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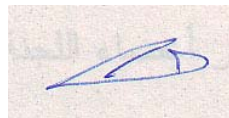
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Turkish-US Relations From the Period Between 1997 – 2011

Prepared by: Hanan Amarnah.

Supervisor: Dr. Yaser Abu Dayah

Abstract:

This study aimed to statement variables and constants in the Turkish-US relations from the period between 1997 – 2011, and built on the premise that there is a relationship between the changes that are occurring or have occurred in Turkish foreign policy and the change in the Turkish administration itself, and that there is a positive relationship between changes in the foreign policy of the United States towards Turkey and between regional and international changes that swept the Arab region and its regional environment; The study hypothesis upon which, has adopted are searcher at the historical approach and the descriptive and analytical approach to systems analysis being more curriculum in order to achieve the very objective of the message.

The researcher concluded that the Turkish-US relations went through several curves and turning points, making each party re-evaluate its relationship with the other in the light of the considerations and the new conditions of changes in international and regional changes at the domestic level in both countries, where the United States regards Turkey as a strategic ally very important, and you see Turkey in United States its most important supporter in its quest to achieve its strategic objective of salt.

There are constants and did not change between the United States and Turkey are:

The military cooperation between Turkey and the United States an important focus of the strategic axes of their relationship, and a strong factor in this closer relationship. The U.S. goal of this cooperation was identical with the target in relation to the Turkish military equipment; to strengthen the role of Turkey in the Middle East; to maintain U.S. Interests in this region.

The Kurdish issue in Iraq, a crucial issue for Turkey, and represents a difficult equation in Turkish-US relations, and workers split a real policy of all of them, for the Kurds of Iraq and their alliance with America, which led to resentment Turks toward Washington encouraged the Kurd stories the ceiling of their demands to the level of calls Turkey as dangerous.

The variables are:

Rise of the Justice and Development Party late 2002, came to power in Turkey and the changes that followed the climb, including Turkey's position from the situation in Iraq and the security arrangements proposed to resolve the then Turkish parliament's refusal to use U.S. military Turkish airspace to attack Iraq and the implications of this position on the bilateral relations.

The variation of the positions of both the United States and Turkey from Arab-Zionist conflict and the peace process, then strained relations Zionism Turkish because of the Gaza war in 2008, and the crisis of the ship (Marmara) that led to the aggravation of the situation dramatically, and how to handle both countries for Iran's nuclear program, Turkey favors dialogue to deal with the Iranian nuclear file does not favor economic sanctions, as you can see the United States of America.

The study showed that the most important strategic goals of Turkey is seeking to join the European Union and aims to support the U.S .and overcome the obstacles that could make it difficult to joining the Union, a number of problems including: Cyprus problem, Armenian and constitutional amendments requested by the Union.

Has seen the economic relations between the two countries, a major shift in the Clinton era, which showed a clear understanding of Turkey's desire to expand its relationship with the military side and the security, and the United States realized that closer strategic relations between Turkey and the United States inevitably require cooperation economically significant to serve the interests of both countries, and also in the era of George W. Bush even under Obama, has held several economic agreements to develop this aspect and the expansion of trade between them.

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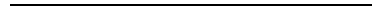
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6 سعد حقي توفيق، مبادئ العلاقات الدولية، (عمان: دار وائل للطباعة و النشر، 2000) ص 16

7 جيمس دورتي، النظريات المتضاربة في العلاقات الدولية، مرجع سابق، ص 12

8 سعد حقي توفيق، مرجع سابق، ص 17

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³ Roy Macridis, "Modern Political Regimes: Patterns and Institutions", (Boston and Toronto: Little, Brown, and Company), P101.

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¹ <http://dev.almokhtsar.com/node/32325>

² http://www.moqatel.com/openshare/Behoth/Dwal-Modn1/Turkey/Sec04.doc_cvt.htm

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⁴ <http://www.dohainstitute.org/release/41b7e698-4775-4fd1-bdf0-edc02eb3d074>

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<http://nakedbana2.wordpress.com/tag/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85->²

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3 http://sam.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/vision_paper_arapca_03-nihai.pdf

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¹ سيار الجميل، بقايا و جذور التكوين العربي الحديث، (عمان: الأهلوية للنشر و التوزيع، 1997)

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⁴ محمد نور الدين، تركيا و سوريا نهاية العمق الاستراتيجي، شؤون الأوسط، (بيروت: مركز الدراسات الاستراتيجية للدراسات و البحوث و التوثيق، 2011)، ص 64

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² محمد نور الدين، تركيا و سوريا نهاية العمق الاستراتيجي، مرجع سبق ذكره، ص 64

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¹ عقيل محفوظ، نفس المرجع السابق، ص 29

² <http://arabrenewal.info/2010-06-11-14-11-19/31710->

³ <http://mwatenpress.com/2012-04-11-19-27-40/9820>

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Tozun Behcheli and Theodore. A. Coulombis, Greek- Turkish Relations and US Foreign Policy,(United State: ¹ Institute Peace,2005), P20

² ياسر أبو دية، التحالف التركي الإسرائيلي و أثره على الأمن القومي العربي، (بحث غير منشور مقدم إلى جامعة ناصو الأممية، ليبيا، 1998)، ص 19

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Edward Gresser Anew U.S Trade Rrlationship with Turkey(Washington:Progresie Policy Institute, Policy ¹
P3 2002) Report
Ralph.H. Salmi & Gonca Byraktar, Turkish – U.S Relations Perspectives from Ancra,(U.S:Brown Walker Press, ²
2005), p 19

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² Rachel Prager Turkish American Relations Historical context and current issues (Georgetown University 2003) p 14

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² Serkan Elden & Michel.A.Lally Mapping The American Turkish Business Partnership from piri reis to 2023 Turkish Policy Quarterly 2011, p22

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<http://www.turkishpolicy.com/archive/>¹

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182	1,109.90	2,734.80	197.55	1992
254	1,197.50	3,428.90	248.34	1993
271	1,574.90	2,752.40	158.32	1994
290	1,797.90	2,768.10	231.37	1995
326	1,778.20	2,846.60	179.44	1996
365	2,121.10	3,539.50	174.48	1997
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¹ ريز صادق لطيف, العلاقات الأمريكية التركية في عهد حزب العدالة و التنمية, مرجع سبق ذكره, ص 132

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888.0	3.788.2	2.900.2	2003
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5.316.8	4.461.9	9.958.7	2008
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Leman Basak Ari, Civil Military Relation in Turkey, U S A: Texas State University, 2007 p:3 2

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Estimated Cost الكلفة التقديرية	Primary Contractor(s) المقاول الرئيسي	Delivery التسليم	Contract العقد	Notice Cong. اشعار الكونغرس	or FMS DCS	Amount/Description مبلغ / وصف
\$11-\$15 مليار	Lockheed Martin	2014-2023 (متوقع إذا توقع العقد)		2006	DCS	100 F-35A جويونت سترايك الطائرات المقاتلة (ربما بزيادة 16 بعد مناقشة إشعار الكونغرس)
\$1.8 مليار	Consortium (Lockheed Martin Raytheon وآخرون)	2013	9200	2006	FMS	50 F-16C 30 بلك الطائرات المقاتلة والمعدات المرتبطة بها
162 مليون دولار	Boeing		2006	2006	FMS	48 AGM-84H SLAM-ER ارض-جو
71 مليون دولار	Raytheon			2007	FMS	AIM-9X 105 جو-جو صواريخ (SRAAM)
71 مليون دولار	Raytheon			2007	FMS	AIM-9X 105 جو-جو صواريخ (SRAAM)
159 مليون دولار	Boeing		2008	2007	FMS	51 بلك II التكتيكية هاربون المضادة للسفن صواريخ
105 مليون دولار	Raytheon	2011	2009	2007	FMS	100 MK-54 MAKO طوربيدات
200 مليون دولار	Lockheed Martin		2009	2008	FMS	30-33 SNIPER AN/AAQ-13 LANTIRN الطائرات الكهربائية الضوئية نظم (الاستهداف و الملاحة القرون)
227 مليون دولار	Lockheed Martin	3 بحلول عام 2012	تم التوقيع	2008	FMS	6 MK 41 إطلاق عمودي نظم السفينة في الجو صواريخ
157 مليون دولار	Raytheon	بحلول 2012	تم التوقيع	2008	FMS	AIM-120C 107-7- جو-جو صواريخ (امرام)
300 مليون دولار	Raytheon			2009	DCS	400 RIM-162 سفينة-جو صواريخ (ESSM)
4 مليار دولار	Raytheon and Lockheed Martin			2009	FMS	72 PATRIOT المتقدم القذائف القدرة- (PAC) 197 PATRIOT (3) التوجيه المعزز صواريخ، وما يرتبط بها من معدات
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