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The reality of rain-fed agriculture in the West- Bank and development prospects

Abstract

The current study has focused on rain-fed agriculture in the West- Bank, which is considered the dominant farming system in west-bank, and the total area of rainfed agriculture, reach up to 92% of the agricultural area.

This study aimed to investigate the status of agriculture and the importance of rain-fed agriculture, and to identify the problems facing the rain-fed agriculture in the West Bank, as well as to study the socioeconomic situation of farmers in rainfed agriculture, and to determine the role of rural women in rainfed agriculture in all over the agriculture practices starting from planning to marketing. In addition, this study aimed to identify a proper solution and scenarios to improve the rainfed agriculture in the target area.

A questionnaire was designed to achieve the aims of this study, the target farmers were selected from the registration in department of agriculture in target governorate in the studied area and study population were divided into four main work areas that the necessary data have been collected, through working with the extension units of the Agricultural Ministry during the year 2007/2008, and this study was designed according to, descriptive approach, which uses the method of interview with farmers, through a questionnaire designed for this purpose, the study was analyzed using the statistical analysis SPSS at the end of data collection.

The results of study indicated the size of agricultural stockholder in the studied area in the West- Bank is limited, as it is 81% of the farmers own less than 50 donums divided to several agricultural units, and we found small holdings is one of the most important problems that facing rainfed agriculture. the results showed that rainfed agriculture farmers are old that 43.4% are older than 50 years old, their educational level was less than general secondary school (75% of studied people holding General Secondary School certificate or below).as well as the study showed that 65% of the whole families in the rainfed agriculture with limited demands on paid employment, and results indicate that Palestinian women play a significant role in rain-fed agriculture as 66.7% of women work in the field and do most of work in the processing of agricultural land, crop storage, farm operations and harvesting, while in marketing compared to other work is about 32%, Furthermore the results of the analysis indicated that the most important rain-fed crops consisting of: field crops (wheat, barley, clover) fruit trees (olive, almond, grapes, figs) and vegetables (tomatoes, squash, okra).

As the findings suggest that the most important problems facing rain-fed agriculture is the fragmentation of property, fluctuation of rainfall, the low level of technology, marketing problems, urbanization, and the problems due to occupation (in viewpoint of farmers), and the most important solutions suggested by farmers is to supply farmers with improved varieties, support agricultural production inputs, increase agricultural extension, land reclamation.

Finally, the results of the highlighted study that: the size of agricultural stockholders limited due to the fragmentation of land ownership, but the promotion of agricultural

cooperative system, and an expansion of agricultural societies, will reduce the risk of this problem. Besides the rainfed agricultural sector, depends entirely on rainfall, therefore we must maintain the soil moisture, through the proper agricultural practices, such as: minimum tillage, terraces, and barriers to collect rainwater, especially in the mountainous land planted with trees.

Moreover, the study summed up; it is vital to elevate the utilized technical and technological level in agriculture, harvesting and marketing. Besides, picking up the most appropriate rain-fed agricultural machines according to the nature of the region, through eliminating obstacles that limit the agricultural machinery usage which facilitates land access such as construction of agricultural roads.

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1,114 2007/2006

%63.7

1835 2007/2006

% 10.2 % 26.3

% 63.5

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662		625	
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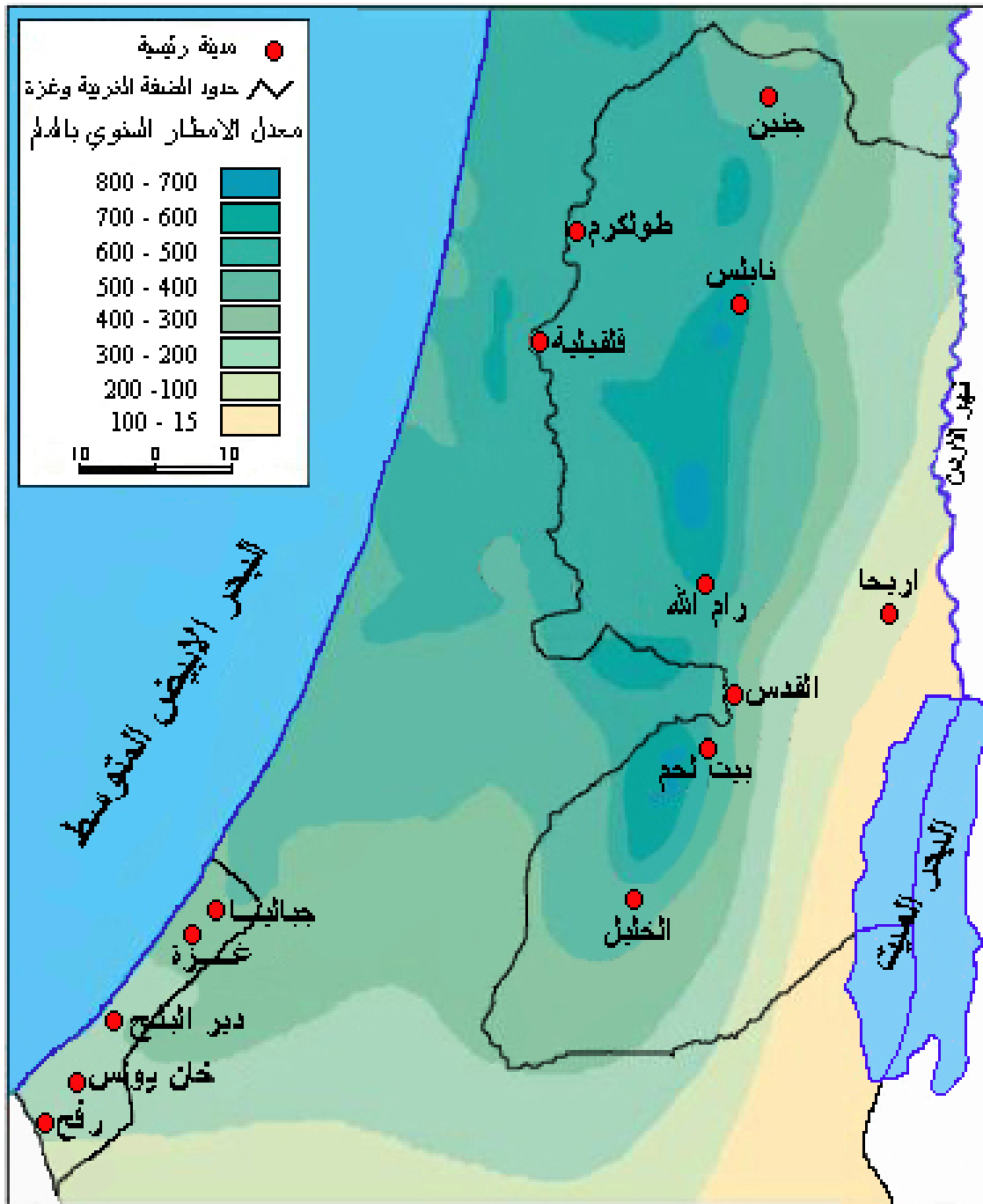
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.(Isaac, *et al*, 1994)

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(48) %3

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1164562	82513	1082044	
482494	36101	446393	
187795	151073	36722	
1834851	269687	1565159	

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%103

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 250_125 35.18
 (1996) 700-350
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(334,339)
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196785	310	196475	
129964	412	129552	
28317	20005	8312	
355066	20727	334339	

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%20

(4.2) (2004)

40

175

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/	/	/			
5622	32	3760	175695		
252	40	-	6292		
2444	1028	113	2377		
362	300	167	1205		
971	550	1766			
8417	1000	2104			
30190	1700	613			
1915	700	1300			
10989	270	40700			
8646	400	21350			
5022	400	12555			
1895	150	12632			
15278	1800	8488			
316	75	4217			

: **.2.3.2**

710 405 -
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.(2005

59208 75520 1998/1997
59161 79321 2007/2006
.(2007) 20160

(5.2)
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18816	1255	17561	
40030	3730	36300	
20475	15175	5300	
79321	20160	59161	

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572	40	1690	14304		
28	120	-	231		
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60	1000	1000	60		
2205	700	3150			
8160	700	1200			
75	250	300			
500	1000	500			
7550	250	30200			
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161505	115	161390	
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6803	873	5930	
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7399	50	3573	147979		
1257	350	74	3590		
121	35	-	5448		
1659	621	235	2672		
645	450	1435			
368	400	921			
406	400	1014			
392	500	783			
3696	170	21740			
1151	130	8850			
40	50	809			
125	65	1920			
117	60	1985			
94	60	1560			

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439

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183849	5250	178589	
141053	71	140982	
13498	4701	8797	
338400	10021	328368	

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31824

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(10.2)

95 2007/2006

67867

41

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:10.2

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6352	70	8491	90742		
539	181	1706	2980		
27164	715	5572	37992		
4889	367	1586	13322		
72	118	616			
923	371	2488			
471	253	1864			
557	256	2174			
7103	170	39462			
7509	105	71514			
938	83	11301			
511	52	9821			
471	120	3922			
171	98	1704			

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850

(1835) 2007/2006
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%56

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 148,145
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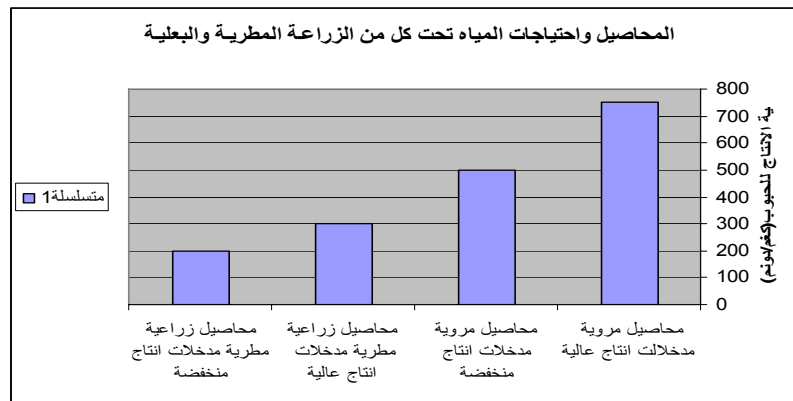
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156,126

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.(Rockstrom, *et al* 2003)

.(Rosegrant, *et al* 2000)

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((%1) 2050 4.5 2000 %80 2.7
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1961 2000 %24
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2020

(Devendra, 2000)

(Rosegrant ,*et al* 2002,)

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(2001

(Sharma and Soni, 2006)

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Bantilan ,*et al*)

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(Rosegrat *et al*, 2002)

%17

.(Droogers, *et al* ,2001)

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(Isaac, *et al*, 1994)

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.(Rathgeber, 2003)



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570	150	13999			
350	80	7240			
270	7	2566			
600	18	3751			
500	8	4852			
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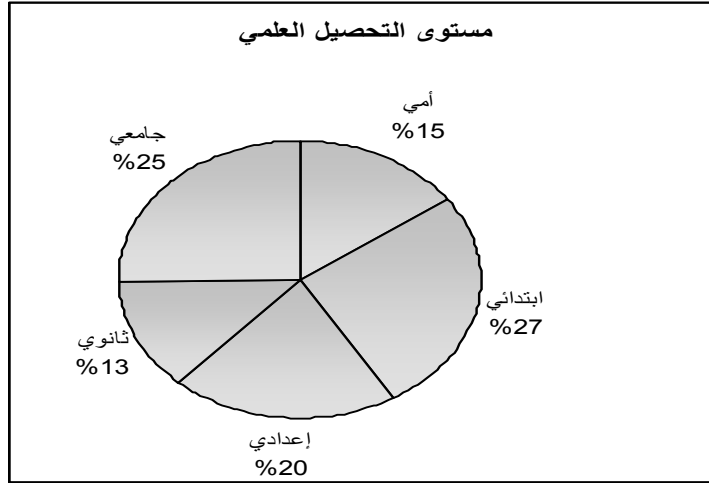
.(2.4)

:2.4

50 %	50 41 %	40 31 %	30 %	
43.3	23.3	30.0	3.3	
46.7	16.7	30.0	6.7	
41.7	29.2	29.2	0.0	
40.0	33.3	20.0	6.7	
43.4	28.3	28.0	4.0	

: **2.2.4**

% 25.3 , %26
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:1.4

: **3.2.4**

-6 %46.5
(3.4) 10

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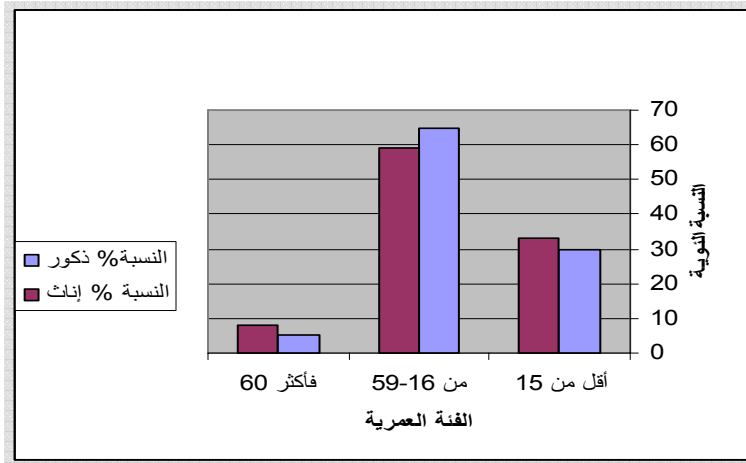
%	
20.2	5
46.5	10 -6
31.3	15 -11
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%54.9

(2.4)



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: 4.2.4

61.6

38.4

%100

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%		%		
16.7	5	83.3	25	
10.0	3	90.0	27	
62.5	15	37.5	9	
100.0	15	0.0	0.0	
38.4	38	61.6	61	

: **.5.2.4**

%61.6

(5.4)

38.4

:5.4

%		%		
33.3	10	66.7	20	
93.3	28	6.7	2	
83.3	20	16.7	4	
20.0	3	80.0	12	
61.6	61	38.4	38	

: **.6.2.4**

%34.9 (6.4)

%7.8

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% 20.1

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%	/
65.1	
34.9	
27.1	
20.1	
7.8	

: .7.2.4

20-11 %22.2
 %40.7 , 51 %19.2
 10 %40 51
 20-11 %33.3
 (7.4)

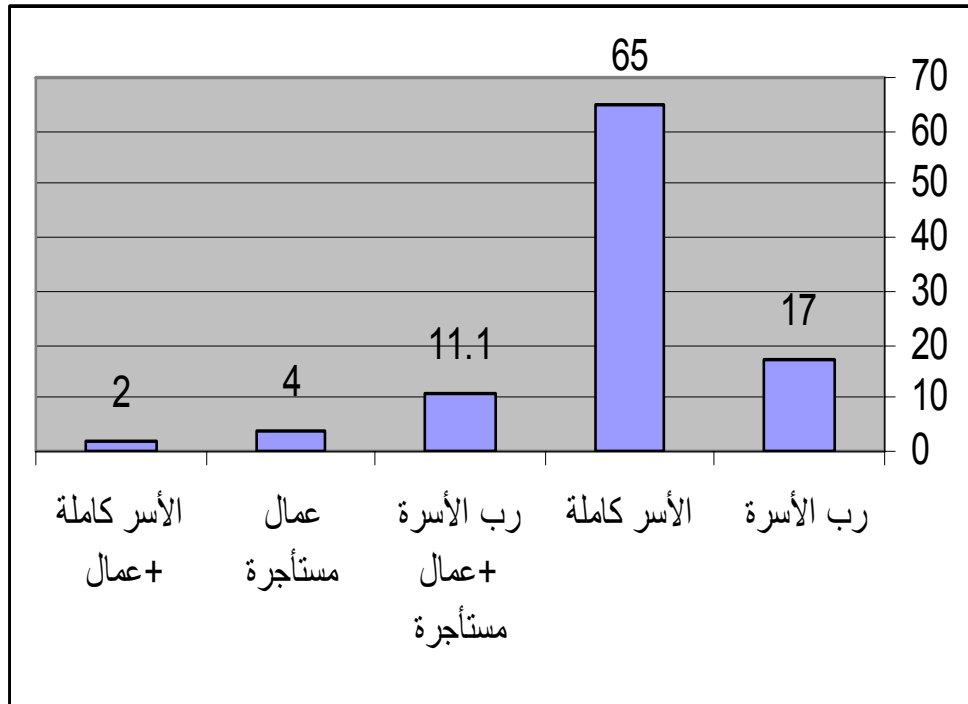
:7.4

51	50 41	40 31	30 21	20 11	10 1	
%	%	%	%	%	%	
46.7	16.7	16.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	
10.0	3.3	3.3	10.0	33.3	40.0	
4.2	4.2	16.7	16.7	33.3	25.0	
6.7	20.0	13.3	33.3	26.7	.0	
19.2	10.1	12.1	18.2	22.2	18.2	

: 8.2.4

%65.7
%17
%4

(3.4)



:3.4

3.4

%56.5
%20.6
3
%22.9
(8.4)
%98

:8.4

%									
		%		%		%			
100.0	122	18.0	22	22.1	27	59.8	73		
100.0	79	54.4	43	17.7	14	27.8	22		
100.0	80	5.0	4	26.3	21	68.8	55		
100.0	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20		
100.0	301	22.9	69	20.6	62	56.5	170		

4.4

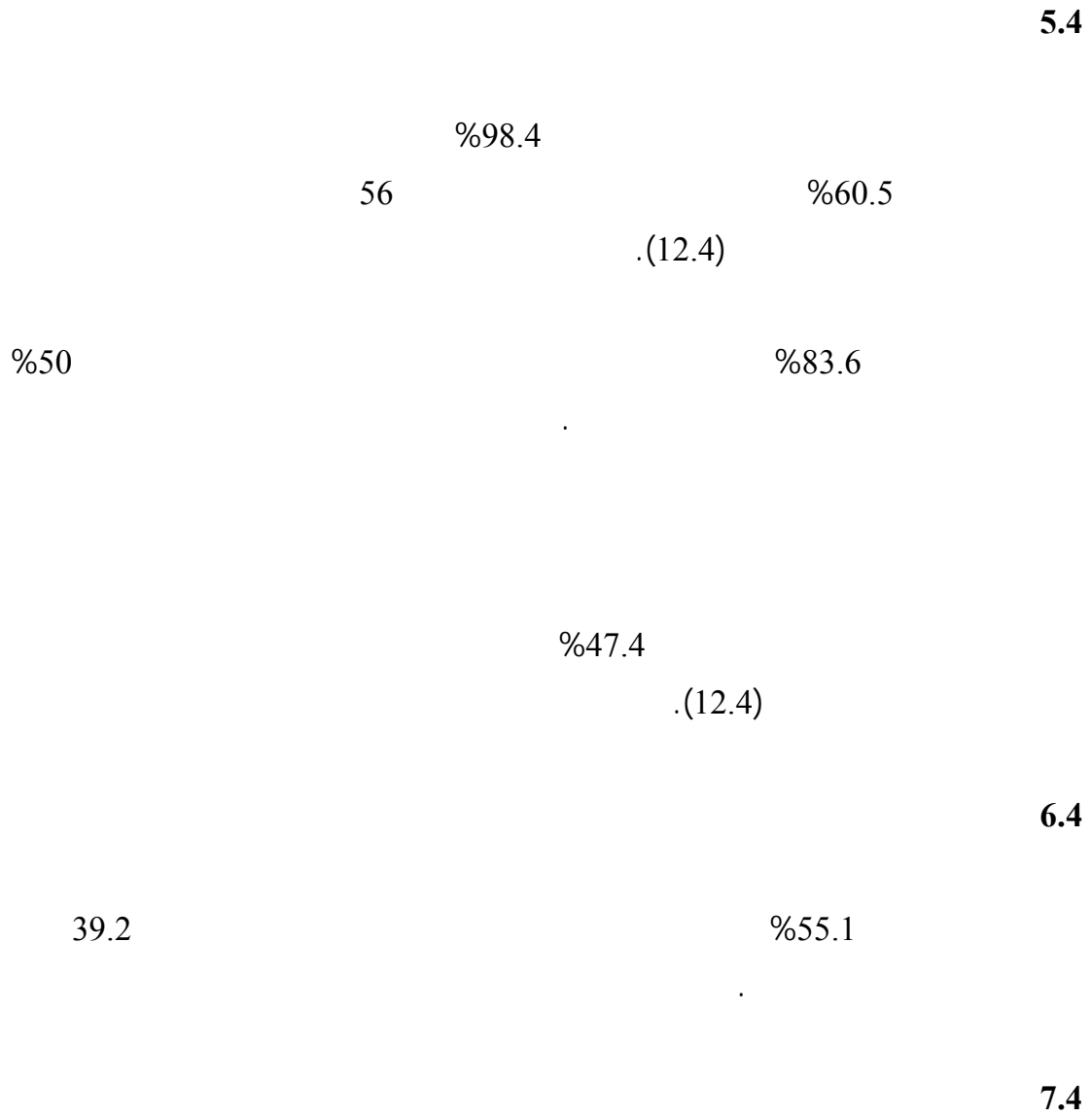
30

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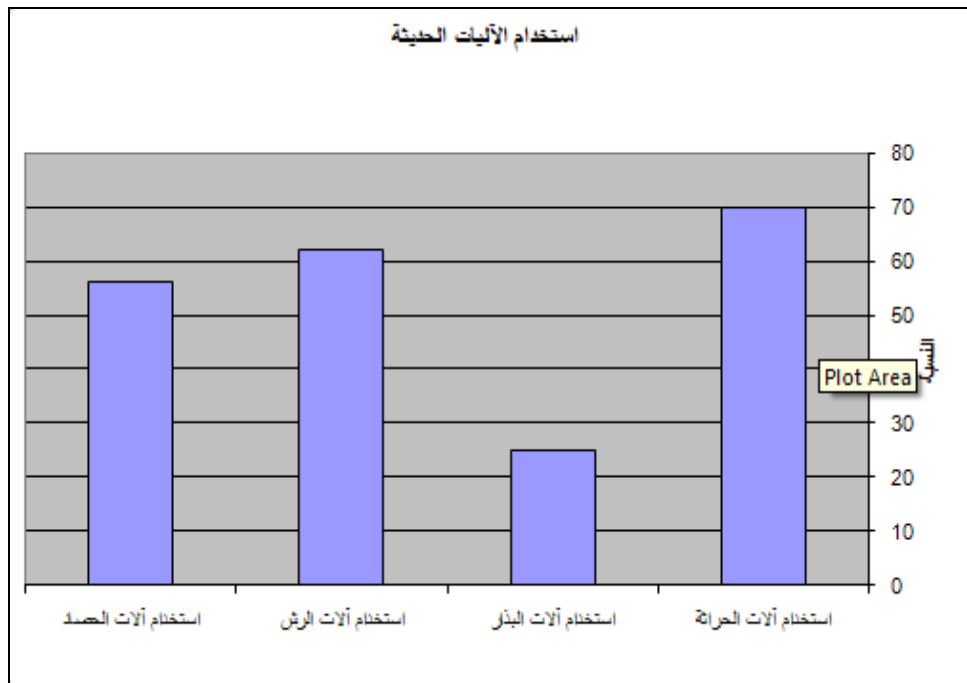
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%	%	%	%	%		
27.2	10	25.0	21.5	35.2		1
22.3	55.0	17.5	21.5	20.5		2
7.3	20.0	7.5	8.9	4.1		3
7.0	0.0	8.8	13.9	2.5		4
5.0	0.0	3.8	10.1	3.3		5
4.7	5.0	5.0	2.5	5.7		6
4.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.7		7
3.0	0.0	5.0	1.3	3.3		8
2.7	0.0	3.8	3.8	1.6		9
2.7	0.0	1.3	5.1	1.6		10



: 1.7.4

70% ،
62% ،
56% ،
74% ،
74% ،
(4.4)



: 4.4

: 2.7.4

72% ،
58% ،
70%

30% ،
(18.4)

: **.3.7.4**

%68

%72

%26

(18.4)

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: **.4.7.4**

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.(18.4)

: **.5.7.4**

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%40

.(18.4)

: **.6.7.4**

%34

%50

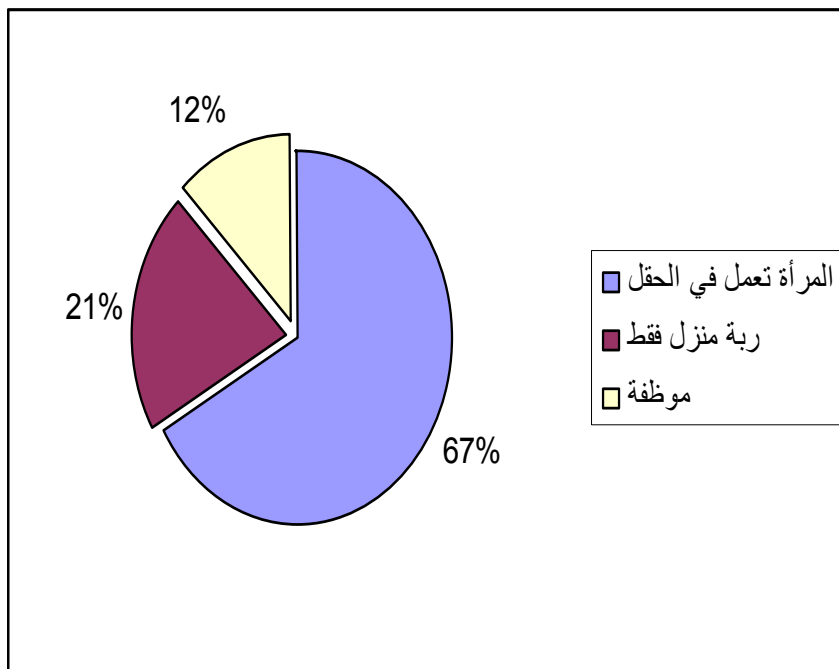
.(18.4)

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) %56 (%50 %40
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%21.2 %66.7 %12 ()
.(5.4)



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Kottle and Martin (2000) Egri (1999)

.(Kottle and Martin, 2000) (Egri,1999)

(2006)

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(sig=0.897)

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.3.10.4

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(sig=0.099) (sig=0.499) (sig=0.083) (sig=0.977)

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http://www faculty.ksu.edu.sa/AlJanobi/Documents/book_1/ch7.doc
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www.hic-mena.org/documents/ECOSOC%20report%20A5875.d0c.15.09.2007

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<http://www.ksu.edu.sa/sites/Colleges/FoodsAndAgriculture/ARC/Documents/P153.doc.22.10.2007>

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(12.02.2009)www.aoad.org/ftp/nre_waterharvest.doc<http://>

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<http://www.fao.org/docrep/X2950A/X2950a04.htm> - 11k, 19.08.2007)

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(<http://www.fao.org/ag/ar/magazine/0004sp1.htm>.05.07.2008)

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(<http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/Y0491A/y0491a00.htm>. 03.11.2007)

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(<http://www.faculty.ksu.edu.sa/14727/201%20AGEC%20Lectures/Forms/AllItems.aspx>.22.10.2007)

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%		%		%		%		%			
20.0	3	13.3	2	13.3	2	33.3	5	20.0	3		
40.0	6	6.7	1	33.3	5	20.0	3	.0	0		
26.7	4	20.0	3	13.3	2	26.7	4	13.3	2		
33.3	5	0.0	0	40.0	6	6.7	1	20.0	3		
26.7	4	33.3	5	6.7	1	20.0	3	13.3	2		
33.3	3	11.1	1	22.2	2	22.2	2	11.1	1		
0.0	0	6.7	1	13.3	2	53.3	8	26.7	4		
25.3	25	13.1	13	20.2	20	26.3	26	15.2	15		

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%		%		%		%		%		%		%		
20.3	28	5.8	8	13.0	18	10.9	15	12.3	17	17.4	24	20.3	28	15
18.1	23	7.1	9	18.1	23	13.4	17	14.2	18	11.8	15	17.3	22	15
23.4	71	6.9	21	10.9	33	13.5	41	11.6	35	18.8	57	14.9	45	59-16
6.6	15	10.1	23	17.2	39	14.1	32	16.7	38	16.3	37	18.9	43	59-16
8.0	2	8.0	2	12.0	3	16.0	4	4.0	1	28.0	7	24.0	6	60
0.0	0	10.7	3	10.7	3	14.3	4	10.7	3	32.1	9	21.4	6	60

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%		15		15 11		10 6		5			
		%		%		%		%			
100.0	15	13.3	2	33.3	5	26.7	4	26.7	4		
100.0	15	0.0	0	60.0	9	33.3	5	6.7	1		
100.0	15	0.0	0	6.7	1	80.0	12	13.3	2		
100.0	15	0.0	0	20.0	3	53.3	8	26.7	4		
100.0	15	0.0	0	26.7	4	53.3	8	20.0	3		
100.0	9	0.0	0	11.1	1	66.7	6	22.2	2		
100.0	15	0.0	0	53.3	8	20.0	3	26.7	4		
100.0	99	2.0	2	31.3	31	46.5	46	20.2	20		

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%		%		%		%		%		
6.7	1	13.3	2	0.0	0.0	60.0	9	20.0	3	
20.0	3	0.0	0.0	6.7	1	66.7	10	6.7	1	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	11	26.7	4	
6.7	1	0.0	0.0	6.7	1	60.0	9	26.7	4	
33.3	5	0.0	0.0	6.7	1	46.7	7	13.3	2	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	1	77.8	7	11.1	1	
6.7	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	12	13.3	2	
11.1	11	2.0	2	4.0	4	65.7	65	17.2	17	

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%					
		%			
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	9	100.0	9		
100.0	15	100.0	15		
100.0	99	100.0	99		

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						%
10.4	20.3	37.3	37.3	52.3		
3.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	70.8		
10.3	25.7	28.0	28.0	61.7		
4.3	18.5	19.2	19.2	76.5		
8.3	15.7	22.5	22.5	69.1		
10.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	76.6		
8.7	18.7	38.0	38.0	53.3		
7.8	20.1	27.1	34.9	65.1		

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/												
51		50 41		40 31		30 21		20 11		10 1		
%		%		%		%		%		%		
40.0	6	20.0	3	20.0	3	20.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
53.3	8	13.3	2	13.3	2	20.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20.0	3	6.7	1	6.7	1	20.0	3	40.0	6	6.7	1	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	4	73.3	11	
6.7	1	6.7	1	20.0	3	20.0	3	46.7	7	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	1	11.1	1	11.1	1	66.7	6	
6.7	1	20.0	3	13.3	2	33.3	5	26.7	4	0.0	0.0	
19.2	19	10.1	10	12.1	12	18.2	18	22.2	22	18.2	18	

68.7	66.7	58.3	73.3	73.3		
12.1	.0	16.7	16.7	10.0		
7.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	10.0		
9.1	26.7	12.5	3.3	3.3		
3.0	0.0	4.2	3.3	3.3		
100	100	100	100	100		
16.2	13.3	29.2	10.0	13.3		
24.2	6.7	25.0	33.3	23.3		
29.3	26.7	12.5	30.0	43.3		
16.2	40.0	20.8	16.7	0.0		
14.1	13.3	12.5	10.0	20.0		
100.	100.	100.	100.	100.		
8.1	13.3	4.2	10.	6.7		
4.0	6.7	0.0	3.3	6.7		
23.2	33.3	25.0	13.3	26.		
18.2	13.3	12.5	16.7	26.7		
16.2	20.0	20.8	23.3	3.3		
30.3	13.3	37.5	33.3	30.		
100	100	100	100	100		

:9.4

%		%		%			
20.0	3	13.3	2	66.7	10		
6.7	1	33.3	5	60.0	9		
13.3	2	6.7	1	80.0	12		
13.3	2	26.7	4	60.0	9		
20.0	3	26.7	4	53.3	8		
11.1	1	11.1	1	77.8	7		
0.0	0	26.7	4	73.3	11		
12.1	12	21.2	21	66.7	66		

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.9	2.6	99	
.8	2.9	99	
.7	2.9	99	
.8	2.7	99	
.7	2.8	99	
.9	3.0	99	
.6	1.6	99	
.9	3.8	99	

26.3	53.3	29.2	30.0	6.7		
10.1	0.0	16.7	10.0	10.0		
33.3	13.3	50.0	43.3	20.0		
30.3	33.3	4.2	16.7	63.3		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
15.2	26.7	25.0	13.3	3.3		
34.3	13.3	45.8	16.7	53.3		
13.1	13.3	12.5	13.3	13.3		
37.4	46.7	16.7	56.7	30.0		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
14.1	20.0	25.0	13.3	3.3		
28.3	20.0	25.0	33.3	30.0		
36.4	40.0	12.5	30.0	60.0		
21.2	20.0	37.5	23.3	6.7		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
45.5	.0	20.8	43.3	90.0		
26.3	66.7	12.5	40.0	3.3		
16.2	33.3	25.0	13.3	3.3		
12.1	.0	41.7	3.3	3.3		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

:12.4

49.5	46.7	25.0	60.0	60.0		
21.2	33.3	25.0	13.3	20.0		
10.1	0.0	16.7	16.7	3.3		
14.1	20.0	25.0	6.7	10.0		
4.0	0.0	4.2	3.3	6.7		
1.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
10.1	13.3	12.5	6.7	10.0		
22.2	26.7	29.2	20.0	16.7		
14.1	20.0	8.3	13.3	16.7		
48.5	40.0	45.8	53.3	50.0		
1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3		
4.0	0.0	4.2	6.7	3.3		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
14.1	20.0	20.8	10.0	10.0		
27.3	13.3	12.5	30.0	43.3		
20.2	33.3	20.8	13.3	20.0		
20.2	26.7	16.7	23.3	16.7		
1.0	.0	.0	3.3	.0		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

%												
		%		%		%		%				
60.5	46	40.0	6	46.7	7	52.6	10	85.2	23			
36.8	28	53.3	8	53.3	8	42.1	8	14.8	4			
2.6	2	6.7	1	0.0	0.0	5.3	1	0.0	0.0			
100.0	76	100.0	15	100.0	15	100.0	19	100.0	27			
12.9	4	.0	0	11.1	1	.0	0	30.0	3			
74.2	23	85.7	6	88.9	8	80.0	4	50.0	5			
12.9	4	14.3	1	0.0	0.0	20.0	1	20.0	2			
100.0	31	100.0	7	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	10			
98.4	60	75.0	3	100.0	16	100.0	15	100.0	26			
1.6	1	25.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
100.0	61	100.0	4	100.0	16	100.0	15	100.0	26			
56.3	9	0.0	0.0	.0	0	100.0	8	20.0	1			
37.5	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	0.0	0.0	60.0	3			
6.3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	1			
100.0	16	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	5			
13.5	5	0.0	0.0	42.9	3	.0	0	22.2	2			
67.6	25	90.0	9	57.1	4	63.6	7	55.6	5			
18.9	7	10.0	1	0.0	0.0	36.4	4	22.2	2			
100.0	37	100.0	10	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	9			
20.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	0.0	0.0			
70.0	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	0.0	0.0	83.3	5			
10.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	1			
100.0	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	6			
6.1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1	11.1	1			
87.9	29	0.0	0.0	90.0	9	85.7	12	88.9	8			
6.1	2	0.0	0.0	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0.0			
100.0	33	0.0	0.0	100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	9			

%		%		%		%		%			
32.9	25	73.3	11	33.3	5	36.8	7	7.4	2		
21.1	16	6.7	1	20.0	3	5.3	1	40.7	11		
46.1	35	20.0	3	46.7	7	57.9	11	51.9	14		
100.0	76	100.0	15	100.0	15	100.0	19	100.0	27		
61.3	19	42.9	3	55.6	5	40.0	2	90.0	9		
38.7	12	57.1	4	44.4	4	60.0	3	10.0	1		
100.0	31	100.0	7	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	10		
70.5	43	50.0	2	87.5	14	86.7	13	53.8	14		
1.6	1	25.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
27.9	17	25.0	1	12.5	2	13.3	2	46.2	12		
100.0	61	100.0	4	100.0	16	100.0	15	100.0	26		
56.3	9	0.0	0.0	33.3	1	100.0	8	0.0	0.0		
18.8	3	0.0	0.0	33.3	1	0.0	0.0	40.0	2		
25.0	4	0.0	0.0	33.3	1	0.0	0.0	60.0	3		
100.0	16	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	5		
2.7	1	10.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
45.9	17	30.0	3	14.3	1	72.7	8	55.6	5		
51.4	19	60.0	6	85.7	6	27.3	3	44.4	4		
100.0	37	100.0	10	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	9		
30.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	3		
70.0	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	100.0	2	50.0	3		
100.0	10	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	6		
33.3	11	0.0	0.0	40.0	4	21.4	3	44.4	4		
66.7	22	0.0	0.0	60.0	6	78.6	11	55.6	5		
100.0	33	0.0	0.0	100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	9		
40.0	8	0.0	0.0	42.9	3	0.0	0.0	45.5	5		
60.0	12	0.0	0.0	57.1	4	100.0	2	54.5	6		
100.0	20	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	100.0	2	100.0	11		
51.5	17	100.0	1	42.9	3	33.3	5	80.0	8		
48.5	16	0.0	0.0	57.1	4	66.7	10	20.0	2		
100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	7	100.0	15	100.0	10		
5.3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	0.0	0.0		
47.4	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	9		
47.4	9	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	47.1	8		
100.0	19	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	17		

:15.4

		95%						
3.3	2.5	3.003	2.808	0.0461	0.1958	2.906	18	10 1
3.4	2.4	2.974	2.708	0.0641	0.3008	2.841	22	20 11
3.3	2.4	3.005	2.736	0.0636	0.2698	2.870	18	30 21
3.3	2.3	2.964	2.580	0.0871	0.3018	2.772	12	40 31
3.4	2.2	3.095	2.572	0.1157	0.3658	2.833	10	50 41
3.2	2.5	2.892	2.694	0.0469	0.2045	2.793	19	51
3.4	2.2	2.893	2.787	0.0267	0.2661	2.840	99	

:16.4

		95%						
3.1	2.7	3.090	2.577	0.0805	0.1610	2.833	4	30
3.2	2.5	2.932	2.773	0.0388	0.2054	2.852	28	40 31
3.4	2.4	3.047	2.776	0.0655	0.3210	2.911	24	50 41
3.3	2.2	2.876	2.708	0.0416	0.2729	2.792	43	50
3.4	2.2	2.893	2.787	0.0267	0.2661	2.840	99	

ANOVA

.372	1.056	.075	3	.224	
		.071	95	6.715	
			98	6.939	

:17.4

1.0	3.5	99	
1.2	2.7	99	
.9	3.6	99	
.8	2.8	99	
1.1	2.9	99	
.6	1.6	99	
1.1	2.7	99	
.6	1.5	99	
1.2	3.5	99	
1.1	2.6	99	
1.0	3.7	99	
.6	1.3	99	
.9	3.4	99	
.9	3.6	99	
.8	3.2	99	
1.1	3.4	99	
1.0	3.1	99	
1.0	3.1	99	
1.2	3.1	99	
1.0	3.9	99	
0.9	4.0	99	
0.8	1.9	99	
1.3	2.0	99	
1.3	2.8	99	
1.0	3.7	99	
1.1	2.5	99	
.8	1.7	99	
1.2	2.8	99	
1.1	2.5	99	
.7	2.0	99	

:18.4

		95%						
3.4	2.3	3.055	2.665	0.0908	0.3517	2.86	15	
3.4	2.2	3.005	2.749	0.0620	0.3161	2.87	26	
3.3	2.4	2.921	2.713	0.0496	0.2220	2.81	20	
3.3	2.4	2.948	2.647	0.0689	0.2485	2.79	13	
3.2	2.5	2.912	2.747	0.0399	0.1994	2.82	25	
3.4	2.2	2.893	2.787	0.0267	0.2661	2.84	99	

ANOVA

0.897	0.270	0.020	4	0.079	
		0.073	94	6.861	
			98	6.939	

59	.....	1.1
65	.....	1.4
66	.....	2.4
66	.....	3.4
67	.....	4.4
67	.....	5.4
68	.....	6.4
68	.....	7.4
69	.....	8.4
70	.....	9.4
70	.....	10.4
71	.....	11.4
72	.....	12.4
73	.....	13.4
74	.....	14.4
75	.....	15.4
75	.....	16.4
76	.....	17.4
77	.....	18.4

8	.....	1.2
11	.....	2.2
12	.....	3.2
13	.....	4.2
14	.....	5.2
15	.....	6.2
16	.....	7.2
17	.....	8.2
18	.....	9.2
19	.....	10.2
32	.....	1.3
36	.....	1.4
37	.....	2.4
38	3.4
39	4.4
40	5.4
41	6.4
41	7.4
43	8.4
43	9.4
48	10.4

9	1.2
		2.2
23	
38	1.4
49	2.4
42	3.4
45	4.4
47	5.4

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.....
.....
.....
.....

1 :

1	1.1
2	2.1
3	3.1
4	4.1
4	5.1
5	6.1

6 :

6	1.2
6	2.2
7	1.2.2
7	2.2.2
8	3.2.2
10	4.2.2
10	3.2
12	1.3.2

13	1.1.3.2
14	2.3.2
14	.....	1.2.3.2
16	.....	3.3.2
17	.....	4.3.2
18	.....	1.4.3.2
19	.....	4.2
20	.....	1.4.2
20	.....	1.1.4.2
21	.....	2.1.4.2
22	.....	3.1.4.2
22	.....	4.1.4.2
23	.....	5.2
24	.....	6.2
25	.....	7.2
27	.....	8.2
28	.....	9.2
31	.....	:
31	.....	1.3
32	.....	2.3
32	.....	3.3
33	.....	4.3
33	.....	5.3
33	.....	1.5.3
34	.....	2.5.3
35	.....	6.3
35	.....	7.3
35	.....	8.3

36	.....	:
36	.....	1.4
37	.....	2.4
37	.....	1.2.4
38	.....	2.2.4
38	.....	3.2.4
39	.....	4.2.4
40	.....	5.2.4
40	.....	6.2.4
41	.....	7.2.4
42	.....	8.2.4
42	.....	3.4
43	.....	4.4
44	.....	5.4
44	.....	6.4
44	.....	7.4
45	.....	1.7.4
45	.....	2.7.4
46	.....	3.7.4
46	.....	4.7.4
46	.....	5.7.4
46	.....	6.7.4
47	.....	8.4
47	.....	9.4
48	.....	10.4
48	.....	1.10.4
49	.....	2.10.4
49	.....	3.10.4
49	.....

50	....	4.10.4
51	....	5.10.4
51	...	11.4
51	.....	12.4
		13.4
51	.....
53 :	
53	.....	1.5
54	.....	2.5
56	.....
58	.....
60	.....
79	.....
80	.....
81	.....
82	.....