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التوقيع: ٢٠١١ / ٧ / ٢٣	:	-1
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Abstract

This study aimed at investigating the common strategies: used in math textbooks school for the higher basic stage, used by math teachers and higher basic stage students (7th,8th and 9th grades) for solving mathematical problems .

The sample of the study consisted of two categories: the first, consists of (60) teachers who teach math text books for the higher basic stage in the schools of Directorate of Education in Bethlehem for the academic year 2010/2011 , while the second category consists of (325) male and female pupils from the higher basic stage pupils for the academic year 2010/2011, in all the schools of Directorate of Education in Bethlehem, which includes the higher basic stage, and the study sample was selected clustered randomly.

To achieve the objectives of the study, the researcher developed a classification for the criteria of the strategies for problem solving are included in the the second part of math higher basic stage textbooks and also in the exam papers of the higher basic stage pupils that involved in the study, and to support the results of exam papers of the higher basic stage pupils, the researcher interviewed number of pupils whom number were (24) male and female pupils from the study sample. A questionnaire used also to identify the strategies for mathematical problem solving used by the higher basic stage math teachers, and also to measure the extent of possessing skills of teaching mathematical problem solving, has been confirmed the validity and reliability of the questionnaire.

The study also found the following results about the most common problem-solving strategies:

Used in math textbooks for higher basic stage in descending order and according to their rate of popularity were as follows: Look For a Formula or a Principle or an Inequality Elimination, Use Model or Draw a Diagram or Picture or Chart, Use Logical Reasoning, Make An Organized List or a Table, Substitution.

Used by higher basic stage math teachers in descending order and according to their rate of popularity were as follows: Use Model or Draw a Diagram or Picture or Chart, Look For a Formula or a Principle or an

Inequality, Use Logical Reasoning, Simplify The Problem or Solve a Simpler Problem, Make An Organized List or a Table.

Used by higher basic stage pupils in descending order and according to their rate of popularity were as follows: Look For a Formula or a Principle or an Inequality, Use Model or Draw a Diagram or Picture or Chart, Use Logical Reasoning, Substitution, Elimination, Simplify The Problem or Solve a Simpler Problem.

There were no statistically significant differences at the level ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) between mean total score for strategies used by higher basic stage math teachers due to study variables (the gender, the academic qualification and the experience years).

In light of the results of study, re-consideration in effective use of problem solving strategies, diversification and explicitly in math textbooks, and by math teachers and pupils.

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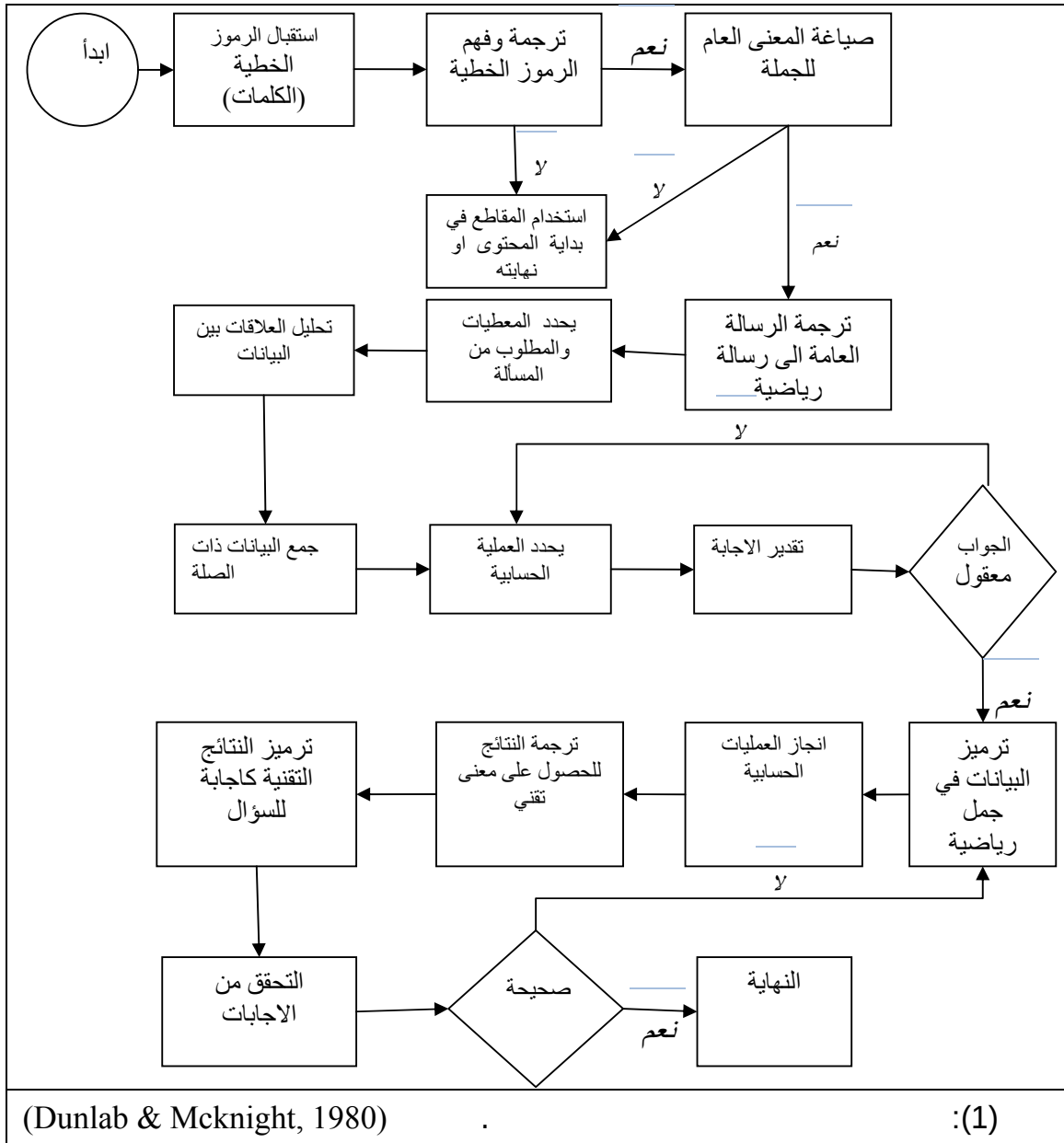
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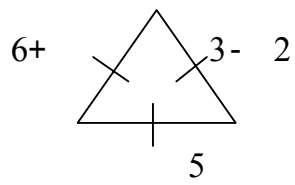
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(Garderen,2006)

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(Tajika & others, 2007)

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(Metallidou, 2008)

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(Antonietti, 2000)، وطلب من المشاركين في الدراسة الاجابة عليها، وذلك

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(Elia, Panhuizen & Kolovou, 2009)

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11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	3	0	
99	0	3	7	0	0	0	38	8	0	43	0	
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16	0	0	4	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	
14	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	9	0	
81	0	0	16	0	0	0	21	3	0	41	0	
100	0	0	19.75	0	0	0	25.93	3.70	0	50.62	0	

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9	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	
20	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	
123	0	33	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	64	0	
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123	0	33	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	64	0	
303	0	36	23	0	0	0	85	11	0	148	0	
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	1.37	3.21	28			0.50	4.16	5	
	0.49	4.58	29			0.66	4.38	6	
	0.84	4.21	30			0.90	3.76	7	
	0.67	4.43	31			0.49	4.38	8	
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	0.67	4.46	33	..		0.59	4.45	10	..
	0.69	4.45	34			0.56	4.33	11	
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	0.91	4.2	36			0.50	4.5	13	
	0.83	3.98	37			0.92	4.21	14	
	0.70	4.31	38			0.79	4.1	15	
	1.07	3.38	39			0.53	4.433	16	
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31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	() ²
31	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	1	0	() ²
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	() ²
7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	³
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	⁴
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	() ⁵
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	() ⁵
26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ⁶
12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ⁶
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	() ⁷
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	() ⁹
36	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	() ⁹
241	6	26	12	0	0	0	85	0	0	112	0	
100	2.49	10.79	4.98	0	0	0	35.27	0	0	46.47	0	

(12.4)

:

(%46.47)

(%35.27)

(%10.79)

()

:

(%4.98)

.(%2.48)

(13.4)

:

:13.4

%		
46.47		
35.26		
10.78		()
4.97		
100		

(2

: (7)

:14.4

24	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	() ²
33	27	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ²
31	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	() ²
25	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	() ²
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	() ³
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	() ³
25	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ³
41	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ³
49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	() ⁴
47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	4	0	() ⁴
31	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	17	0	() ⁴
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	() ⁴
38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	() ⁴
418	91	0	72	0	0	0	0	110	0	145	0	
100	21.77	0	17.22	0	0	0	0	26.32	0	34.69	0	

(14.4)

:

(%26.32)

(%34.69)

(%17.22)

:

()

.(%21.77)

(15.4)

:

:15.4

%		
34.69		
26.32		
17.22		
100		

(3

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:16.4

الطلبية	البحث عن نمط	البحث عن معادلة	تبسيط المسألة أو حل مسألة أسهل	عمل قائمة منظمة أو جدول	عمل نموذج أو شكل أو مخطط	الحزر والاختبار	الحذف	الحل العكسي	التبرير المنطقي	أخرى	عشوائية	المجموع
	0 0	112 145	0 0	0 110	85 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	12 72	26 0	6 91	241 418
	0	257	0	110	85	0	0	0	84	26	97	659
	0	38.99	0	16.69	12.90	0	0	0	12.75	3.95	14.72	100

(15.4)

(%38.99)

:

(%16.69)

(%12.90)

(%3.95)

()

(%12.75)

(%14.72)

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(16.4)

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:17.4

%		
38.99		
16.69		
12.90		
12.75		
3.95		()
100		

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(7)

:18.4

24	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	2	0	12
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	13
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	14
17	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
28	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
16	2	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	18
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	1	0	() ¹⁹
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	3	0	() ¹⁹
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	²⁰
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	²¹
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	²²
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	²³
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	²⁴
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	() ²⁵
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	() ²⁵
221	2	0	45	0	14	0	104	0	4	52	0	
100	0.91	0	20.36	0	6.33	0	47.06	0	1.81	23.53	0	

(18.4)

:

(%47.06)

(%23.53)

(%6.33)

(%20.36)

(%1.81)

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()

(18.4)

.(%0.91)

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(19.4)

:19.4

%		
47.06		
23.53		
20.36		
6.33		
1.81		
100		

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(20.4)

(7)

:20.4

31	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	²¹
28	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	²²
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	²³
21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	²⁴
41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	() ²⁵
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	() ²⁵
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	²⁶
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	²⁷
186	0	0	60	0	0	0	26	0	0	100	0	
100	0	0	32.26	0	0	0	13.98	0	0	53.76	0	

(20.4)

:

(%53.76)

(%32.26)

(%13.98)

:

.()

(20.4)

:

:21.4

%		
53.76		
32.26		
13.98		
100		

(3

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(22.4)

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:22.4

221 186	2 0	0 0	45 60	0 0	14 0	0 0	104 26	0 0	4 0	52 100	0 0	
407	2	0	105	0	14	0	130	0	4	152	0	
100	0.49	0	25.80	0	3.44	0	31.94	0	0.98	37.35	0	

(22.4)

(%37.35)

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(%31.94)

(%3.44)

(%25.80)

(%0.98)

(%0.49)

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(22.4)

.()

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(23.4)

:23.4

%		
37.35		
31.94		
25.80		
3.44		
0.98		
100		

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3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	() ²
9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2) ⁴
9	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3) ⁴
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	() ⁵
9	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	() ⁵
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	() ⁶
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	() ⁷
47	2	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	
100	4.26	0	53.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	42.55	0	

(24.4)

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(%53.19)

(%42.55)

(%4.26)

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(25.4)

.()

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:25.4

%		
42.55		
53.19		
100		

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(7)

:26.4

2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	(2) ²
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	(3) ²
18	2	0	12	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	(4) ²
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	7	0	⁴
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	(1) ⁵
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	(2) ⁵
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	(3) ⁵
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	(4) ⁵
96	2	0	12	0	0	0	22	0	0	60	0	
100	2.08	0	12.50	0	0	0	22.92	0	0	62.50	0	

(26.4)

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(%22.92)

(%62.50)

(%12.50)

(%2.08)

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.()

(27.4)

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:27.4

62.50		
22.92		
12.50		
100		

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:28.4

47 96	2 2	0 0	25 12	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 22	0 0	0 0	20 60	0 0	
143	4	0	37	0	0	0	22	0	0	80	0	
100	2.80	0	25.87	0	0	0	15.39	0	0	55.94	0	

(28.4)

(55.94)

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(%25.87)

(%15.39)

(%2.80)

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(29.4)

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:29.4

%		
55.94		
25.8		
15.38		
100		

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:30.4

()

629	97	26	84	0	0	0	85	110	0	257	0	
407	2	0	105	0	14	0	130	0	4	152	0	
143	4	0	37	0	0	0	22	0	0	80	0	
1209	103	26	226	0	14	0	237	110	4	489	0	
100	8.52	2.15	18.69	0	1.16	0	19.60	9.10	0.33	40.45	0	

()

(30.4)

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(%19.60)

(%40.45)

(%18.69)

()

(%9.10)

(%1.16)

(%2.15)

(%0.33)

(%8.52)

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()

(31.4)

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:31.4

()

%		
40.45		
19.60		
18.69		
9.10		
2.15		()
1.16		
0.33		
100		

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:()

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(12 11 10)

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(32.4)

(%35)

(%22.5)

(%7.5)

(%20)

(%15)

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:33.4

%			
46.88	15		
43.75	14		
9.37	3		
100	32		

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(33.4)

(%46.88)

(%43.75)

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(%9.37)

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(12 11 10)

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()

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%			
42.31	11		
30.77	8		
23.08	6		
3.84	1		
100	26		

: (34.4)

(42.31)

(%30.77)

(%23.08)

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(%3.84)

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40	6	0	8	0	0	0	9	3	0	14	0	
32	0	0	3	0	0	0	14	0	0	15	0	
26	1	0	11	0	0	0	6	0	0	8	0	
98	7	0	22	0	0	0	29	3	0	37	0	
100	7.14	0	22.45	0	0	0	29.59	3.06	0	37.76	0	

)

(35.4)

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(%37.76)

(%22.45)

(%29.59)

(%3.06)

(%7.14)

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(

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()

(36.4)

:

:36.4

()

%		
37.7		
29.59		
22.44		
3.06		
100		

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699	103	26	92	0	0	0	94	113	0	271	0	
439	2	0	108	0	14	0	144	0	4	167	0	
169	5	0	48	0	0	0	28	0	0	88	0	
1307	110	26	248	0	14	0	266	113	4	526	0	
100	8.42	1.99	18.98	0	1.07	0	20.35	8.64	0.31	40.24	0	

)

(37.4)

(%40.24)

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(%20.35)

(%18.98)

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(%8.64)

(%1.07)

(%1.99)

(%0.31)

(%8.42)

() : ()
() (37.4) .

(38.4)

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()

%		
40.24		
20.35		
18.98		
8.64		
100		

4.1.4

:

: **1.4.1.4**

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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: (39.4) (t-test) ()

(t-test) ()

:39.4

0.239	1.084	58	0.691	3.93	30		
			0.481	4.10	30		
0.104	1.119	58	0.837	4.30	30		
			0.509	4.50	30		
0.527	1.115	58	0.563	4.40	30		
			0.805	4.20	30		
0.707	0.792	58	0.691	4.07	30		
			0.610	4.20	30		
0.171	0.205	58	0.731	4.50	30		
			0.507	4.53	30		
0.093	1.916	58	1.104	3.43	30		
			0.907	3.93	30		
0.433	0.433	58	1.221	3.60	30		
			1.135	3.57	30		
0.138	1.815	58	1.332	2.87	30		
			1.073	3.43	30		
0.582	0.608	58	0.621	4.40	30		
			0.651	4.30	30		
0.740	1.262	58	3.928	35.50	30		
			3.848	36.77	30		

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

(39.4)

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: 2.4.1.4

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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OneWay Analysis)

(of Variance

: (40.4)

:40.4

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0.615	0.491	0.178	0.355	2		
		0.362	20.628	57		
		-	20.983	59		
0.483	0.736	0.358	0.715	2		
		0.486	27.685	57		
		-	28.400	59		
0.334	1.119	0.540	1.080	2		
		0.483	27.520	57		
		-	28.600	59		
0.608	0.502	0.216	0.431	2		
		0.430	24.502	57		
		-	24.933	59		
0.280	1.303	0.503	1.005	2		
		0.386	21.978	57		
		-	22.983	59		
0.756	0.280	0.307	0.614	2		
		1.094	62.370	57		
		-	62.983	59		
0.989	0.011	0.016	0.031	2		
		1.413	80.552	57		
		-	80.583	59		
0.415	0.893	1.362	2.724	2		
		1.525	86.926	57		
		-	-	59		
0.394	0.947	0.380	0.761	2		
		0.402	22.889	57		
		-	23.650	59		
0.915	0.089	1.403	2.805	2		
		15.757	898.128	57		
		-	900.933	59		

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

(40.4)

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: 3.4.1.4

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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One Way)

(Analysis of Variance

: (41.4)

:41.4

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0.486	0.731	0.263	0.525	2		
		0.359	20.458	57		
		-	20.983	59		
0.217	1.571	0.742	1.483	2		
		0.472	26.917	57		
		-	28.400	59		
0.114	2.258	1.050	2.100	2		
		0.465	26.500	57		
		-	28.600	59		
0.981	0.019	0.008	0.017	2		
		0.437	24.917	57		
		-	24.933	59		
0.061	2.941	1.075	2.150	2		
		0.365	20.833	57		
		-	22.983	59		
0.834	0.182	0.200	0.400	2		
		1.098	62.583	57		
		-	62.983	59		
0.527	0.648	0.896	1.792	2		
		1.382	78.792	57		
		-	80.583	59		
0.639	0.452	0.700	1.400	2		
		1.548	88.250	57		
		-	89.650	59		
0.793	0.233	0.096	0.192	2		
		0.412	23.458	57		
		-	23.650	59		
0.397	0.939	14.362	28.725	2		
		15.302	872.208	57		
		-	900.933	59		

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

(41.4)

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| .(%48.85) | .1 |
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| .(%11.88) () | .3 |
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.(4.35)	.3
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.(3.68)	.7
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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(t-test) ()

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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1.4.1.5

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(40.4) (one way analysis of variance)
 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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: **3.4.1.5**

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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(41.4) (one way analysis of variance)
 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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						9
						10
						11
						:
						12
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						14
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						33
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						37
						38
						39
						40
						41

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					()	1
					()	2
					()	3
					()	4
					()	5
					()	6
					()	7
					()	8
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(2)

()

										-		1	91	1-9	9
		-										2	92		
		-										3	92		
		-										1	94		
										-		1	95	2-9	
										-		2	96		
										-		1	98		
										-		1	99		
										-		1	101		

(3)

()

(2) :

(35) :

			-									21
			-									22
							-					23
										-		24
										-		() ²⁵
										-		() ²⁵
												26
										-		27

(4)

(3)

رمز المدرسة: (٣)

الوحدة: الجبر

الصف: السابع

عزيزي الطالب/ة: حل المسألتين الآتيتين وفكر بصوت عال أثناء الحل ثم دون الحل على نفس الورقة في المكان المحدد لذلك.

١. محيط مربع ٣٢ سم، أجد طول ضلعه؟

فهم المسألة:

- اقرأ المسألة، وأعد صياغتها بلغتك الخاصة.

- المعطيات: محيط مربع ٣٢ سم.

- المطلوب: طول ضلع المربع.

خطة الحل:



المربع هو مجموع الاضلاع، واضلاع المربع متساوية
نقسم المحيط على ٤

تنفيذ الحل:

$$\text{طول ضلع المربع} = \frac{32}{4} = 8 \text{ سم}$$

مراجعة الحل:

$$8 \times 4 = 32 \text{ سم}$$

(5)

()

(6)

()

(7)

()

(8)

()

(9)

(2003) (2004) (2004) (2007)
:(2003)

Look For Pattern		1
Look For a Formula or a Principle or an Inequality Elimination		2
Simplify The Problem or Solve a Simpler Problem		3
Make An Organized List or a Table		4
Use Model or Draw a Diagram or Picture or Chart		5
Guess And Check		6
Elimination		7
Work Backward		8
Use Logical Reasoning		9
Substitution		10
	()	11

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(..... 9 7 5 3 1) :

. 50 = =.....+9 +7 +3 + 1 :

:

:

$1=^21$	$1=1$
$4=^22$	$4=3+1$
$9=^23$	$9=5+3+1$
$16=^24$	$16=7+5+3+1$

:

$$^2 =$$

$$2500 =^250$$

:

.

1	1	1
4	2	3+1
9	3	5+3+1
16	4	7+5+3+1
25	5	9+7+5+3+1

:

=

50

$$.2500 = 50 \times 50 =$$

(2004)

$$: \qquad .1$$

.

$$7 \qquad 6 \qquad :$$

$$(7/22 = \pi)$$

:

$$. \quad 7 = \quad 6 = \quad :$$

$$. \qquad :$$

:

.

:

$$\times \qquad =$$

$$\pi^2 =$$

$$7 \times 7/22 \times ^2 6 =$$

$$.^3 \quad 792 =$$

:

$$6 = \quad 7 = \quad 3 \quad 792 =$$

$$\times \quad =$$

$$\pi^2 = 792$$

$$7 \times 7/22 \times^2 = 792$$

$$^2 \quad 22 = 792$$

$$^2 = \frac{792}{22}$$

$$\cdot \quad 6 = \sqrt[3]{36} \quad = \quad ^2 = 36$$

(2004)

: .3

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.0=

.2=

.5=

. 9=

4

3

14 =

5

. 20=

6

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20	14	9	5	2	0	

(2003)

:

.4

.

91

79

:

3

:

.

3

79

:

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91

:

:

.

:

97	94	91	88	85	82	79	
97	96	95	94	93	92	91	

97 ÷

.

:

3

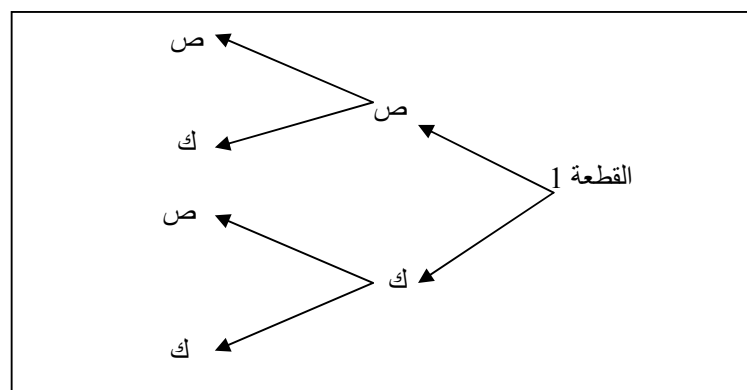
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.5

...



.{ () () () () }:

$$\cdot \{ (\quad) (\quad) (\quad) (\quad) \} :$$

(2007)

: .6

■

7

2

60

□
□

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■

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7

2

60

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□ □

■

■

■

10 =

3=

$$:(1)$$

×

$$=$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \quad (1) \quad \quad \quad ^2 \quad 30 = 3 \times 10 = \\
 11 = \quad \quad \quad 4 = \quad \quad \quad : (2) \\
 \cdot \quad (2) \quad \quad \quad ^2 \quad 44 = 4 \times 11 = \\
 12 = \quad \quad \quad 5 = \quad \quad \quad : (3) \\
 \cdot \quad (3) \quad \quad \quad ^2 \quad 60 = 5 \times 12 = \\
 \cdot \quad 12 = \quad \quad \quad 5 =
 \end{array}$$

:

$$\begin{array}{l}
 12 = \quad \quad \quad 5 = \\
 \quad \quad \quad \times \quad = \\
 \cdot ^2 \quad 60 = 5 \times 12 = \\
 7
 \end{array}$$

(2003)

: .7

6

5

" :
"

:

:

. 6

5

:

:

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:

.58 56 54 52 : 5
: 6

.52 6 52
54 6 54
.56 6 56
.58 6 58
54

.

:

54
6 5
(2007)

: .8

.

8 6 5 ":

:

6

5

:

8

:

:

.

:

. 8 =

. 14=6+8 =

6

. 19=5+14=

5

. 19=

:

14 = 5 - 19

8 = 6 - 14

.

(2007)

:

.9

304 (2003) .

$$12 \quad 5 \quad :$$

:

$$. \quad 12 \quad 5 \quad :$$

$$:$$

:

.

:

$$(\quad) \quad ^2(\quad) + ^2(\quad) = ^2(\quad)$$

$$169 = \overline{25 + 144} = ^2(\quad)$$

$$13 = \overline{169} \bigg/ =$$

$$(\quad) \quad .2/1 =$$

$$6.5 = 13 \times 2/1 =$$

$$6.5 =$$

:

$$13 =$$

$$6.5 =$$

$$12 =$$

$$5 =$$

$$(\quad) \quad ^2(\quad) + ^2(\quad) = ^2(\quad)$$

$$. \quad 12 = \sqrt{144} / \sqrt{25 + 2() = 169} = \sqrt{25 - 169} / \sqrt{2()}$$

(10)

() :/

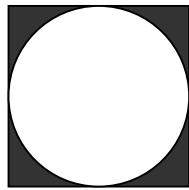
() :

:

: /

.

.1



:

.2

32

.3

(4)

(1450)

5

.4

(6)

(1300)

:

(2455)

(

(

(11)

() :/

() :

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$$(3 + \quad)$$

$$(15 + \quad +^2 \quad 2)$$

.1

ج فقطعه في د، فإذا كان أ د = 

ج = 5

8 =

ج

.2

4سم. أجد قياس كل من زوايا المثلث أ ب ج

$$(20 - \quad 5) (10 + \quad 2)$$

$$(1 - \quad 4)$$

.3

$$0.7 = ({}_2 \cup {}_1) \quad 0.2 = ({}_2 \cap {}_1)$$

$$2 = ({}_2) \quad 2 = ({}_1)$$

.4

(12)

() :/

() :

:

:

: /

.

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.1

$$\cdot \{(4,6) (4,3) (5,2) (5,1)\} = (1$$

$$\cdot \{(4,5) (3,5) (2,7) (2,5)\} = (2$$

$$\cdot \{(4,5) (3,5) (2,7) (2,1)\} = (3$$

5

300

.2

$$(1 + \text{ا}) +^2 2 +^3 (1 -) = ()$$

.3

$$(3 - \text{هـ}) +^2 +^3 (2 + \text{ا}) = ()$$

هـ ا

$$\frac{()}{()\text{هـ}} = ()$$

$$(1 +) = ()\text{هـ}$$

$$1 + 2 +^2 = ()$$

.4

()

()

(13)

0.92	612	43	569		
0.96	910	36	874		
0.95	672	28	644		
0.98	585	10	575		
0.98	414	6	408		
0.95	272	13	259		

0.95:

(14)

0.91	117	10	107	
0.90	75	7	68	
0.93	97	6	91	

0.91:

(15)

2		1-5	
7		2-5	
10		3-5	
13		4-5	
19		5-5	
30		6-5	
38		7-5	
50		8-5	
54		9-5	
61		1-6	
69		2-6	
79		3-6	
91		1-7	
94		2-7	
98		3-7	
100		4-7	
106		5-7	
110		6-7	
115		7-7	
118		8-7	
123		9-7	
129		1-8	
138	()	2-8	
143		3-8	
145		4-8	

(16)

3	-	1-5	
5		2-5	
12		3-5	
16		4-5	
19		5-5	
21		6-5	
30		1-6	
33		2-6	
38		3-6	
43		4-6	
52		5-6	
62		6-6	
71	()	7-6	
82		1-7	
89		2-7	
93		3-7	
98		4-7	
100		5-7	
101		6-7	
105		7-7	
111	-	1-8	
114		2-8	
118		3-8	
123		4-8	
133			

(17)

3		1-6	
5		2-6	
13		3-6	
19		4-6	
25		5-6	
37		6-6	
40		7-6	
45		8-6	
47		1-7	
49		2-7	
59		3-7	
62		4-7	
69		5-7	
72		6-7	
76		1-8	
79		2-8	
86		3-8	
91		1-9	
95		2-9	
103		1-10	
111		2-10	
119			

(18)

<i>I</i>				.	1
<i>I</i>				.	2
<i>I</i>				.	3
				.	4
<i>I</i>				.	5
<i>I</i>				.	6
<i>I</i>				.	7
<i>I</i>					8
				.	9
				.	10
					11

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Palestinian National Authority
Ministry of Education & HE
Directorate of Education \Bethlehem



السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية
وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي
مديرية التربية والتعليم/بيت لحم

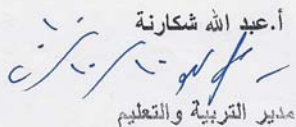


الرقم: ب/1/3
التاريخ: 2010/10/10
الموافق: 3/ ذو القعدة/1431هـ
مديري ومديرات المدارس الحكومية المحترمين
تحية طيبة وبعد،،،

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة/جامعة القدس

لا مانع من تسهيل مهمة الطالبة رشا إسماعيل حسن راضي والسماح لها بإجراء دراستها بعنوان ((الاستراتيجيات الشائعة في حل المسألة الرياضية لدى معلمي الرياضيات والطلبة في المرحلة الأساسية العليا)) وذلك خلال الفصل الدراسي الأول للعام 2010/2011م على ألا يؤثر ذلك على سير العملية التعليمية.

مع الاحترام

أ. عبد الله شكارنة

مدير التربية والتعليم



التعليم العام
ن.ح/ن

هاتف: (00970-2741271/2) / فاكس: (00970-2-2744392) Fax



عاصمة الثقافة العربية
Capital of Arab Culture
al-QUDS



49		1.3
49		2.3
50		3.3
50		4.3
51		5.3
51		6.3
52		7.3
53		8.3
53	()	9.3
54	()	10.3
58		11.3
63		1.4
64		2.4
64		3.4
65		4.4

66		5.4
67		6.4
67	) .(	7.4
68		8.4
69		9.4
70		10.4
72		11.4
74		12.4
75		13.4
75		14.4
76		15.4
77		16.4
77		17.4
78		18.4

79		19.4
80		20.4
80		21.4
81		22.4
82		23.4
82		24.4
83		25.4
84		26.4
84		27.4
85		28.4
86		29.4
86	()	30.4
87	()	31.4
88		32.4

90		33.4
91		34.4
92	()	35.4
93	()	36.4
94	()	37.4
95	()	38.4
96	(t-test) ()	39.4
98		40.4
100		41.4

19		1

116	.	1
120	()	2
121	()	3
122		4
123	()	5
124	) .(	6
125	()	7
126	()	8
127	.	9
140	.	10
141	.	11
142	.	12
143	.	13
143	.	14
144	.	15
145	.	16
146	.	17
147	.	18

148		19
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	Abstract	
	:	:
1		1.1
2		2.1
3		3.1
3		4.1
4		5.1
5		6.1
6		7.1
	:	
8		1.2
8		1.1.2
9		2.1.2
11		3.1.2
11		4.1.2
12		5.1.2
13		6.1.2
13		7.1.2
13		8.1.2
14		9.1.2
15		10.1.2
16		11.1.2

16		12.1.2
17		13.1.2
18		14.1.2
18		15.1.2
22		16.1.2
26		2.2
26		1.2.2
40		2.2.2
45		3.2.2
	:	
48		1.3
48		2.3
53		3.3
54		4.3
54		1.4.3
54		.11.4.3
55		.21.4.3
55		2.4.3
56		3.4.3
57	) (	4.4.3
59		5.4.3
59		5.3
61		6.3
61		1.6.3
61		2.6.3

61		7.3
	:	
62		1.4
62		1.1.4
68		2.1.4
73		3.1.4
95		4.1.4
95		1.4.1.4
97		2.4.1.4
99		3.4.1.4
	:	
102		1.5
102		1.1.5
103		2.1.5
106		3.1.5
107		4.1.5
107		1.4.1.5
107		2.4.1.5
108		3.4.1.5
110		2.5
110		
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