	0	0		D6	
7.54	47	48	46			
1.04	6.5	7	6		E1	
0.64	4	5	3		E2	
0	0	0	0		E3	
1.68	10.5	12	9			

(3.4)

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(%27.05)		(%11.07)	•
.(%0.48)	(%2.25)	(%22.79)	
	(%10.60)		•
		.(%5.71)	
.(%4.82)		(%6.01)	•
	(%0.16)	(%3.93)	•
	(%1.77)	(%0.24)	
	.(%0)	(%1.44)	
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.(%27.05)
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15.69	88	91	85		A1	
33.77	189.5	192	187		A2	
15.42	86.5	89	84		A3	
2.13	12	10	14		A4	
1.97	11	9	13		A5	
68.98	387	391	383			

11.95	67	69	65		B1	
8.11	45.5	45	46		B2	
20.06	112.5	114	111			

2.40	13.5	15	12		C1	
4.10	23	20	26		C2	
	36.5	35	38			

0.82	5.5	4	5		D1	
0.17	1	1	1		D2	
0.08	0.5	1	0		D3	
0.62	3.5	2	5		D4	
0.08	0.5	0	1		D5	
0	0	0	0		D6	
1.77	10	8	12			

1.97	11	9	13		E1	
0.53	3	3	3		E2	
0.17	1	1	1		E3	
2.66	15	13	17			

:(4.4)

15.69	88	91	85		A1	
33.77	189.5	192	187		A2	
15.42	86.5	89	84		A3	
2.13	12	10	14		A4	
1.97	11	9	13		A5	
68.98	387	391	383			
11.95	67	69	65		B1	
8.11	45.5	45	46		B2	
20.06	112.5	114	111			
2.40	13.5	15	12		C1	
4.10	23	20	26		C2	
	36.5	35	38			
0.82	5.5	4	5		D1	
0.17	1	1	1		D2	
0.08	0.5	1	0		D3	
0.62	3.5	2	5		D4	
0.08	0.5	0	1		D5	
0	0	0	0		D6	
1.77	10	8	12			
1.97	11	9	13		E1	
0.53	3	3	3		E2	
0.17	1	1	1		E3	
2.66	15	13	17			

(4.4)

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(%33.77)

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(5.4)

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		()	()		()	()	
4	%35.17	%34.55	%35.78	115	113	117	
4	%27.83	%28.44	%27.21	91	93	89	
3	%32.26	%32.73	%31.82	105.5	107	104	
3	%4.74	%4.28	%5.19	15.5	14	17	
14	%100	%100	%100	327	327	327	
$\%95.7 = \%100 \times \frac{14 - 327}{327} =$							

(5.4)

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(%4.74)

(%27.83)

(%32.26)

(%35.17)

(%95.7)

:(6.4)

		()	()		()	()	
4	%45.55	%44.86	%46.23	133	131	135	
4	%21.93	%22.62	%21.24	64	66	62	
3	%31.5	%31.84	%31.16	92	93	91	
3	%1.02	%0.68	%1.37	3	2	4	
14	%100	%100	%100	292	292	292	
$\%95.8 = \%100 \times \frac{14 - 292}{292} =$							

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1.08	3.5	4	3		F1	
28.89	94.5	93	96		F2	
5.19	17	16	18		F3	
35.18	115	113	117			
21.17	36.5	35	38		G1	
5.74	51.5	53	50		G2	
0.92	3	5	1		G3	
27.82	91	93	89			
21.25	69.5	68	71		H1	
5.96	19.5	23	16		H2	
1.08	3.5	3	4		H3	
3.05	10	8	12		H4	
0.92	3	5	1		H5	
32.26	105.5	107	104			
2.15	7	5	9		I1	
0	0	0	0		I2	
2.59	8.5	9	8		I3	
4.74	15.5	14	17			
100	327	327	327			

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13.69	40	37	43		F1	
19.52	57	57	57		F2	
12.33	36	37	35		F3	
45.18	133	135	135			
13.86	40.5	42	39		G1	
6.84	20	19	21		G2	
1.19	3.5	5	2		G3	
21.91	64	66	62			
11.47	33.5	32	35		H1	
16.95	49.5	48	51		H2	
1.02	3	3	3		H3	
1.02	3	5	1		H4	
1.19	3.5	5	2		H5	
31.50	92	93	91			
0	0	0	0		I1	
0	0	0	0		I2	
1.02	3	2	6		I3	
1.02	3	2	6			
100	292	292	292			

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				تكرارات المجال		مجال المعيار
%66.02	782	%32.61	%33.41	386	396	
%18.14	214	%9.52	%8.62	113	101	
%8.84	105	%3.12	%5.72	37	68	
%4.8	57	%0.85	%3.95	10	48	
%2.2	26	%1.27	%0.93	15	11	
%100	1184	%47.37	%52.63	561	623	
<p style="text-align: center;"> $\dots\dots\dots 9.488 : \quad (^2) \quad \dots\dots\dots 27.58 \dots\dots\dots (^2)$ $\dots\dots\dots 4 \dots\dots\dots$ $\dots\dots\dots \alpha = 0.05 \dots\dots\dots$ </p>						

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				تكرارات المجال		مجال المعيار
%40.02	248	%21.45	%18.57	133	115	
%25.01	155	%10.33	%14.69	64	91	
%31.91	198	%14.83	%17.09	92	106	
%3.06	19	%0.48	%2.59	3	16	
%100	620	%47.06	%52.94	292	328	
<p>.....7.815 : (²)11.64..... (²)</p> <p>.....3.....</p> <p>.....α = 0.05.....</p>						

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						A1	(A)		
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67	66	65	64	63	62	38			
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85	84	83	82	81	80				
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97	96	95	94	93	92				
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106	105	104	103	102	101	32			
113	112	111	109	108	107				
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125	124	123	122	121	120				
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128	(1 - 4) (NSES) . .()	3
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