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ABSTRACT

Jordan and U.S.A Relationships: 1999-2006

This thesis aims at studying and analyzing Jordan and US relationships during the period from 1999 to 2006. It also evaluates the impact of the Jordanian environment (internally, regionally and internationally) and its repercussions on the bilateral issues.

The study focuses on the development of Jordanian-American relations since the establishment of the Jordanian Emirate; through the Monarchy until the end of King Hussein era as a historical framework of the study.

The study utilizes the historical methodology and the systems analysis theory to reach its conclusion.

The thesis is composed of six chapters including the conclusion.

The study concludes that US has always tried to exploit the Jordan policy in solving the Jordanian domestic and regional dilemmas, but doesn't provide the minimum requirements to Jordan to face its internal and external problems. It can be considered that Jordan has relatively succeeded with the objectives of its relations with the US.

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في أعقاب الحرب على العراق ظهرت تساؤلات حول نمط العلاقة مع الولايات المتحدة ، وما إذا كنا سنشهد إعادة رسم خريطة تحالفات جديدة في المنطقة بين الأردن (باعتباره جزء من العالم العربي) وبين الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية؟ وما هي مستويات المصالح بينهما؟ ومتى تتقاطع؟

الإجابة على هذه التساؤلات لها صلة بتقاطع مصلحة مشتركة لكل من الأردن والولايات المتحدة في إيجاد عراق موحد ومستقر لا يهدد جيرانه ولا يكون مرتعاً للجماعات الإرهابية، هذا، عدا عن مخاوف الأردن من وجود نظام شيعي على حدوده الشرقية، الأمر الذي يدفعه لاستخدام علاقته مع الولايات المتحدة في محاولة لإقناعها بضرورة استشعار خطر الحكم الشيعي في العراق، وخصوصاً أن المد الشيعي، أو بالأحرى الإيراني، في المنطقة يعتبر من الخطوط الحمراء بالنسبة للأردن ومعظم الدول العربية الأخرى. غير أن العلاقات السياسية بين الطرفين محكومة أيضاً بمصالح كل منهما لدى الآخر أو لدى أطراف ثالثة، وهو ما أحدث مخاوف متزايدة للأردن من عدم استعداد الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية للمجازفة بخسارة شريحة واسعة، بل أغلبية كبيرة من الشعب العراقي، وهم الشيعة.

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