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## Abstract

The study examined the political relationship between the PLO and the Egyptian regime after the Treaty of Camp David in 1978 to the signing of the Declaration of Principles "Oslo" in 1993, where the political events that occurred in that period constituted aggression and skirmishes in the relations between the two systems at the political level. during the talks between the two parties and under the auspices of U.S. President Jimmy Carter, the Egyptian regime under the chairmanship of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's signed the peace treaty with Israel, which is known as Camp David.

That treaty was signed after a sudden visit of the Egyptian president's to Jerusalem, which stunned the whole Arab world, and led to join the PLO to the resistant fronts rebelling against the Egyptian president's policies, which had been called at that time by surrendering policies. In addition to that, the PLO called for cutting the ties with the Egyptian regime and sentenced for the necessity of transferring the headquarter of the Arab league from Egypt.

After the assassination of Anwar Al-Sadat and giving the presidency to Hosny Mubarak, the later realized the importance of the participation of PLO in the peace process with Israel, believing that the only way for ending the Arab Israel conflict would only been achieved by peaceful ways.

after the departure of the PLO from Lebanon, as a result of the Israeli military offensive, and resolution the fighting by Convention on the exit of the PLO to Tunisia, the Relations went back to normal, and Egypt Todd the declaration of independence in Algeria in 1988, and the participation of the Egyptian regime with the Palestine Liberation Organization on the need for peace with Israel through the recognition of Security Council resolutions, "242" and "338" and the need for negotiations between the parties, which has already resulted in the Declaration of Principles in Oslo in 1993.

The importance of this study came from dealing with the nature of the political relationships with the Egyptian regime, which tried as much as possible bias of the Palestinian cause, and work on all the ways to achieve stability, since Palestine is considered as having a strategic importance for the Egyptian national security, because its on the Egyptian border.

The researcher used the descriptive analytical method in order to clarify the relationship between the two systems and to find out the motives that accompanied the agreements and disagreements, which controlled the form of this relationship. Using all references and sources that dealt with this relationship, whether they were conventions, data, books, letters, interviews, political decisions , or even magazines and daily newspapers.

The study concluded that the relationship between the Egyptian regime and the Palestine Liberation Organization is controlled by a set of rules that controlled the nature of this relationship. the most important rules were:

That the Egyptian regime considered the Palestinian issue as an Egyptian issue, since it is sharing borders with it, what makes it plays a strategic importance to the security of Egypt.

The Egyptian President Anwar Sadat tried his best to do something to the Palestinian cause, but he was faced by Israeli intransigence, which led him to make an individual agreement with Israel and to provide substantial concessions on the Palestinian issue. the late Egyptian President Anwar Sadat Dropped the right of legal representation, o

that been obtained by the Palestine Liberation Organization at the Rabat Summit when he agreed to not to mention the organization as the representative of the Palestinian people in his speech at the Israeli Knesset.

although joining the PLO with Arab countries had affected the nature of the relationship with the Egyptian regime, but many secret contacts between Palestinian officials and Egyptians were taking place at that time.

The Egyptian President Mohammed Hosni Mubarak tried to avoid repeating what happened earlier between the Egyptian regime and the PLO, standing completely to the side of the organization after the return back of Egypt to the Arabic legitimacy. Egypt fully supported the Declaration of Independence, which was announced by the late Palestinian President Yasser Arafat, which opened the door to negotiations with Israel in peace with the consent of the Egyptian regime.

Egypt played an important role in the bilateral negotiations between the Palestinians and the Israelis in Oslo that led to the signing of the Declaration of Principles in Oslo. Egypt was considered a negotiating channel protector to the Palestine Liberation Organization.

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