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# **Assessing the extent to which administrative leadership applies the stages of strategic management process in running human resources**

**Prepared by: Fidaa Hassan Abu Latefeh**  
**Supervisor: Dr. Sameer Baydoon**

## **Abstract**

This study was conducted between February and September 2012, aiming at assessing the extent to which administrative leadership applies the stages of strategic management process in running human resources, and the various obstacles which hinder the application of strategic management process to the needed levels. The importance of this study stems from the fact that its outputs might help redraw the policies of ministries and their programs on more accurate and appropriate basis, in addition to helping in elevating the performance of human resource directorates to a new higher level.

The descriptive approach was utilized to carry out this study, data was gathered and theories were put to test with the help of previous literature which was reviewed and analyzed. A questionnaire was designed, consisting of 6 main axes, including the objectives of the study, where 68 employees of the administrative and financial departments of the Palestinian National Authority were the target of the study, carrying the titles: Director General of Administrative and Financial Affairs, Director of Human Resources, Head of Personnel. The outcomes of the questionnaire were analyzed statistically using "SPSS" and "Microsoft Excel".

The main results of the study showed that most of those employees were well qualified for the job, and achieving high standards in strategically administering human resources at the ministries, most importantly having a degree in administrative sciences, in addition to experience, and job titles empowering them to influence employees towards achieving the objectives. When it comes to the utilized leadership style, the study shows human resource administration using two leadership styles which are the democratic style, and the co-leadership style, and that the human resource administration provides the necessary information in order to formulate a holistic harmonious strategy with the ministry's strategy. When it comes to applying strategic management, human resource administration does not apply all the stages of strategic management, especially internal and external environmental survey, affecting its performance in applying other stages, which did not yield higher results. The human resource administration tries to form a better qualified working force at the ministries and carries out its missions, strategically speaking, with high performance, but does not develop an ongoing incentive system at the ministries.

Finally, the study showed the presence of obstacles which hinder the application of strategic management at a high level, most notably the absence of an incentive system for the employees, and the lack of budgets to carry out the tasks of human resource management, and the lack of proper regular evaluation of the strategy to measure its progress, and the absence of a training system for human resources, and the lack of clear policies which help achieve the strategy of the ministry, and last but not least the vagueness of the ministry's strategy among employees.

Based on the results and conclusions, the study recommended paying more attention to the

Qualifications of human resource administration employees during the recruiting and nomination process, and giving more weight to theoretical knowledge of the administration process and its theories and styles, and the characteristics of leaders which help increase the effectiveness at the ministry. Work should be done on deepening the knowledge and awareness among employees, of the importance of strategic human resource management. Training courses should be conducted about the concept and work stages, and internal and external environmental surveys should be carried out, involving employees in decision making, conducting training and rehabilitation courses which help provide a highly effective workforce, achieving higher performance. Creating a viable incentive system, and providing sufficient funding to carry out strategic human resource management.

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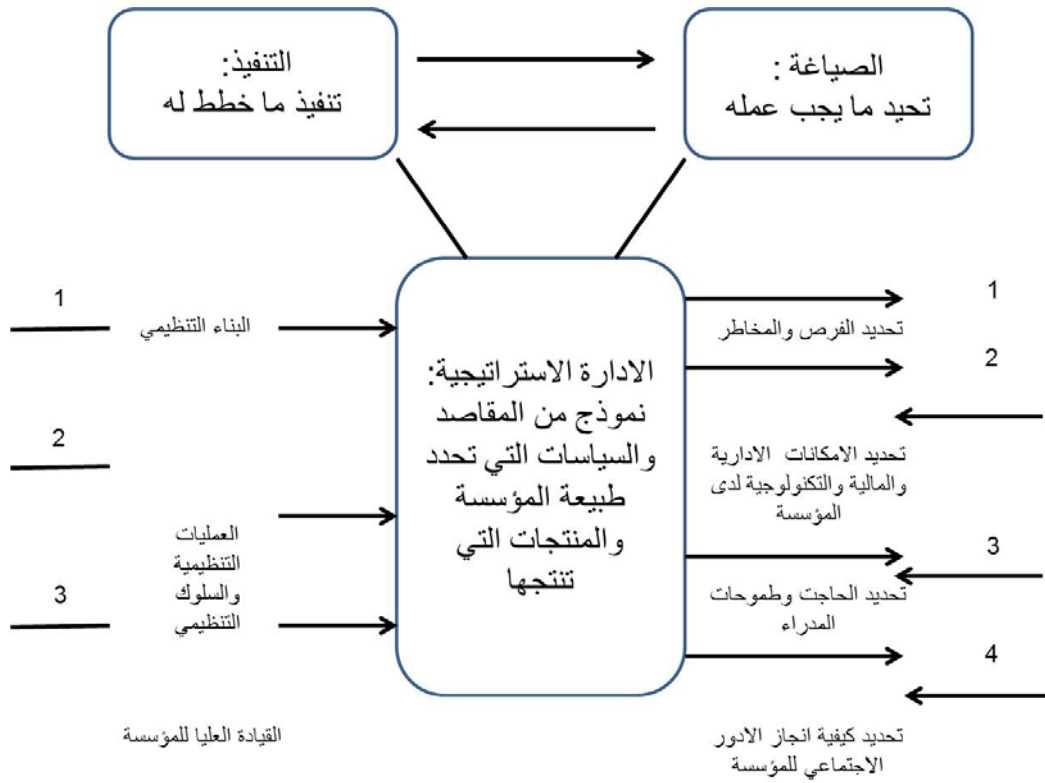
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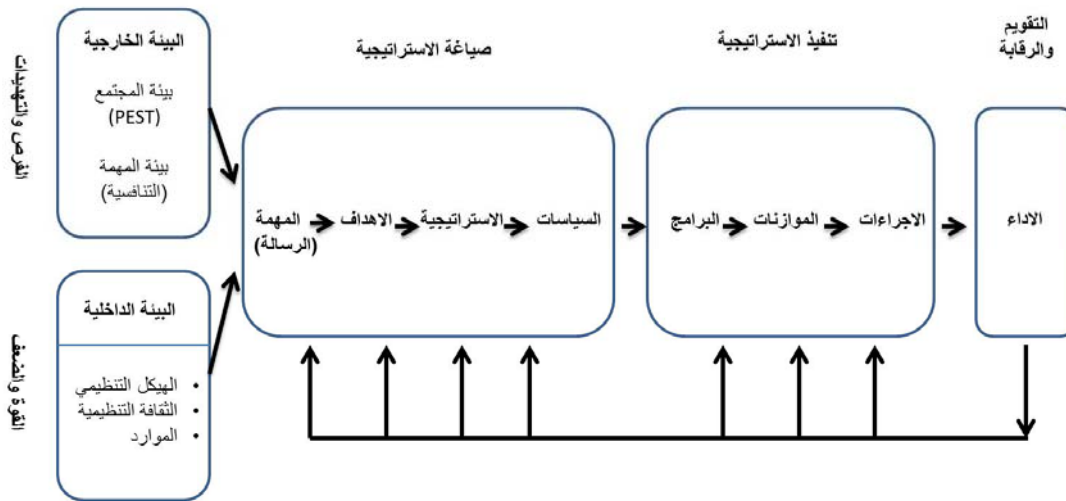
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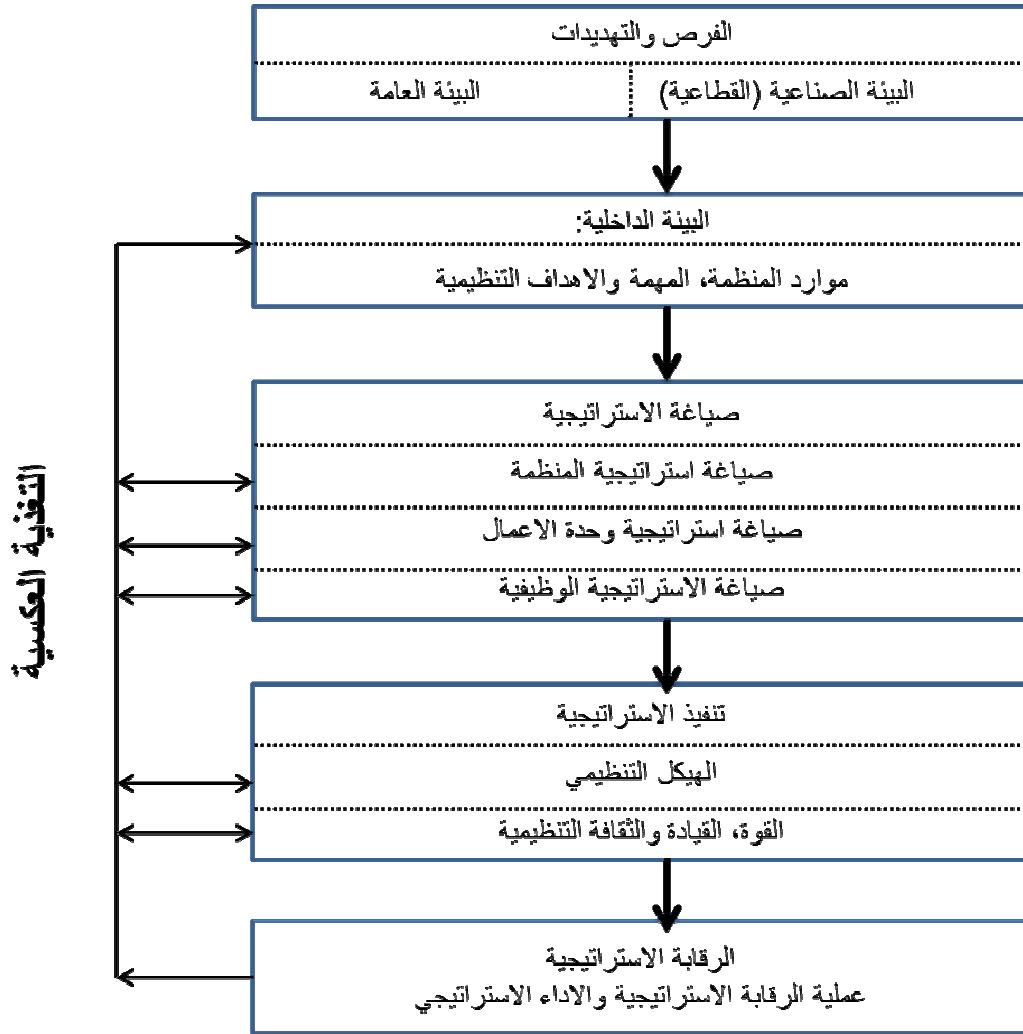


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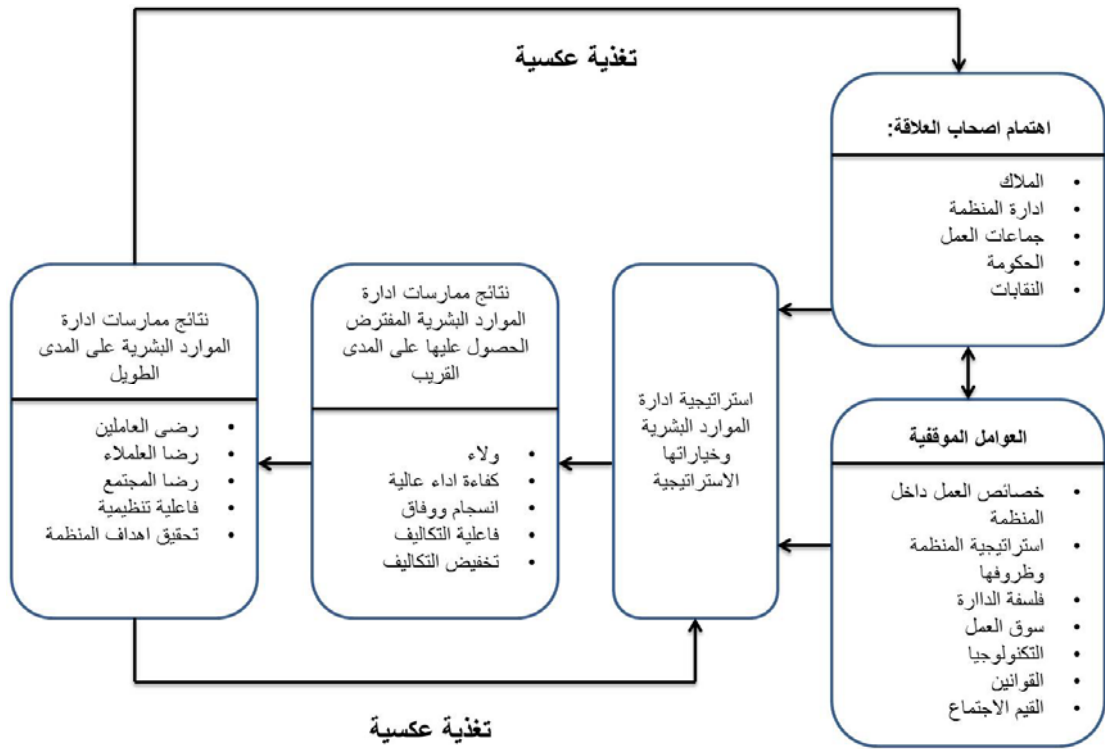
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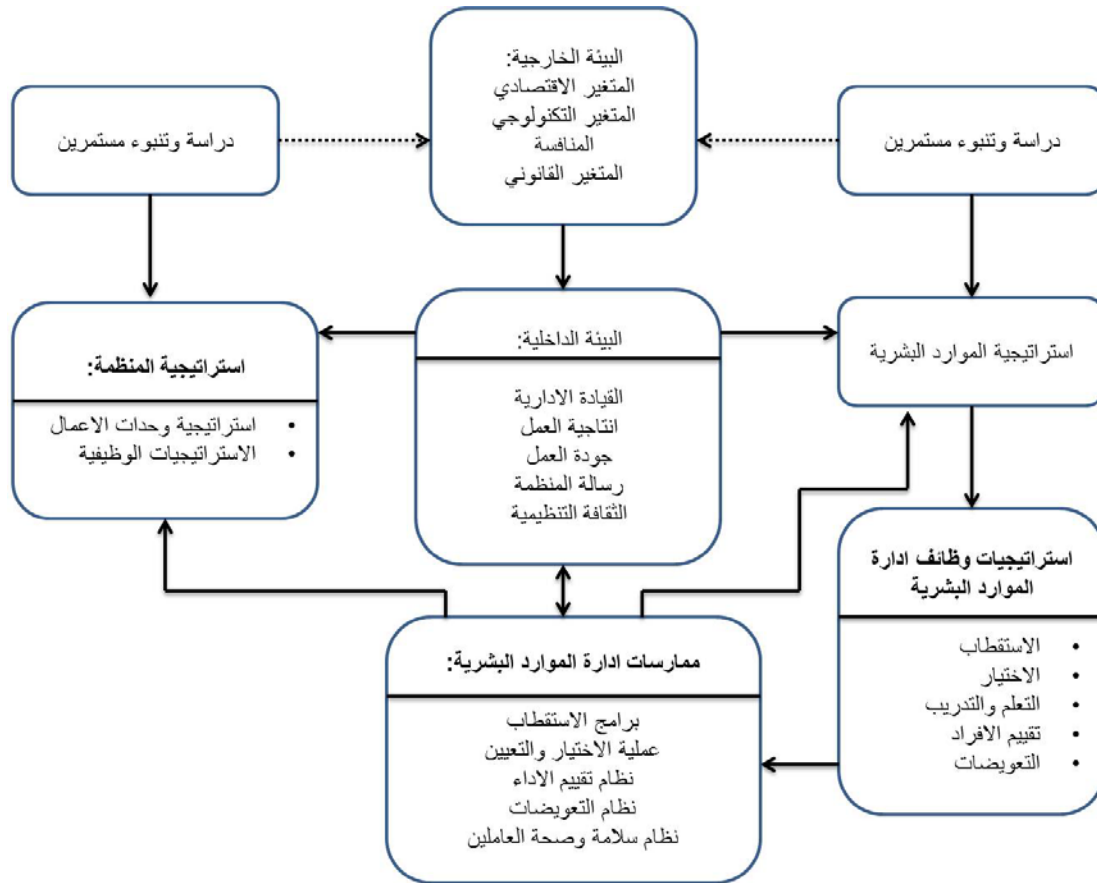
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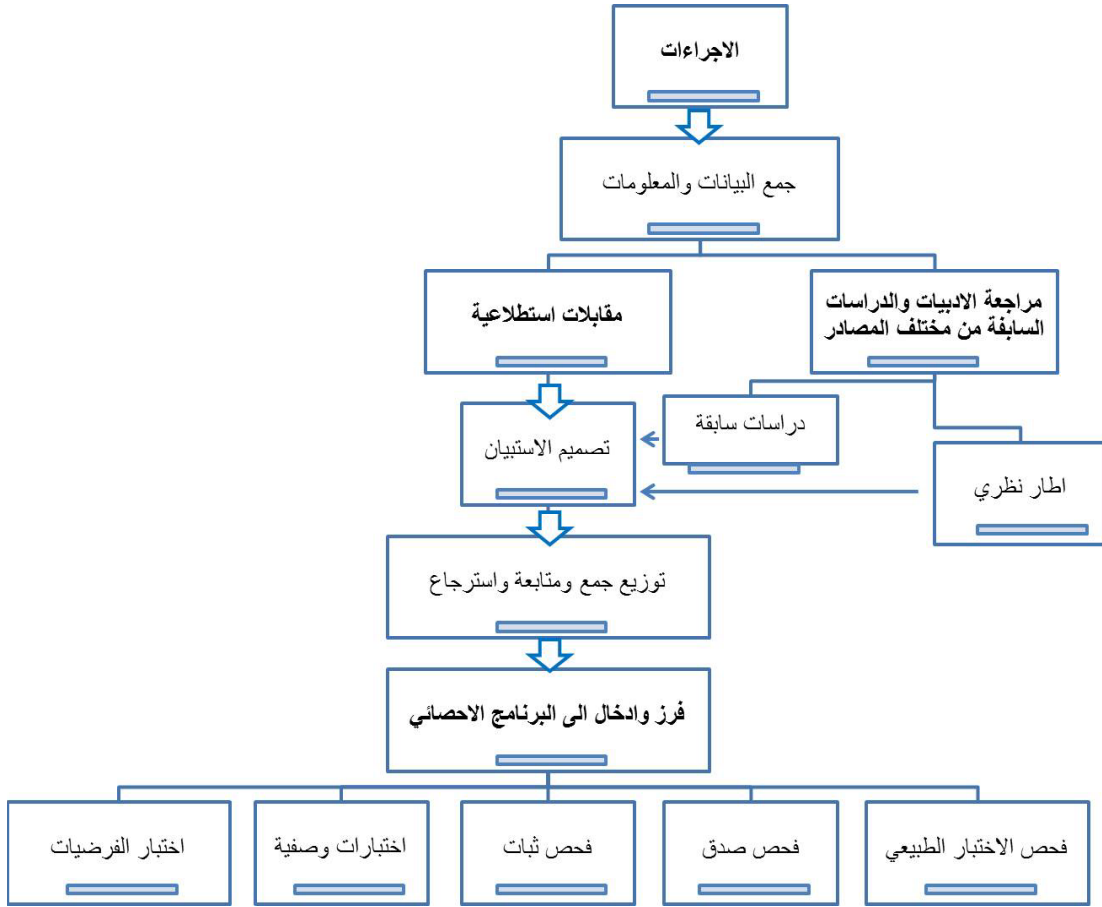
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0.768	0.862	0.823	0.920		2
0.891	0.915	0.924	0.949		3

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0.864	0.940	0.911	0.958		4
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0.862	0.884	0.917	0.915		6

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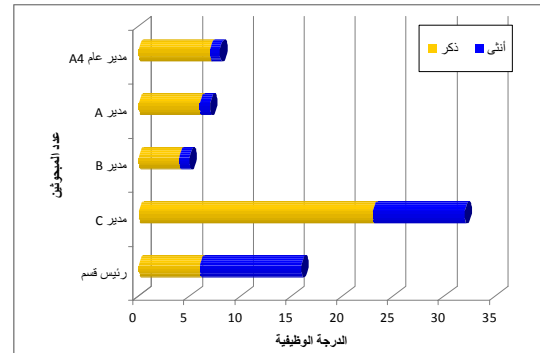
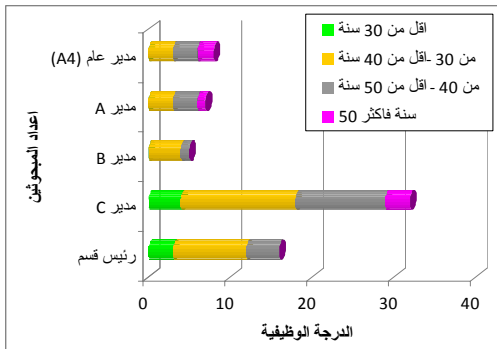
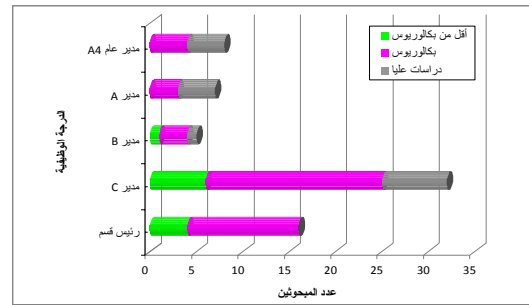
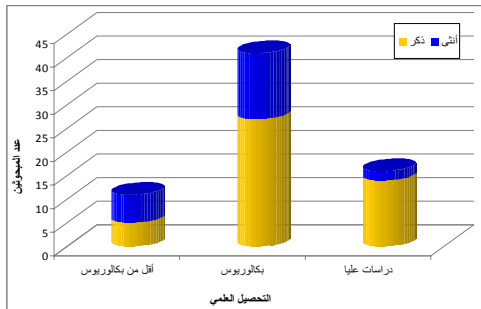
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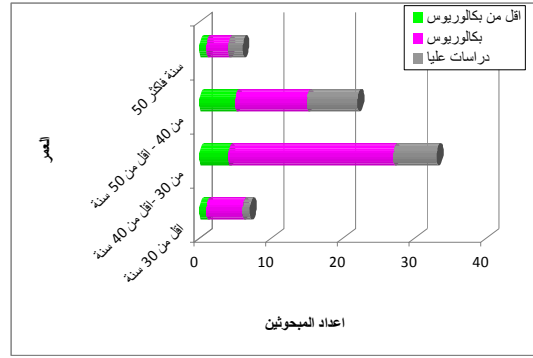
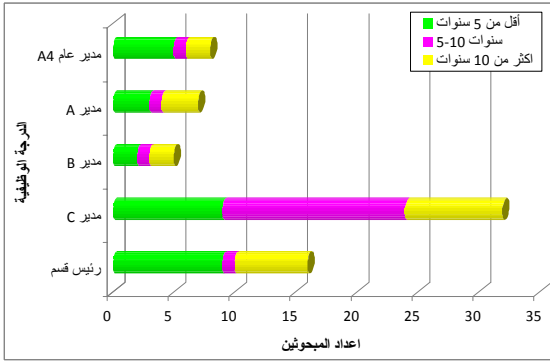
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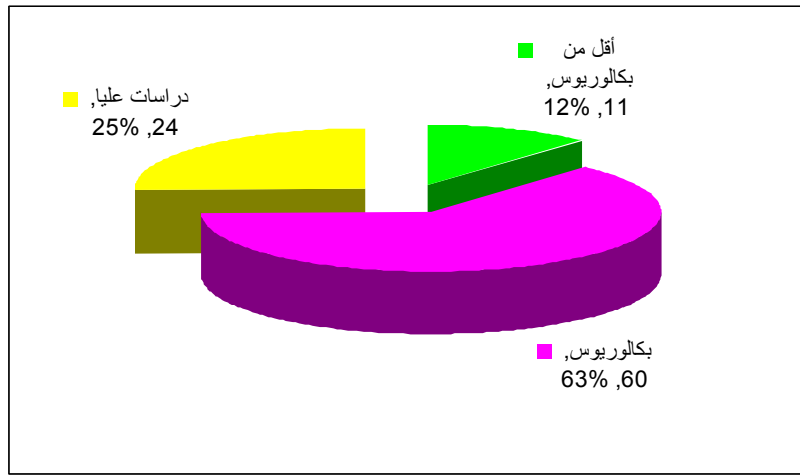
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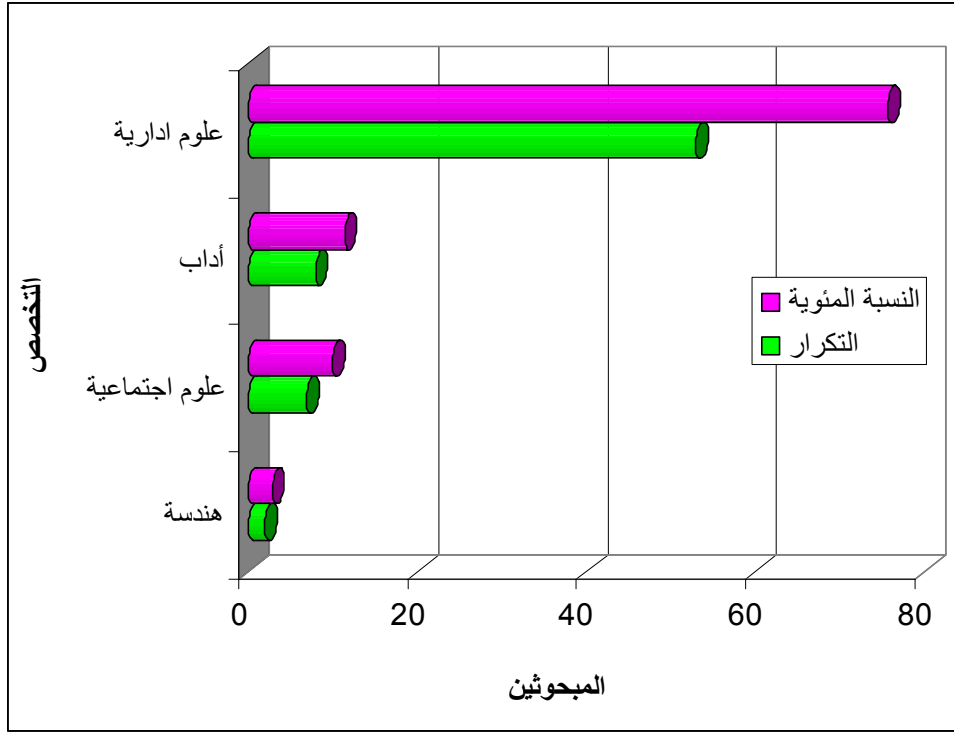
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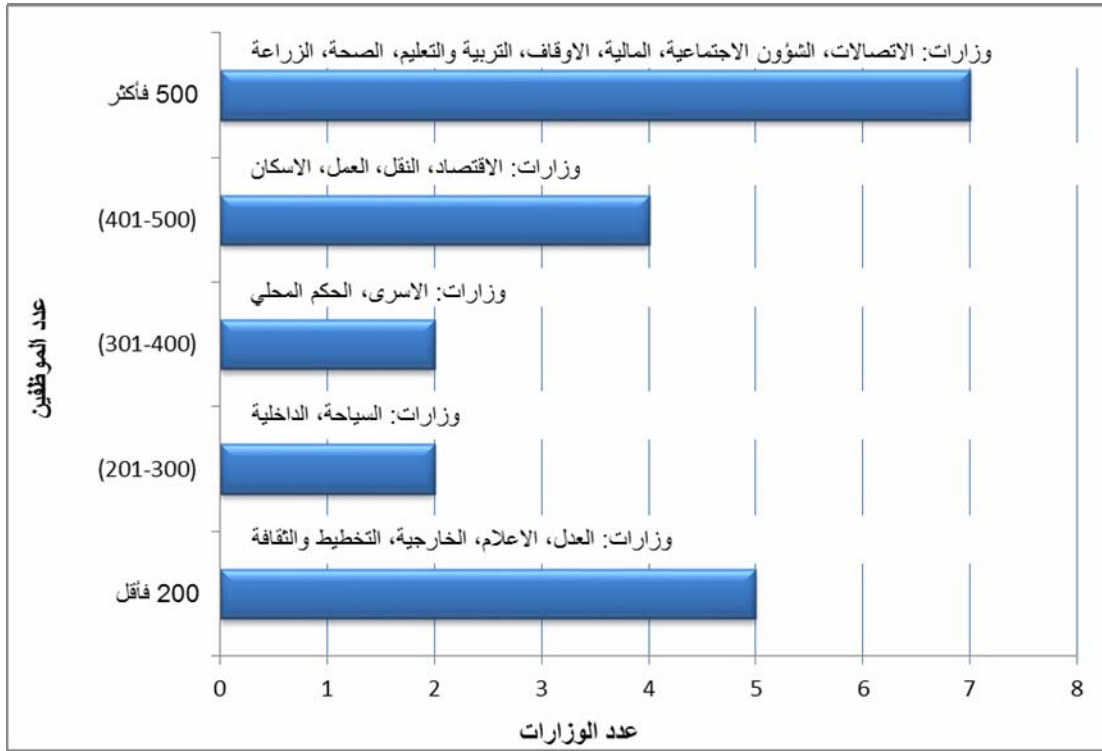
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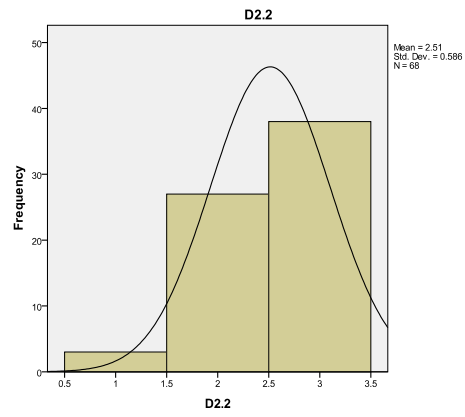
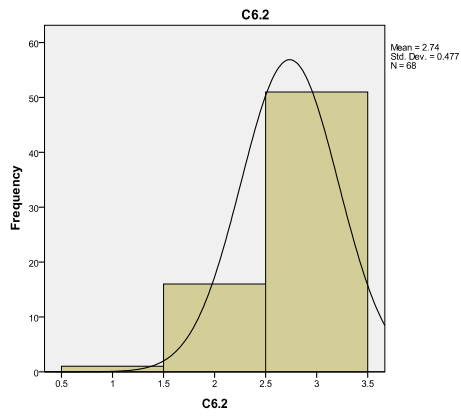
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0.501	2.41	1.257	7.93		.3
0.532	2.24	1.498	7.57		.4
0.468	2.33	1.271	7.87		.5
<b>0.342</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.990</b>	<b>7.84</b>		

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0.579	2.59	1.002	8.42		B3

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0.585	2.53	1.136	4.15		C1
0.575	2.29	1.226	7.57		C2
0.585	2.53	1.075	3.09		C3
0.676	2.43	1.280	3.94		C4
0.611	2.50	1.159	8.07		C5
0.477	2.74	1.045	8.34		C6

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0.680	2.49	1.253	8.16		C7
0.697	2.31	1.410	7.79		C8
0.490	2.71	1.033	8.35		C9
0.585	2.53	1.208	8.06		C10
0.581	2.57	1.170	8.06		C11
0.703	1.79	1.560	4.88		C12
0.672	1.90	1.398	4.04		C13
0.626	1.90	1.360	7		C14
0.606	2.43	1.143	7.91		C15
0.584	2.54	1.194	5.09		C16
0.626	2.40	1.087	7.84		C17
0.688	2.28	1.239	7.68		C18
0.579	2.59	1.180	8.16		C19
0.608	2.56	1.271	5.24		C20

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- .(C3-C4-C12-C13) :
- .(C1-C12-C13-C16-C20) :
- .(C7-C8-C9-C18) :
- .(C2-C5-C6-C9-C10-C11) :
- .(C14-C15-C17-C19) :

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0.367	2.19	0.896	3.99		.1
0.371	2.26	0.861	4.68		.2
0.470	2.47	0.991	8.02		.3
0.361	2.56	0.875	8.08		.4
0.399	2.35	0.848	7.75		.5

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0.648	2.29	0.746	7.76		D1
0.648	2.29	0.746	7.76		D1
0.586	2.51	1.392	8.06		D2

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0.714	2.29	1.446	7.71		D3
0.701	2.32	1.570	7.74		D4
0.609	2.46	1.398	7.96		D5
0.609	2.46	1.479	8.07		D6
0.694	2.40	1.398	7.99		D7
0.632	2.44	1.574	7.97		D8
0.635	2.51	1.371	8.14		D9

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				:	
0.643	2.28	1.683	7.72		E1
0.688	2.28	1.689	7.74		E2
0.770	2.06	1.717	7.35		E3
0.702	1.99	1.597	7.31		E4
0.739	2.07	1.846	7.24		E5
0.723	1.99	1.828	7.18		E6
0.751	2.06	1.784	7.26		E7

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0.670	2.38	1.554	7.82		E8
0.770	2.28	1.957	7.59		E9
0.657	2.47	1.701	7.82		E10
0.606	2.43	1.556	7.90		E11
0.633	2.46	1.646	7.94		E12
0.704	2.34	1.658	7.60		E13

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**1.5.1.4**

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0.574	2.62	1.120	8.38		F1
0.687	2.37	1.298	7.96		F2
0.586	2.50	1.221	8.13		F3
0.667	2.37	1.344	8.01		F4
0.650	2.40	1.521	7.99		F5
0.725	2.34	1.680	7.79		F6
0.702	2.50	1.307	8.19		F7
0.596	2.63	1.174	8.40		F8

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0.670	2.38	1.485	8.13		F9
0.694	2.24	1.556	7.71		F10
0.732	2.18	1.660	7.55		F11
0.738	2.15	1.766	7.53		F12
0.748	1.91	2.293	7.10		F13
0.666	2.28	1.647	7.72		F14
0.758	2.19	2.023	7.71		F15
0.784	2.16	1.795	7.63		F16

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**1.6.1.4**

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0.649	2.24	1.237	7.81		G1
0.756	2.10	1.749	7.68		G2
7.62	2.04	1.837	7.38		G3
0.710	2.13	1.311	7.66		G4
0.692	2.38	1.204	8.21		G5
0.688	2.22	1.348	7.78		G6
0.738	2.15	1.643	7.56		G7
0.660	2.34	1.159	8.00		G8
0.688	2.28	1.250	7.75		G9
0.632	2.25	1.337	7.72		G10
0.764	2.21	1.436	7.76		G11

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0.704	2.26	1.408	7.68		G12
0.683	2.33	1.315	7.87		G13

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MG1		MBF1*		MF1		ME1		MD1		MC1		MB1		
Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	
0.369	0.808	0.651	0.205	0.190	1.720	0.632	0.229	0.627	0.236	0.748	0.103	0.439	0.600	<b>A1</b>
0.909	0.544	0.575	1.986	0.758	1.178	0.226	4.352	0.175	4.953	0.914	0.521	0.442	2.692	<b>A2</b>
0.648	0.868	0.893	0.226	0.530	1.271	0.912	0.184	0.946	0.112	0.929	0.147	0.183	3.398	<b>A3</b>
0.309	3.596	0.299	3.671	0.495	2.393	0.533	2.194	0.193	4.727	0.377	3.095	0.021	9.715	<b>A4</b>
0.267	5.199	0.945	0.753	0.840	1.425	0.741	1.969	0.965	0.580	0.849	1.373	0.513	3.275	<b>A5</b>
0.618	2.650	0.144	6.843	0.300	4.877	0.206	5.912	0.156	6.650	0.359	4.364	0.084	8.216	<b>A6</b>
0.204	23.798	0.013	35.323	0.042	30.871	0.067	28.947	0.070	28.723	0.017	34.203	0.209	23.667	<b>A7</b>
0.076	5.152	0.898	0.215	0.666	0.814	0.675	0.786	0.917	0.174	0.899	0.212	0.585	1.071	<b>A8</b>
0.927	0.883	0.018	11.979	0.037	10.190	0.086	8.152	0.157	6.632	0.012	12.924	0.487	3.442	<b>A9</b>

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MG2		MBF2		MF2		ME2		MD2		MC2		MB2		
Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	Sig	Chi <sup>2</sup>	
0.066	3.381	0.829	0.054	0.568	0.327	0.554	0.350	0.955	0.331	0.341	0.907	0.211	1.564	<b>A1</b>
0.341	3.352	0.601	1.865	0.417	2.837	0.972	0.231	0.469	2.386	0.508	2.323	0.509	2.316	<b>A2</b>
0.556	1.173	0.642	0.885	0.286	2.504	0.735	0.615	0.519	1.310	0.669	0.804	0.024	7.460	<b>A3</b>
0.763	1.159	0.903	0.571	0.676	1.526	0.901	0.582	0.648	1.649	0.886	0.646	0.230	4.310	<b>A4</b>
0.289	4.984	0.292	4.955	0.212	5.827	0.617	2.658	0.205	5.922	0.686	2.273	0.022	11.416	<b>A5</b>
0.517	3.249	0.633	2.566	0.800	1.648	0.570	2.928	0.105	7.661	0.859	1.313	0.259	5.292	<b>A6</b>
0.338	20.974	0.465	18.872	0.131	25.965	0.622	16.522	0.635	16.336	0.150	25.313	0.585	17.075	<b>A7</b>
0.669	0.803	0.096	4.693	0.094	4.721	0.082	5.013	0.401	1.830	0.178	3.451	0.053	5.859	<b>A8</b>
0.245	5.443	0.881	1.182	0.793	1.689	0.909	1.007	0.829	1.487	0.599	2.757	0.195	6.052	<b>A9</b>

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					<b>C20</b>

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					<b>D7</b>
					<b>D8</b>
					<b>D9</b>

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					<b>E1</b>
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					<b>F6</b>
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					<b>F8</b>
					<b>F9</b>
					<b>F10</b>
					<b>F11</b>
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					<b>F13</b>
					<b>F14</b>
					<b>F15</b>
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					<b>G1</b>
					<b>G2</b>
					<b>G3</b>
					<b>G4</b>
					<b>G5</b>
					<b>G6</b>
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					<b>G10</b>
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0.694	1.000	B1.2		0.731	1.000	B1.1
0.803	1.000	B2.2		0.802	1.000	B2.1
0.786	1.000	B3.2		0.727	1.000	B3.1
0.785	1.000	C1.2		0.687	1.000	C1.1
0.782	1.000	C2.2		0.806	1.000	C2.1
0.740	1.000	C3.2		0.758	1.000	C3.1
0.839	1.000	C4.2		0.656	1.000	C4.1
0.684	1.000	C5.2		0.679	1.000	C5.1
0.816	1.000	C6.2		0.682	1.000	C6.1
0.773	1.000	C7.2		0.735	1.000	C7.1
0.689	1.000	C8.2		0.656	1.000	C8.1
0.608	1.000	C9.2		0.750	1.000	C9.1
0.781	1.000	C10.2		0.821	1.000	C10.1
0.717	1.000	C11.2		0.719	1.000	C11.1
0.677	1.000	C12.2		0.726	1.000	C12.1
0.674	1.000	C13.2		0.640	1.000	C13.1
0.668	1.000	C14.2		0.661	1.000	C14.1
0.626	1.000	C15.2		0.634	1.000	C15.1
0.623	1.000	C16.2		0.708	1.000	C16.1
0.735	1.000	C17.2		0.699	1.000	C17.1
0.664	1.000	C18.2		0.657	1.000	C18.1
0.719	1.000	C19.2		0.882	1.000	C19.1
0.781	1.000	C20.2		0.781	1.000	C20.1
0.668	1.000	D1.2		0.752	1.000	D1.1

0.691	1.000	D2.2		0.690	1.000	D2.1
0.682	1.000	D3.2		0.719	1.000	D3.1
0.635	1.000	D4.2		0.649	1.000	D4.1
0.643	1.000	D5.2		0.687	1.000	D5.1
0.738	1.000	D6.2		0.831	1.000	D6.1
0.757	1.000	D7.2		0.849	1.000	D7.1
0.736	1.000	D8.2		0.848	1.000	D8.1
0.666	1.000	D9.2		0.753	1.000	D9.1
0.645	1.000	E1.2		0.784	1.000	E1.1
0.697	1.000	E2.2		0.772	1.000	E2.1
0.790	1.000	E3.2		0.800	1.000	E3.1
0.841	1.000	E4.2		0.901	1.000	E4.1
0.817	1.000	E5.2		0.852	1.000	E5.1
0.669	1.000	E6.2		0.839	1.000	E6.1
0.657	1.000	E7.2		0.790	1.000	E7.1
0.684	1.000	E8.2		0.783	1.000	E8.1
0.686	1.000	E9.2		0.801	1.000	E9.1
0.654	1.000	E10.2		0.731	1.000	E10.1
0.734	1.000	E11.2		0.637	1.000	E11.1
0.621	1.000	E12.2		0.614	1.000	E12.1
0.661	1.000	E13.2		0.657	1.000	E13.1
0.694	1.000	F1.2		0.615	1.000	F1.1
0.660	1.000	F2.2		0.681	1.000	F2.1
0.667	1.000	F3.2		0.767	1.000	F3.1
0.745	1.000	F4.2		0.796	1.000	F4.1
0.689	1.000	F5.2		0.824	1.000	F5.1
0.678	1.000	F6.2		0.758	1.000	F6.1
0.694	1.000	F7.2		0.747	1.000	F7.1
0.756	1.000	F8.2		0.775	1.000	F8.1
0.730	1.000	F9.2		0.694	1.000	F9.1

0.721	1.000	F10.2		0.805	1.000	F10.1
0.642	1.000	F11.2		0.722	1.000	F11.1
0.665	1.000	F12.2		0.668	1.000	F12.1
0.657	1.000	F13.2		0.694	1.000	F13.1
0.616	1.000	F14.2		0.766	1.000	F14.1
0.634	1.000	F15.2		0.809	1.000	F15.1
0.726	1.000	F16.2		0.826	1.000	F16.1
0.609	1.000	G1.2		0.664	1.000	G1.1
0.681	1.000	G2.2		0.689	1.000	G2.1
0.628	1.000	G3.2		0.642	1.000	G3.1
0.727	1.000	G4.2		0.697	1.000	G4.1
0.738	1.000	G5.2		0.793	1.000	G5.1
0.669	1.000	G6.2		0.829	1.000	G6.1
0.611	1.000	G7.2		0.693	1.000	G7.1
0.689	1.000	G8.2		0.603	1.000	G8.1
0.671	1.000	G9.2		0.687	1.000	G9.1
0.640	1.000	G10.2		0.642	1.000	G10.1
0.677	1.000	G11.2		0.652	1.000	G11.1
0.819	1.000	G12.2		0.715	1.000	G12.1
0.775	1.000	G13.2		0.690	1.000	G13.1

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3.00	3.00	2.47	9.00	8.00	8.26	B1	1
3.00	3.00	2.72	9.00	9.00	8.68	B2	2
3.00	3.00	2.59	9.00	9.00	8.42	B3	3
<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>8.33(a)</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>8.45</b>		

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3.00	3.00	2.53	5.00	4.00	4.15	C1	1
2.00	2.00	2.29	8.00	8.00	7.57	C2	2
3.00	3.00	2.53	5.00	4.00	3.09	C3	3
3.00	3.00	2.43	5.00	4.00	3.94	C4	4
3.00	3.00	2.50	9.00	8.00	8.07	C5	5
3.00	3.00	2.74	9.00	9.00	8.34	C6	6
3.00	3.00	2.49	9.00	8.00	8.16	C7	7
3.00	2.00	2.31	9.00	8.00	7.79	C8	8
3.00	3.00	2.71	9.00	9.00	8.35	C9	9
3.00	3.00	2.53	9.00	8.00	8.06	C10	10
3.00	3.00	2.57	9.00	8.00	8.06	C11	11
2.00	2.00	1.79	6.00	5.00	4.88	C12	12
2.00	2.00	1.90	5.00	4.00	4.04	C13	13
2.00	2.00	1.90	6.00	7.00	7	C14	14
3.00	2.00	2.43	9.00	8.00	7.91	C15	15
3.00	3.00	2.54	6.00	5.00	5.09	C16	16
3.00	2.00	2.40	8.00	8.00	7.84	C17	17
2.00	2.00	2.28	8.00	8.00	7.68	C18	18
3.00	3.00	2.59	9.00	8.50	8.16	C19	19
3.00	3.00	2.56	6.00	5.00	5.24	C20	20
<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>7.85(a)</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.87</b>		

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: -4.3

2.00	2.00	2.29	9.00	8.00	7.76	D1	1
3.00	3.00	2.51	9.00	8.00	8.06	D2	2
3.00	2.00	2.29	8.00	8.00	7.71	D3	3
3.00	2.00	2.32	8.00	8.00	7.74	D4	4
3.00	3.00	2.46	9.00	8.00	7.96	D5	5
3.00	3.00	2.46	9.00	8.00	8.07	D6	6
3.00	3.00	2.40	8.00	8.00	7.99	D7	7
3.00	3.00	2.44	8.00(a)	8.00	7.97	D8	8
3.00	3.00	2.51	9.00	8.00	8.14	D9	9
<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.93</b>		

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: -4.3

2.00	2.00	2.28	8.00	8.00	7.72	E1	1
2.00	2.00	2.28	9.00	8.00	7.74	E2	2
2.00	2.00	2.06	7.00	7.50	7.35	E3	3
2.00	2.00	1.99	8.00	7.00	7.31	E4	4
2.00	2.00	2.07	8.00	7.50	7.24	E5	5
2.00	2.00	1.99	8.00	8.00	7.18	E6	6
2.00	2.00	2.06	8.00	8.00	7.26	E7	7
3.00	2.00	2.38	8.00	8.00	7.82	E8	8
3.00	2.00	2.28	8.00	8.00	7.59	E9	9
3.00	3.00	2.47	8.00	8.00	7.82	E10	10
3.00	2.00	2.43	9.00	8.00	7.90	E11	11
3.00	3.00	2.46	9.00	8.00	7.94	E12	12
3.00	2.00	2.34	8.00	8.00	7.60	E13	13
<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>7.00(a)</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>7.56</b>		

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: -4.3

3.00	3.00	2.62	9.00	9.00	8.38	F1	1
3.00	2.00	2.37	8.00	8.00	7.96	F2	2
3.00	3.00	2.50	9.00	8.00	8.13	F3	3
3.00	2.00	2.37	8.00	8.00	8.01	F4	4
3.00	2.00	2.40	8.00	8.00	7.99	F5	5
3.00	2.00	2.34	9.00	8.00	7.79	F6	6
3.00	3.00	2.50	9.00	8.00	8.19	F7	7
3.00	3.00	2.63	9.00	9.00	8.40	F8	8
3.00	2.00	2.38	8.00	8.00	8.13	F9	9
2.00	2.00	2.24	8.00	8.00	7.71	F10	10
2.00	2.00	2.18	7.00	8.00	7.55	F11	11
2.00	2.00	2.15	8.00	8.00	7.53	F12	12
2.00	2.00	1.91	8.00(a)	8.00	7.10	F13	13
2.00	2.00	2.28	8.00	8.00	7.72	F14	14
2.00(a)	2.00	2.19	9.00	8.00	7.71	F15	15
3.00	2.00	2.16	9.00	8.00	7.63	F16	16
3.00	2.38	2.32	8.19(a)	8.13	7.87		

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: -4.3

2.00	2.00	2.24	7.00(a)	8.00	7.81	G1	1
2.00	2.00	2.10	8.00(a)	8.00	7.68	G2	2
2.00	2.00	2.04	8.00	8.00	7.38	G3	3
2.00	2.00	2.13	8.00	8.00	7.66	G4	4
3.00	2.50	2.38	9.00	8.00	8.21	G5	5
2.00	2.00	2.22	8.00	8.00	7.78	G6	6
2.00	2.00	2.15	8.00	8.00	7.56	G7	7
2.00	2.00	2.34	8.00(a)	8.00	8.00	G8	8
2.00	2.00	2.28	7.00	8.00	7.75	G9	9
2.00	2.00	2.25	8.00	8.00	7.72	G10	10
3.00	2.00	2.21	8.00(a)	8.00	7.76	G11	11
2.00	2.00	2.26	8.00	8.00	7.68	G12	12

3.00	2.00	2.33	9.00	8.00	7.87	G13	13
<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>8.00(a)</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.75</b>		

- : -4.3

<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>7.84</b>		

(a)

(68)

(0)

: -1.4

0.585	2.53	1.075	3.09	C3	1
0.676	2.43	1.280	3.94	C4	2
0.703	1.79	1.560	4.88	C12	3
0.672	1.90	1.398	4.04	C13	4
<b>0.367</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>0.896</b>	<b>3.99</b>		

: -1.4

0.585	2.53	1.136	4.15	C1	1
0.703	1.79	1.560	4.88	C12	2
0.672	1.90	1.398	4.04	C13	3
0.584	2.54	1.194	5.09	C16	4
0.608	2.56	1.271	5.24	C20	5
<b>0.371</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>0.861</b>	<b>4.68</b>		

: -1.4

0.680	2.49	1.253	8.16	C7	1
0.697	2.31	1.410	7.79	C8	2
0.490	2.71	1.033	8.35	C9	3
0.688	2.28	1.239	7.68	C18	4
<b>0.470</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>0.991</b>	<b>8.02</b>		

: -1.4

0.575	2.29	1.226	7.57	C2	1
0.611	2.50	1.159	8.07	C5	2
0.477	2.74	1.045	8.34	C6	3
0.490	2.71	1.033	8.35	C9	4
0.585	2.53	1.208	8.06	C10	5
0.581	2.57	1.170	8.06	C11	6
<b>0.361</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>0.875</b>	<b>8.08</b>		

: -1.4

0.626	1.90	1.360	7.00	C14	1
0.606	2.43	1.143	7.91	C15	2
0.626	2.40	1.087	7.84	C17	3
0.579	2.59	1.180	8.16	C19	4
<b>0.399</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>0.848</b>	<b>7.75</b>		

114	.....	1.3
121	.....	2.3
122	.....	3.3
125	-	4.3
	.....	
129	.....	1.4

34	.....(2004 )	1.2
35	) Wheelen & Hunger	2.2
	.....(2006	
36	.....(2006 ) Wright, Roll, and Parnell, 1998	3.2
42	.....(2005 )	4.2
43	.....(2005 )	5.2
66	.....	1.3
73	.....	2.3
75	.....	3.3
76	.....	4.3
78	.....	5.3
78	D6.2 D2.2	6.3



	.....	8.4
98	.....	
101	/	9.4
	/	10.4
103	.....	

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**1** ..... :

1	.....	1.1
2	.....	2.1
3	.....	3.1
4	.....	4.1
4	.....	5.1
5	.....	6.1
6	.....	7.1
6	.....	8.1

**8** ..... :

8	.....	1.2
8	.....	2.2
9	.....	1.2.2
10	.....	2.2.2
12	.....	3.2.2

12	.....	1.3.2.2
14	.....	2.3.2.2
15	.....	3.3.2.2
15	.....	4.2.2
17	.....	5.2.2
18	.....	6.2.2
19	.....	1.6.2.2
19	.....	2.6.2.2
20	.....	1.2.6.2.2
21	.....	2.2.6.2.2
21	.....	3.2.6.2.2
22	.....	4.2.6.2.2
23	.....	5.2.6.2.2
24	.....	6.2.6.2.2
24	.....	3.6.2.2
24	.....	1.3.6.2.2
25	..... -	2.3.6.2.2
25	..... -	3.3.6.2.2
26	.....	7.2.2
28	.....	8.2.2
30	.....	3.2
30	.....	1.3.2
31	.....	2.3.2
32	.....	3.3.2
33	.....(2004 )	.1.3.3.2
33	.....(2006 ) (Wheelen & Hunger)	.2.3.3.2
35	(2006 ) (Wright, Roll, and Parnell, 1998)	.3.3.3.2
37	.....	4.3.2
39	.....	5.3.2
40	.....	6.3.2

41	.....(2005 )	.1.6.3.2
	WARWICH (HRM) )	
43	.....(2005 ) (STRATEGY MODEL	.2.6.3.3
44	.....	7.3.2
45	.....	8.3.2
45	.....	1.8.3.2
46	.....	2.8.3.2
46	.....	9.3.2
48	.....	10.3.2
50	.....	4.2
50	.....	1.4.2
60	.....	2.4.2
61	.....	5.2
62	.....	6.2
<b>65</b>	..... :	
65	.....	1.3
65	.....	2.3
67	.....	3.3
68	.....	1.3.3
69	.....	2.3.3
71	.....	4.3
71	.....	5.3
73	.....	6.3
77	.....	7.3
79	.....	8.3
79	.....	.1.8.3
79	..... /	2.8.3

79	.....	.3.8.3
<b>81</b>	.....	:
81	.....	1.4
81	.....	1.1.4
81	.....	1.1.1.4
82	.....	2.1.1.4
83	...	3.1.1.4
83	.....	2.1.4
84	.....	1.2.1.4
84	.....	2.2.1.4
84	.....	3.2.1.4
85	.....	3.1.4
87	.....	1.3.1.4
88	.....	2.3.1.4
88	..	3.3.1.4
89	.....	4.1.4
90	.....	1.4.1.4
91	..	2.4.1.4
91	.....	3.4.1.4
92	.....	5.1.4
93	.....	1.5.1.4
93	.....	2.5.1.4

94	.....	3.5.1.4
95	.....	6.1.4
96	.....	1.6.1.4
96	.....	2.6.1.4
97	.....	3.6.1.4
98	.....	2.4
99	.....	1.2.4
99	.....	2.2.4
100	.....	3.2.4
100	.....	3.4
100	/ .....	1.3.4
102	/ .....	2.3.4
104	.....	4.4
107	.....	5.4
<b>108</b>	..... :	
108	.....	1.5
109	.....	2.5
<b>111</b>	.....	
<b>131</b>	.....	

<b>132</b>	.....
<b>133</b>	.....
<b>135</b>	.....