

*(Atriplex spp.)*

-

*(Atriplex spp.)*

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( )

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. . :

/

/

/

-



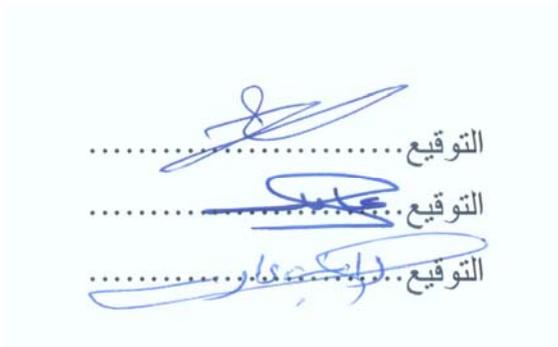
(*Atriplex spp.*)

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20411402

... :

2007 / 7 / 18

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... : -1  
. : -2  
. : -3

-

2007 / 1428

2007/7/18

التوقيع:  .....

2007 / 7/ 18 :

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"

.

.

**2007**

2006

$\pm 82.6)$

$(2 \pm 5)$

27

(1.97)

3

141

3

( )

3

3 كغم من

( )

1.5

1.5

3 كغم من

3

ANOVA

SPSS

( $P < 0.05$ )

( )

( )

( $P < 0.05$ )

( $P < 0.05$ )

0.034

/ /

## Using (*Atriplex spp.*) as a roughage source to improve some productive characteristics in Awassi Ewes

### Abstract

This experiment was conducted at Beit Quad Experimental Station – Beit Quad-Jenin district, during the period from February to July, 2006, this study was conducted to investigate the effect of feeding two levels of (*Atriplex spp.*) (leaves and stems) on some parameters of breeding Awassi sheep, due to high prices of feed , low sheep productivity , decrease in Rangeland areas and low rangeland productivity. This was an attempt to reduce feed costs as possible.

A total of 27 ewes at age of ( $5 \pm 2$ ) and body weight of ( $82.6 \pm 1.97$ ) were taken and utilized in the study and were randomly divided into three groups with 9 ewes in each. Ewes in the control group were fed 3 kg of a commercial concentrate and 3 kg of barley hay. Ewes in second group were fed 3 kg concentrate plus 1.5 kg barely hay and 1.5 kg *Atriplex*. For the third experimental group, barely hay was replaced totally by *Atriplex* leaves and fed same amount of the commercial concentrate. Data were analyzed for ANOVA utilizing SPSS statistical packages

Results showed that feeding *atriplex* has variable effect on parameters measured. Feeding atriplex increased ( $p < 0.05$ ) dry matter intake (DMI) in ewes consumed atriplex in their diets during various physiological stages (late gestation, suckling and after weaning)

*Atriplex* in diets increased milk protein ( $p < 0.05$ ) content, lambs weaning weight and daily weight gain. However , incorporation of atriplex in ewes ration had no effect on final ewes weight , change in ewes weight ( initial vs. final weight ) , milk yield , milk fat , milk total solids , and lambs birth weight.

The study showed the potential importance of using *atriplex* as roughage in small ruminant's rations. It was estimated that about 0.034 \$, can be saved per head per day through using *atriplex* as shown by this experiment. Lack of any kind of health hazards to ewes and lamb, adds to the advantage of this roughage, however more research is needed in this area to confirm these result

1.1

940 2004

%42 399

% 29.4 % 55.9 :  
)

%9.2

. ( 2005

555

) %25.8

( 2005

. (2005 )

( )

( 2005 )

% 70

.(Abu Omar, Aref and Zaza , 2004)

## 2.1

%35

2,180,000

(Mohammad, 2000)

% 69

200

(Isaac , Wolf and Qubaa, 2005)

%15

.(2003 )

(Mohammad, 2005)

%15

.( 2003 )

(Joaba 2006)

(Khanam ,1997)

Braighith(1995)

/ 40 80 60

( )

(Joaba,2006)

Grasses .( ) Shrubs  
( , , , )

.( )  
(2003 )

/ ( UNDP )

/  
(2003 )

(*Atriplex spp.*)  
(WANA)  
(Clarke, 1982 )  
, Le Houero, 1986, 1994)  
(  
(Morcombe, Young, ( )  
and Boase . 1996; Otal, Belmonte, Correal and Sotomayor, 1991; Abu-Zanat,  
2005)

### 3.1

( Mohammad, 2000) / 103-88

% 70

((Abu Omar, Aref and Zaza , 2004)

‘ (Abu Omar and Gavoret,1995 )

(1993 )

(Good child, .

.Bahhady, Lawand, Meda, Osama and Thomson, 1997)

**4.1**

) % 5 ( )  
120-60

( 2004

(Le Houero, 1986, 1994)

**5.1**

:

( )  
( )  
•  
•  
•  
•  
•

1.2

( 1.2 ( )  
( ) 811  
) 398 ( )  
. ( 2005

.(1991 )

% 4-3

.( 1988 )

**2.2**

% 70 - 50

( 2004 )

( 2006 )  
) ( )  
(2003  
( 2004 )

(1999 )

( )

(2006 )

( )

% 67

( )

. ( 2007 )

)

% 80

.( 2006

( )

150-120

120-60

%25-20

. ( 2004 ) %5

( )

. ( 2004 )

400

%80

,

(2004)

130

( )

%80

. %90

270

( ) 4.2

( )

:

: .1.2.4

- 60 í

(30 - 1)

% 70

(1996 )

: .2.2.4

, , )

( ... ,

. ( 2005 )

: .3.2.4

. ( 2005 )

.(2003 )

. (1991 )

( 2003 ) (2001)

-

-

(  
.(2004 )

( 1991 )

.( 2003 )

.( 2003 )

6.2

1 (WANA) ... )  
( Le Houerou , 1996 ) :

(konig ,  
1993)

10  
(1999 )

5-3  
( Le  
Houerou , 1996 )

(  
El-Fikiki ,  
(Ibn Nuri and Ibn Jassim , 1996)

.( Le Houerou , 1996 )

.( Le Houerou , 1996 )

•

.( Le Houerou , 1996 )

•

.(1999 )

•

.( Le Houerou , 1996 )

•

(Lloyd , 1996)

•

,

( Le Houerou , 1996 ).

*(Atriplex spp.)*

7.2

400

10

(Zohray , 1966 )

(Koocheki,1996)

:



*A.halimus* : 1.2

( ) *Atriplex halimus* •  
*var.* , *var. halimus*

*schweinfurthii*

3-1.5

. ( Shmida 1992 1998 )

. (Shmida,1992)

1998 )

. ( 2001

/ *var. schweinfurthii*

. (Le Houerou , 1996 ) 'Saponin'

(600 mMo/L NaCl–equivalent) (40 g/l TDS, 55 ms/cm EC)

(Le

.Houerou , 1996 )

(Le Houerou , 1986 ) 60 ms/cm EC

*A.halimus*

. ( Le Houerou , 1994 )

( 60-80 ppm ) Na

2500-1000

. (Le Houerou, 1994 ) NaCl

. (Le Houerou , 1996 ) /

6-4

(Le Houerou, . /

/ 1996)

(Le Houerou,1992a)

. 8-6



: 2.2

30-10 : *Atriplex staylosa* •

: ( ) *Atriplex leucoclada* •

100-30

(2-0.5) : *Atriplex nitens* •

50-20 : *Atriplex dimorphostegia* •

80-30 : *Atriplex tatarica* •

(Zohray,1966)

80-30 : *ex rosea* •

-

1 : *Atriplex lasiantha* •  
(1-0.5 × 4-3)

100-30 : *Atriplex hastata* •

: *Atriplex semibaccota* •  
80-50  
(1-0.6 × 4-2)

**8.2**

.(Zohray,1966)

**9.2**

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa and Boutouba, 1996)

( )

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa and

%75 %45 Boutouba, 1996)

%74

- / 200 -

%60

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa and Boutouba, 1996)

(Hassan and

Abdel-Aziz, 1979)

( )

. 1.2

( Holechek, Pieper, Herbel,1995).

: 1.2

11.7	3.9		:( ) Grasses	
8.9	12.3			
11.0	6.2			
12.4	4.5		:Forbs ) ((LegumeForbs)	
8.5	14.1			
10.2	9.5			.( ) Like-Grass
20.6	6.3		):Shrubs ) .(	
12.3	13.0			
15	11.6			

200

( ) / 400 300  
/ 4.5-3 (Retained nitrogen)

(Benjamin, Oren, Katz and Beaker, 1992)

34-19

/ 7 / 3 -0.6

(Chriyaa, Moore, Waller, )

. 1994

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa and Boutouba, 1996)

(1986) Khalil, Sawaya, and Hyder

NDF

ADF

(DM)

%61.3

(OM)

-

. (Correal , 1993 )%65

( 1996) Boulanouar,Chriyaa and Boutouba

90

*A. halimus*

/

(LeHouerou,Dumancic,abuzid,El-

Mabrouk,Eskileh and Tarhuni, 1983)

/ 0.45-0.35

(Le Houerou, 1992a)

/ 1.5-1.2

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa and

/ 0.16

. Boutouba, 1996)

/ 200

( Pasternack,

/ 400-300

. Nerd, Aronson, Klotz, Yagil & Venkert, 1986 )

(1994)Chriyaa, Moore, Waller

(8.2-4.4)

وهذا

/ 313

5-3

. / /

. (Boulanouar,Chriyaa and Boutouba, 1996)

## 10.2

(Boulanouar,Chriyaa &Boutouba,

.1996)

.(Boulanouar,Chriyaa &Boutouba, 1996)

( )

)

. (1999

- )

42

*A. nummalaria* (

( - )

/ 96

/ 60

. (Boulanouar, Chriyaa and Boutouba, 1996) / 20

8.5

*A. nummalaria*

(Boulanouar, Chriyaa and .

Boutouba, 1996)

:

15

*A. nummalaria*

290

. (Chriyaa, Moore, Waller, 1994) %40

/ 2-1

5-4 *A.nummalaria*

( Correal , 1993 )

*A. halimus*

(Correal , 1993)

**13.2**

( 2004 )  
1:1:1

4-3

1

4-3

-

4

. (1999 )

40

40

1

5

5

% 85

. ( 2004 )

5

1

20

3

( 1999 )

. (2004 )

**1.3**

7  
( 35 51 )

200  
( 32 71 )  
350

. (2006-2000 )

**2.3**

( ) 27  
82.6±1.97 5 ± 2  
9 3 3  
3 3



1.3



2.3



( )

3.3



( )

4.3

# Enterotoxaemia

3

141

**3.3**

*A triplex halimus*

( )

)

( )

(

%50

:

25

%50

( )

%50

% 50

%

. (1.3 )

% 50

**(Sampling)**

**4.3**

60

( /%)

:1.3

% 50	% 25			
% 50	% 50	% 50		:
% 0	% 25	% 50	( )	
% 50	% 25	% 0		
90.2	91.2	92.6		
14	12.2	10.6		
17.5	21	23.5		:
15.8	11.6	7.5		
16	12.3	22.5		ADF
21	38	36		NDF
2.6	2.49	2.37		ME



5.3

5.3

:

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

ANOVA  
) LSD

SPSS

(

6.3

Lacto Scan

Milk analyzer

(TS)

. Milkotronic Ltd. Nova , Zegora, Bulgaria

ADF

(AOAC,1995)

NDF

1.4

( Abu-Zanat and Tabba , 2005)

. (1.4)

\* (Kearal, Farid, Harris, Wardeh & Lioyd ,

1.4

1979)

/ 925	
/ 128	
/ 222	
/ 252	
/ 275	ADF
/ 407	NDF
/ 2.21*	ME

NDF Lignin (Islam and Adams,2000)  
(El Shaer and Kandil,1990)

$$(2.21) \quad / \quad (128)$$

150  
(El Shaer and Kandil,1990)

( )

(Islam and Adams,2000)

(2.4)

( AW S LP )

(P<0.05)

/ 1.69 – 1.5

( )

(2.4)

( / / ) :2.4

+	+) +	+	( )
1.69 ± 0.017 a	1.62 ± 0.006 b	1.50 ± 0.006 c	) (
1.62 ± 0.006 a	1.62 ± 0.003 a	1.52 ± 0.003 b	
1.71 ± 0.003 a	1.60 ± 0.003 b	1.48 ± 0.003 c	
1.73 ± 0.003 a	1.64 ± 0.003 b	1.50 ± 0.003 c	

\*

(P<0.05)

(P<0.05)

( Bird , 1974 )

(Warren, Bunny and Bryant , 1990)

وجد (1988) Hadjipanayiotou

% 25

. ( Galyean and Defoor , 2003 )

(Hoaglund, Thomas, Pterson and Kott ,1992)

(Ben Salem, Nefzaoui, Ben salem , 2004)

Barbarine

/ 123-72

- ) !

( -

Seurena

88 / 102

(Correal and Sotomayor, 1997)

/ (Sotomayor and Correal, 2000b)

(Rehman, Mackintosh, Fortune and Warren,1994)

( Allison , 1985 and Le

( )

Houerou , 1991 )

. (Correal and Sotomayor, 1997)

**3.4**

(3.4)

74.4 82.6  
71.4 ( ) 68.9

( )

/ 8.7

(P>0.05)

11.9 % 50 25

/ 12.9

( )

. ( 9.3- \_7.6-)

%50

% 25 0

/ ( 7.2- \_ 3.3-)

% 50 25 0

/ 2.3 3.1 2.2

.( )

:3.4

+	+ + ( )	+	
$83.0 \pm 1.70$	$83.9 \pm 2.80$	$80.9 \pm 1.40$	
$73.7 \pm 2.18$	$76.1 \pm 2.80$	$73.3 \pm 2.20$	
$67.8 \pm 1.71$	$68.9 \pm 2.10$	$70.0 \pm 2.53$	
$70.1 \pm 2.43$	$72.0 \pm 2.10$	$72.2 \pm 2.42$	

.( )

:4.4

+	+ + ( )	+	
$-12.9 \pm 1.78$	$-11.9 \pm 1.48$	$-8.7 \pm 2.13$	
$-9.3 \pm 1.26$	$-7.8 \pm 0.32$	$-7.6 \pm 1.14$	-
$-5.9 \pm 0.68$	$-7.2 \pm 1.13$	$-3.3 \pm 2.20$	
$2.3 \pm 0.91$	$3.1 \pm 0.80$	$2.2 \pm 0.72$	) (

(ME)

(CP)

(5.4)

(refused)

. (Mcal) ME ( ) CP : 5.4

+			+			+			
+			+			+			
AW	S	LG	AW	S	LG	AW	S	LG	
250	247	236	206	202	204	173	172	174	CP (gm)
4.52	4.47	4.28	4.12	4.04	4.08	3.72	3.68	3.75	ME (Mcal/ewe /day)

: LG

: S

: AW

وحسب ( 1985 ) National Research Council

4.05 6.0 4.05 205 339 205

) ( 82.6 ) /

( 69 ) ( 74.4

(NRC , 1985 )

%15

% 50

% 25

.% 15

%49 عند استعمال

25

% 40

% 27 %  
. % 50

% 25 % 16  
% 50  
. % 22

% 0

% 25

4.12 3.72 / 4.28 4.08 3.75  
/ 4.47 4.04 3.68  
/ 4.52  
% 50 25 0

( 3.75) 0  
% 7 /  
/ 4.28 4.08 % 50 % 25  
% 25  
% 50  
. % 6

/ (4.05)  
 0  
 % 8 / (3.72)  
 / 4.52 4.12 % 50 % 25  
 % 25  
 %50  
 .% 12  
 / (6.0)  
 % 50 25 0  
 / 4.47 4.04 3.68  
 % 26 %33 % 39  
 %50  
 % 25 0

. (Malcolm,Clarke, D'Antuono and Swaan 1988)

(% 6.66 – 5.59) (Na)  
 (Abu-Zanat, Al-Hassanat, Alawi,  
 .Ruyel, 2003 a)  
 0.876 – 0.350  
 / 53 21 / /

% 50 25

.(Abu-Zanat, Al-Hassanat, Alawi, Ruyel, 2003 a)

)

(

. ( Konig , 1993 )

2

5 - 4

% 10

%24

20-12

.(Hemsley, Hogan and Weston, 1975)

( Tannins oxalate)

. ( Cheeke , 1995 )

(20-60)

( - )

) ( )

. (Aganga and Tshwenyane,2003) (

%5.2 oxalates % 6.6

.(Abu-zanat, Al-Hassanat, Alawi, Ruyel, 2003 b) tannins

(Tannins) oxalate %10

. RNA microbial DNA

Tannins

. %50

%25

0.72

(Keral et al., 1979) ( Le Houerou , 1991 ) / 2.21 -

(Coreal &

seurena

Sotomayor , 2000a)

( Warren and

. Casson , 1994 )

(1999) Delgado, Valderrabano, Munoz

( )

(Konig, 1993)

- 22.3 / 29.1- / 28.9

( )

**4.4**

% 50 1.03 / 0.93 / 1.01 % 25  
( 6.4 )

.( Raza, Raiz, Raza,2000)

.( )

:6.4

+	+ ( )	+	+	( )
1.03 ± 0.02	1.01 ± 0.03	0.93 ± 0.04		
1.09 ± 0.02	1.05 ± 0.02	1.01 ± 0.05		
0.96 ± 0.04	0.87 ± 0.12	0.77 ± 0.03		

.( )

1.05 1.01)

% 50 25 / ( 0.96 0.87 0.77) ( 1.09

/ 63 65 55 60

/ 62 61 56

) % 50 25 0

25 / 125 126 111 (

. % 50

(Oxalates &

Tannins

Tannins)

(Boulanouar , Chriyaa and Boutouba, , 1996)

(Titi and Lubbadeh , 2003 )

53 60

(El-Shkhret, Harb, Abu Zanat and Tabbaa ,1996)

. (Treacher , 1970 )

5.4

60

.( 7.4)

. (%)

: 7.4

+	+	+	+
	( )	( )	
5.42 ± 0.03a	5.22 ± 0.03b	5.22 ± 0.04b	
7.78 ± 0.11	7.95 ± 0.12	8.14 ± 0.11	
17.38 ± 0.12	17.32 ± 0.15	17.42 ± 0.10	

\*

.(P<0.05)

(P = 0.00)

% 5.42 5.22 5.22

% 50 25 0

%25

% 50

Tannins

Tannins

4 - 2

%

(Barry %10 - 4

and McNabb ,1999)

(Kahn and Diaz-Hernandez

.2000)

Tannins . % 4 - 2

/ %50

.(Kumar and Vaithiyanathan 1990)

(Berhane and Eike , 2005)

( )

(Ochoa-Cordero et al . , 2002)

. / 259 225 191

( SNF) Solid non Fat

(El-Gallad, Gehad, Allam , El-Badawy,2003)

(Haenlein,2002)

/ 4.68 4.51 4.33

% 50 25 0

SNF

(Abdel-Rahman and Mehaia , 1999)

% 50 (1998 ) % 5.16  
(P<0.05)

% 25

.(Haenlein,2002)

(Haenlein,2002) 7.2% % ( 12.6 – 4.6 )  
. ( 1998 ) % 6.64

%50 25 0

% 7.78 7.95 8.14

(Good child, Bahhady, Lawand, Meda,

Osama and Thomson, 1997)

(El-Gallad El-

Gehad, Allam Badawy,2003)

) ( )

.(

( Abdel-Rahman and

. Mehaia , 1999 )

. ( 1986 )

) ( Zaho,Zhang, Mustafa, 2005 )

% 26 % 18 (

%50 25 0  
(Good child, Bahhady,

% 17.38 17.32 17.42

Lawand, Meda, Osama&Thomson, 1997)

Stages of lactation  
. (Haenlein,2002)

( Abdel-  
(1986 )

Rahman and Mehaia , 1999 )

. ( 1986 )

. (Haenlein, 2002 )

. ...

6.4

: 1.6.4

(8.4)

. ( ) :8.4

+	+ ( ) +	+ ( )	
5.24 ± 0.30	5.56 ± 0.27	5.12 ± 0.27	
5.43 ± 0.44	5.90 ± 0.32	5.37 ± 0.33	
4.95 ± 0.23	4.98 ± 0.31	4.76 ± 0.45	
6.34 ± 0.22	5.67 ± 0.38	5.50 ± 0.46	
4.56 ± 0.18	5.38 ± 0.35	4.73 ± 0.24	

%50 25 0

5.24 5.56 5.12

(Abu-Zanat and )

.Tabba , 2005)

: 2.6.4

(9.4)

( P<0.05)

(P < 0.05)

(16.46) (18.27)  
 ( ) )  
 (16.42) (18.72)

.( ) :9.4

+	( ) +	+ ( )	
$\pm 0.30ab$ 17.73	$18.64 \pm 0.51a$	$16.04 \pm 0.97b$	
$18.38 \pm 0.38$	$19.36 \pm 0.60$	$17.07 \pm 1.30$	
$17.40 \pm 1.14$	$17.38 \pm 0.55$	$14.60 \pm 1.33$	
$19.20 \pm 0.20$	$19.14 \pm 0.67$	$17.83 \pm 1.30$	
$17.25 \pm 0.25a$	$17.75 \pm 0.70a$	$14.25 \pm 1.06b$	

\*

.(P<0.05)

: 3.6.4

(10.4)

0.213 0.222 0.190 (P=0.044)  
 . % 50 25 0 /  
 .( P=0.010)

0.196 0.215  
 0.213 0.210 0.161  
 0.218 0.228 0.209

(0.215)

(0.196)

(0.195)

(0.218)

( / )

:10.4

	+	+	+	
	0.213 ± 0.00ab	0.222 ± 0.01a	0.190 ± 0.02b	
	0.218 ± 0.01	0.228 ± 0.01	0.199 ± 0.02	
	0.211 ± 0.01	0.210 ± 0.01	0.166 ± 0.02	
	0.218 ± 0.01	0.228 ± 0.01	0.209 ± 0.02	
	0.213 ± 0.01a	0.210 ± 0.02a	0.161 ± 0.02b	

\*

(P<0.05)

( Abu-Zanat and Tabba , 2005)

(El-Shakhret et al.,1996 and

Titi and Lubbadah ,2003)

)

(2003 )

(

)

( / 293)

( 1998

( / 271.94)

7.4

( 0.157)

( 0.090)

.( JAZPP , 2001 )

% 25

0.034

1

811

النعاج

% 50

10

27574

/



1.5

:

( )

% 50

•

•

•

•

•

% 50

( % 25)

:

:

:

:(1998) . . . •

: (1991) . . . •

: (1996) . . . •

:(2005). . . . . •

. ( ) . . . . .

:(1988) . . . . . •

: (1991). , . . . . . •

. (24) . . . . . 1990 – 1968

. 2004/2003 . . . . . :(2005) . . . . . •

. 2005/2004 . . . . . :(2006) . . . . . •

. . . . . :(1998). . . . . •

. . . . . :(1998) . . . . . •

1998 . . . . . 12 – 7 . . . . .

. " " . . . . .

\_\_\_\_\_ " . . . . . "(2004 . . . . . ) . . . . . •

. 11- 8 . . . . . \_\_\_\_\_

. ( ) . . . . . :(2001) . . . . . •

- :(2005) . •
- : ( 2003) . •
- :(2004). •
- :(2005) . •
- :(2004) . •
- ( )
- .(2006-2000) •
- :(2006) . •
- ( ) . : .
- / .( 98 - 67) )
- ( ) :( 1993) . •
- . 21-16 4 .
- : . : (2001).. •
- :(2003) . •
- . (1999) •
- " :(2005 ) . •
- .31-30 . \_\_\_\_\_ ."
- :( 2004) . •
- :(2003) . •
- 7 - 1 1 30

:( 1986) . . . •

" "

.

.66-55

:(1986) . . . •

157-149

.

:(2003) •

:(2007). . •

-

-

.( )

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**.(A. Halimus)**

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(Yaniv,Dafni,Friedman & Palevitch,1987)

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- 30 .3
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- 30 .6
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- 105 .8
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(AOAC., 1995)

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**Robertson and Van (NDF) Neutral Detergent Fiber : 5.3**  
**(Soest,1981)**

6.81 Ethylene diamine tetraacetate dihydrate 18.61 -  
sodium borate decahydrate

-2 10 sodium lauryl sulphate 30 -

disodium hydrogen phosphate 6.81 -

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2 neutral detergent solution 100 .2

sodium sulfite 0.5 decahydronaphthalene

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NDF



ملحق 1.4: معدل استهلاك المادة الجافة خلال (المرحلة الأخيرة من الحمل)/كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
1.53	1.52	1.52	1
1.62	1.62	1.61	2
1.62	1.63	1.61	3

ملحق 2.4: معدل استهلاك المادة الجافة خلال (مرحلة الرضاعة)/كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
1.48	1.48	1.49	1
1.60	1.59	1.60	2
1.71	1.71	1.72	3

ملحق 3.4: معدل استهلاك المادة الجافة خلال (مرحلة ما بعد الفطام)/كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
1.50	1.50	1.51	1
1.64	1.65	1.64	2
1.73	1.73	1.72	3

ملحق 4.4 : معدل الوزن الأولي للنعاج/كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
81.7	78.3	82.7	1
81	86	84.7	2
81.3	86.7	81	3

ملحق 5.4 : معدل الوزن بعد الولادة مباشرة، بعد 21 يوم على بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
77	68	75	1
74.3	77.3	76.8	2
70.3	78	72.7	3

ملحق 6.4 : معدل الوزن على 35 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
75.3	68	71.3	1
71.3	73.3	75.3	2
67	71.3	70.7	3

ملحق 7.4 : معدل الوزن على 49 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	71	67.3	75.3
2	74.3	71.3	68.3
3	70	71	65

ملحق 8.4 : معدل الوزن على 63 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	70	68.7	71.7
2	73.3	70	66.7
3	69	69	63.3

ملحق 9.4 : معدل الوزن على 77 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	70.3	68.7	71
2	71.7	68	67
3	68.3	70	65

ملحق 10.4 : معدل الوزن على 91 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
69.3	71.3	70.7	1
66.3	69	71.3	2
64.7	69.7	68.7	3

ملحق 11.4 : معدل الوزن على 105 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
70	70.7	70.8	1
67.3	68	72.3	2
65	69.3	69	3

ملحق 12.4 : معدل الوزن على 119 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
71.7	72	71.3	1
70	70	73	2
66	71	69.3	3

ملحق 13.4 : معدل الوزن على 133 يوم من بداية التجربة /كغم.

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
72.3	72.3	72	1
71.3	71.2	73.4	2
67	73	70.3	3

ملحق 14.4 معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الأول بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.93	1.00	1.40	1
1.00	1.40	1.20	2
1.30	1.10	0.77	3

ملحق 15.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الثاني بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.87	0.93	1.30	1
1.03	1.23	1.00	2
1.07	1.07	0.93	3

ملحق 16.4: معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الثالث بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
0.87	1.00	1.00	1
1.17	1.30	0.90	2
1.13	1.00	1.30	3

ملحق 17.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الرابع بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
0.80	1.00	1.20	1
1.17	1.23	0.93	2
1.07	1.03	1.07	3

ملحق 18.4: معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الخامس بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
0.87	0.87	1.13	1
1.07	1.17	0.90	2
1.27	1.07	0.83	3

ملحق 19.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع السادس بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.70	0.80	0.97	1
1.00	1.20	0.77	2
1.03	1.03	1.00	3

ملحق 20.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع السابع بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.73	0.80	1.10	1
0.83	1.00	0.67	2
1.33	1.10	1.10	3

ملحق 21.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع الثامن بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.67	0.80	1.17	1
0.83	0.90	0.70	2
1.07	0.93	0.93	3

ملحق 22.4 : معدل إنتاج الحليب خلال الأسبوع التاسع بعد الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
0.63	0.77	0.87	1
0.97	0.93	0.73	2
1.00	0.87	0.73	3

ملحق 23.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من البروتين على 90 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
5.24	5.11	5.18	1
5.08	5.29	5.19	2
5.45	5.28	5.29	3

ملحق 24.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من البروتين على 104 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
5.28	5.14	5.20	1
5.30	5.19	5.10	2
5.44	5.46	5.36	3

ملحق 25.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من البروتين على 118 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
5.29	5.16	5.24	1
5.36	5.18	5.16	2
5.49	5.28	5.55	3

ملحق 26.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من البروتين على 132 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
5.45	5.24	5.09	1
5.26	5.35	5.17	2
5.49	5.44	5.49	3

ملحق 27.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من الدهون على 90 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
7.85	8.01	8.21	1
8.29	7.43	7.65	2
7.80	7.25	7.78	3

ملحق 28.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من الدهون على 104 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
7.11	8.52	8.61	1
8.11	7.92	7.62	2
7.37	7.80	7.80	3

ملحق 29.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من الدهون على 118 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
8.10	8.21	8.17	1
8.18	7.75	8.10	2
7.68	8.38	7.50	3

ملحق 30.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من الدهون على 132 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر / المجموعة
8.37	8.48	8.05	1
7.74	8.19	8.40	2
7.93	7.96	7.90	3

ملحق 31.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من المواد الصلبة الكلية على 90 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	17.54	17.17	17.30
2	17.27	16.67	17.53
3	17.40	16.71	17.38

ملحق 32.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من المواد الصلبة الكلية على 104 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	17.79	17.65	16.59
2	16.71	17.40	17.62
3	17.50	17.52	16.93

ملحق 33.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من المواد الصلبة الكلية على 118 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر المجموعة	المكرر الأول	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الثالث
1	17.39	17.47	17.44
2	17.39	17.16	17.55
3	17.32	17.71	17.38

ملحق 34.4 : معدل محتوى الحليب من المواد الصلبة الكلية على 132 يوم من بداية التجربة .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
17.72	17.95	17.03	1
17.30	17.59	17.59	2
17.58	17.56	17.53	3

ملحق 35.4 : معدل الوزن عند الولادة /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
4.90	4.74	5.75	1
6.13	5.50	5.20	2
6.07	5.00	4.99	3

ملحق 36.4 : معدل الوزن عند الفطام /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
16.33	15.50	16.50	1
20.67	17.63	18.13	2
19.33	17.80	17.40	3

ملحق 37.4 : معدل الزيادة اليومية في الوزن /كغم .

المكرر الثالث	المكرر الثاني	المكرر الأول	المكرر المجموعة
0.194	0.182	0.183	1
0.250	0.206	0.219	2
0.225	0.214	0.210	3

18	.....	1.2
28	.....	1.3
30	.....	1.4
32	.....	2.4
	.....	
35	.....	3.4
35	.....	4.4
	.....	
36	.....	5.4
41	.....	6.4
42	.....	7.4
46	.....	8.4
47	.....	9.4
48	.....	10.4

14	.....( )	1.2
16	.....	2.2
25		1.3
	.....	
25	.....	2.3
26	.....( )	3.3
26	.....( )	4.3
28	.....	5.3

## فهرس الملاحق

62	.....(A. Halimus)		1.2
62	.....- -		1.3
63	.....- -		2.3
64	.....- -		3.3
64	.....- -		4.3
65	.....(NDF) Neutral Detergent Fiber		5.3
66	.....(ADF) Acid Detergent Fiber		6.3
67	.....	ا	1.4
67	.....	ا	2.4
67	.....	ا	3.4
68	..... /		4.4
68	..... 21		5.4
68	..... /	35	6.4
69	..... /	49	7.4
69	..... /	63	8.4
69	..... /	77	9.4
70	..... /	91	10.4
70	..... /	105	11.4
70	..... /	119	12.4
71	..... /	133	13.4
71	.....		14.4
71	.....		15.4
72	.....		16.4
72	.....		17.4
72	.....		18.4

73	.....		19.4
73	.....		20.4
73	.....		21.4
74	.....		22.4
74	.....	90	23.4
74	.....	104	24.4
75	.....	118	25.4
75	.....	132	26.4
75	.....	90	27.4
76	.....	104	28.4
76	.....	118	29.4
76	.....	132	30.4
77		90	31.4
	.....		
77		104	32.4
	.....		
77		118	33.4
	.....		
78		132	34.4
	.....		
78	.....	/	35.4
78	.....	/	36.4
79	.....	/	37.4

	.....	
	.....	
	..... ( )	
	..... ( )	
<b>1</b>	..... :	
1	.....	1.1
2	..... لمراعي	2.1
4	.....	3.1
5	.....	4.1
5	.....	5.1
<b>6</b>	..... :	
6	.....	1.2
7	.....	2.2
9	.....	3.2
10	..... ( )	4.2
10	.....	1.4.2
10	.....	2.4.2
10	.....	3.4.2
11	.....	5.2
12	.....	6.2
13	.....	7.2
17	.....	8.2

17	.....	9.2
20	.....	10.2
21	.....	11.2
21	.....	12.2
22	.....	13.2
<b>24</b>	..... :	
24	.....	1.3
24	.....	2.3
27	.....	3.3
27	.....	4.3
29	.....	5.3
29	.....	6.3
<b>30</b>	..... :	
30	.....	1.4
32	.....	2.4
34	.....	3.4
40	.....	4.4
42	.....	5.4
46	.....	6.4
46	.....	1.6.4
46	.....	2.6.4
47	.....	3.6.4
49	.....	7.4

<b>51</b>	.....	:	
51	.....		1.5
51	.....		2.5
53	.....		
62	.....		
80	.....		
81	.....		
82	.....		
84	.....		