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Abstract:

The study aims investigate the relationship between the level of environmental literacy among university students and their attitudes towards environment conversation. The role of certain variables including gender, educational level, specialty and place of residence was disclosed.

A stratified random sample (n=190) was selected from among Bethlehem University students enrolled during the second semester of 2007.

Tow instruments were employed: a 33-item multiple choice environmental test developed by the author and a 42-item questionnaire to gauge student attitudes towards environment.

Both validity and reliability were achieved through two main approaches: referees and the semi-division approach. In accordance with spearman brown questionnaire. Reliability for the environmental culture test and the questionnaire was (0.92) and (0.80) respectively.

Data was analyzed through the SPSS and mediums, standard deviation, percentage, t-test and one way ANOVA were calculated.

Results revealed the following:

- The average of environmental literacy among Bethlehem university students was 54%, which is less than the educational acceptable level of 65%.
- students if of medium level. The students of science and commerce faculties surpassed their colleagues in the environment literacy test, and the residents of refugee camps the villages proved to outmatch city dwellers in their attitudes.

Based on the results revealed in the study, the following recommendations were suggested:

- Environmental education courses should be inserted among the compulsory requirement courses that all university students should have.
- Additional studies should be conducted to gauge the level of environmental culture and attitudes among high school students.

Activities such as issuing and a wall magazine and periodicals should be enhanced among university students to increase their awareness of environmental literacy.

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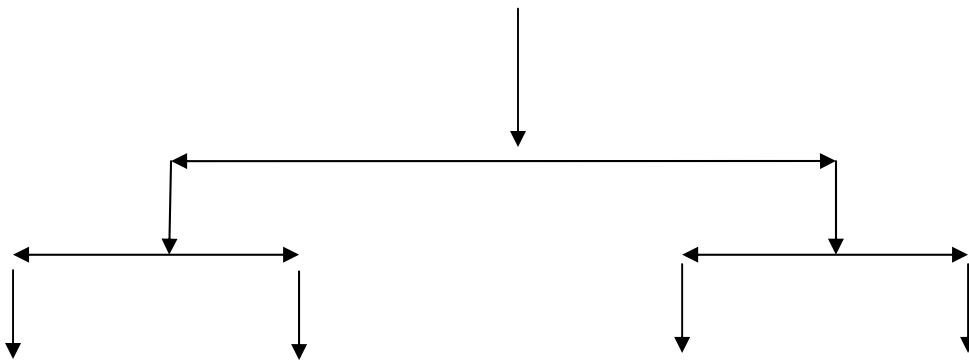
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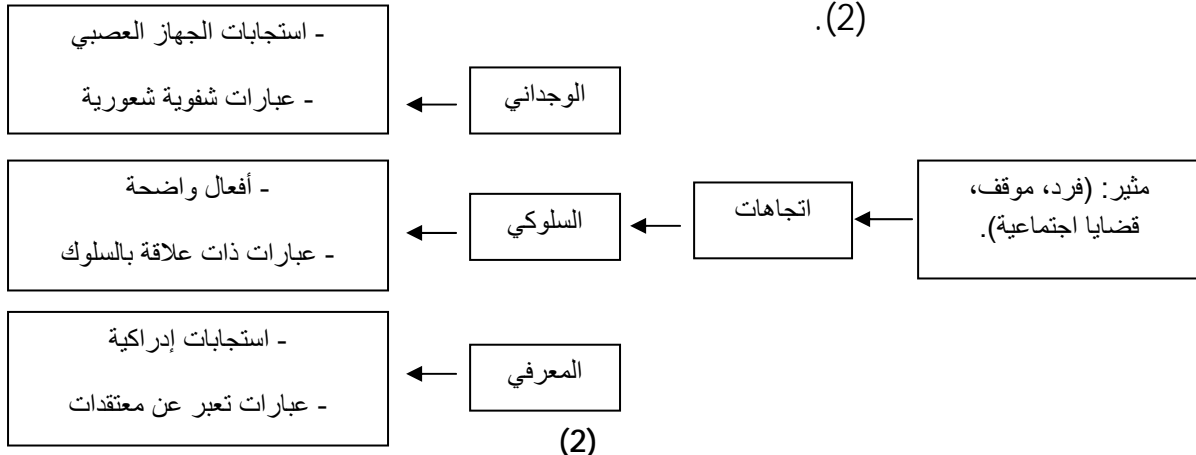
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(Meinhold & Malkus 2005)

(848)

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(Pooly & O'connar, 2000)

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(Laura & Michael, 2000)

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(Strong, 1998)

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(0.94)

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(0.42)

(%80)

(75.9)

(Gambro,1995)

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(Loyola)

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(Loyola)

(Szagun & Pavlov , 1992)

(610)

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(18 ,15 ,12)

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(Margaret, 1992)

(Blum, 1987)

(Thompson and Gasteiger ,1985)

(3867) (1971) (3414) (1971 1981)
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Dalhousie

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(Cutter, 2002)

Queensland

(Manzanal et al, 1999)

(Anderson, et al, 1998)

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(Ostmen & Parker, 1997)

(336)

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(Hampel, et al 1996)

(661)

(16 -15)



(Orion and Hofstein, 1994)

(296)

(8)

(Yount & Horton, 1992)

68

68

(Brody, 1991)

(Brothers, Fortner, & Mayar, 1991)

(Gillett, 1991)

(61)

(Cooper)

(Tses)

.(Smith)

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(Harvey, 1989)

(845)

(11-8)

(Ostman and Parker, 1989)

(336)

(Nilson and Schroder, 1983)

(Jaus, 1982)

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(1926)

(.13)

(1.3)

423	289	134	
634	516	118	
392	198	194	
477	365	112	
1926	1368	558	

(423)

(1.3)

(634)

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(1368)

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(%72)

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3.3

(2007/2006)

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189	54			
	135			
190	39			
	70			
	43			
	38			
190	104			
	73			
	13			
190	53			
	51			
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x

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(2)

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(2.5)

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(1.5)

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.(1)

(33)

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3.4.3

(20)

(Pearson)

(0.92)

(0.86)

4:4:3

:

(18)

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(Pearson)

(0.67)

(0.80)

:

()

(100)

(%65)

5.3

6.3

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^2 - 2x_i\bar{x} + \bar{x}^2) \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 2\bar{x} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + \bar{x}^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 2\bar{x}^2 + \bar{x}^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - \bar{x}^2 \end{aligned}$$

7.3

()

"L.S.D" (One Way ANOVA)

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1:4

1:1:4

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. (1.4)

(1.4)

%54.5	6.04	33	18	190	

(1.4)

.(%65) ()

(%54.5)

2:1:4

:

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(t-test) ()

($\alpha = 0.05$)

.() (2.4) .

() (2.4)

.

	()					
0.51	0.65	187	5.7	18.4	54	
			5.4	17.8	135	

(2.4)

(0.65) ()

()

(0.51)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(4.4)

(3.4)

(3.4)

5.5	18.2	104	
5.5	17.7	73	
4.4	17.7	13	

(4.4)

	()				
0.82	0.20	6.12	2	12.3	
		30.4	187	5666.4	
			189	5678.7	

(4.4)

(0.20) ()

(0.82)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(6.4) (5.4)

(5.4)

4.7	20	39	
6.1	19.6	43	
4.5	16.7	70	
6.1	16.4	38	

(6.4)

	()				
0.001	5.4	152.3	3	457	
		28	186	5218	
				5675	

(6.4)

(5.4) ()

:

(0.001)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

"

(LSD)

.(7.4)

(LSD)

(7.4)

(I-J)	(J)	(I)
0.44		
* 3.2		
* 3.5		
0.44-		
* 2.8		
* 3.08		
* 3.2-		
* 3.08		
0.28		
* 3.5-		
* 3.08-		
0.28-		

(0.05 = α)

*

(7.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(9.4)

(8.4)

(8.4)

5.0	19.2	53	
5.7	17.7	51	
5.8	17.1	58	
4.9	17.8	28	

(9.4)

	()				
0.25	1.39	41.50	3	124.50	
		29.80	186	5551.50	
			189	5676.00	

(9.4)

(1.39) ()

(0.247)

:

2:4 :

:

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1:2:4

(10.4)

(10.4)

	0.91	2.23	:	2
	0.66	2.21	:	1
	0.70	2.20	:	3
	0.89	2.17	:	42
	0.86	2.15	:	4
	0.94	1.96	:	21
	0.79	1.96	:	32
	0.9	1.90	:	34
	0.84	1.88	:	33
	0.63	1.85	:	10
	0.33	2.06		

(2.06) (10.4)
 . (0.33)
 " :
 " .(2.23) " :
 .(2.21) "
 " :
 " : .(1.85)
 .(1.88) " :

2:2:4

:

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(t-test) ()

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(11.4)

. ()

()

(11.4)

	()					
0.08	1.7	187	0.35	1.99	54	
			0.31	2.08	135	

(11.4)

(1.7) ()

()

(0.08)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(12.4)

(13.4)

(12.4)

0.33	1.95	104	
0.28	2.17	73	
0.61	2.24	13	

(13.4)

	()				
0.00	13.70	1.28	2	2.56	
		0.09	187	17.40	
			189	19.96	

(13.4)

(13.70) ()

(0.00)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

" :

."

(LSD)

.(14.4)

(I-J)	(LSD)	(14.4)
(I-J)	(J)	(I)
* -0.22		
* -0.29		
* 0.22		
0.07-		
* 0.29		
0.07		

(0.05 = α)

*

(14.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(15.4)

(16.4)

(15.4)

0.20	2.32	39	
0.23	1.76	43	
0.28	00.2	70	
0.26	2.23	38	

(16.4)

	()				
0.00	41.30	2.66	3	7.99	
		0.06	186	12.00	
			189	19.99	

(16.4)

(41.30) ()

(0.00)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

" :

."

(LSD)

.(17.4)

(LSD)

(17.4)

(I-J)	(J)	(I)
* 0.56		
* 0.31		
0.08		
* 0.56-		
* 0.25-		
* 0.48		
* 0.31-		
* 0.25		
* 0.23-		
0.08		
* 0.48		
* 0.23		

($\alpha = 0.05$)

*

(17.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(One Way ANOVA)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

(18.4)

(19.4)

(18.4)

0.29	2.17	53	
0.33	1.99	51	
0.31	2.03	58	
0.35	2.02	28	

(19.4)

	()				
0.03	3.10	0.32	3	0.97	
		0.10	186	19.02	
			189	19.99	

(19.4)

(3.10) ()

(0.03)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

" :

."

(LSD)

(20.4)

(LSD)

(20.4)

(I-J)	(J)	(I)
* 0.18		
0.13		
0.14		
*0.18-		
0.04-		
0.03-		
0.13-		
0.4		
0.005		
0.14-		
0.03		
0.005-		

($\alpha = 0.05$)

*

(20.4)

($\alpha = 0.05$)

:

(21.4)

:(21.4)

*0.019	* 0.17	2.06	18

(4.21)

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(1.4)

(%54.5)

(%65)

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(2003)

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(Blume,1987)

(2003)

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(2.4)

(0.65) ()

(0.51)

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(4.4)

(0.82)

(0.20) ()

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(0.25)

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(0,33)

(2,06)

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(0.08)

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(2002) (Laura&Michael, 2000)
(Szagun&Pavlov,1992) (Hambel, Bolder, 1996)

(12.4)

K(Laura & Michael, 2000)

(17.4)

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(Dooley & Connor, 2000)

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(20.4)

(1998)

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(0.019)

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(Blum,1987)

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102 21

.(1992) .

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.27_5 (1) (15)

.(2001) .

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.(1993) .

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.35_9 83

.(1994) .

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34

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. 23_21

.(1990) .

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.31-15 292 .(2001) .

.62 (4) (4) .(1994) .

.(2008) .

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.147 (2) 3

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.109_108

.(1981) .

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.250_206

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.(1998) .

.(1986) .

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.181_147 (13) (2)

.(2006) .

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.(2003) .

.(2007) .

(1)7

.108_42

.(2003) .

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Al-Quds University
Faculty of Arts
Department of Education & Psychology



جامعة القدس
كلية الآداب
دائرة التربية وعلم النفس

الرقم: ت ع ن/41/12
التاريخ: 2006/11/25

حضرة الدكتور رئيس جامعة بيت لحم المحترم
بيت لحم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة

تحية طيبة وبعد،

تقوم الطالبة: نوال سامي إبراهيم الشوملي ورقمها الجامعي (20411651)، بدراسة تتعلق برسالة ماجستير بعنوان "مستوى الثقافة البيئية وعلاقته بالاتجاه نحو التربية البيئية لدى طلبة جامعة بيت لحم" لذا يرجى من حضرتكم تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة أعلاه والتعاون معها في ذلك.

شاكرين لكم حسن تعاونكم.

والله الموفق

د. غسان سرحان
رئيس دائرة التربية وعلم النفس

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