



-  
2010 - 1431

⋮

⋮

/

/

2010

1431



:  
20811837:  
:

2010 / 8 / 3

.....: : -1  
.....: : -2  
.....: : -3

2010- 1431

• .....  
•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•••••

•

•••••

•

:

.

.....:

:

. 2010 /8/3 :

)

((

/

(436)

:

( t )

( 7716 )

.(

)

)

.(

"

"

"

**Abstrac**  
**Mathematical thinking skills involved in math books to the  
possessing of extent the and upper basic stage in Palestine  
students grade tenth by them**

This study aimed to know the mathematical thinking skills in math books to the upper basic stage in Palestine and the extent of possessing them by tenth grade students.

To achieve the objectives of this study, the researcher has prepared a framework for content analysis which has been verified concerning reliability and validity. Moreover, the researcher has prepared a test to measure the skills of mathematical reasoning and verified its reliability and validity. The sample of the study consisted of all the text books of mathematics to the upper basic stage, the sample of students composed from (436) male and female students distributed on public and private schools.

Then, she used the percentages and frequencies, averages, standard deviations and t test for independent samples, the study has showed the following results:

The total frequencies of skills has reached (7716) in all mathematics textbooks collectivel, its order is descending order as follows (ninth, seventh, tenth, fifth, eighth and sixth).

Moreover, the results of the study has showed frequencies of mathematical reasoning skills respectively as follows (application, comprehension, modeling guessing, induction, mathematical proof, expression by symbols, deduction and logical reasoning).

The results also have showed that the level of possessing skills of mathematical thinking by tenth grade students is good.

The results also showed that there is no differences of statistical differences in the extent of possessing tenth grade students for the skills of mathematical thinking. "

The results also showed "no statistically significant differences" in possessing tenth grade students the skills of mathematical thinking due to gender or supervising authority.

According to the results the researcher has recommended several recommendations, the most important of which, it recommended supervisors on curriculum to take these results into account, and to focus on mathematical thinking skills while teaching

“ National Council of Teacher of Mathematics “ : NCTM

2003

Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study : TIMSS

: **1.1**

.( 2008 )

.(Barell.1991)

:

(1989)

:

.

.

.

.

.(2003 )

(2002 )

.

( 1992 )

.

( 1995 )

.

.(2005 )

.(1995 )

.(1994 )

.( 2003 )

(Turner 1997)

.( Kislenko & Lepik 2007)

(1991 )

.(1983 )

)

.(1984

.(1989 )

.(1997 )

(1986 )

.(1994 )

(1988 )

.(1982 )

)

.(1986

(1987 )

.(1985 )

(1994 )

:

:

( )

(1995

(1991 )

(1994)