
1.1

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6.1

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(0.05= α)

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1.2

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(Organizational Climate): 1.2.2

" (Letwin & Stringer , 1968)

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" (Likert,1967)

(Cherrington, 1989)

(Davis, 1987)

" (1995)

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2.2.2

.(Davis & Newstorm, 1987)

.(Cherrington, 1989)

(Looke, 1976)

(1996)

(Altman & Heilgrad, 1984)

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: (Halpin & Kcroft, 1962)

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(Likert,1967)

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(Job Satisfaction)

4.2.2

(Morale)

(Job Satisfaction)

.(Cherrington,1989) .

: (2004)

" (2002)
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(Herbert, 1980)

(1996).

(Heneman, 1980)

" (1982)

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(Halpin, 1957)

5.2.2

(Orpen, 1978)

6.2.2

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(Two-Factors Theory)

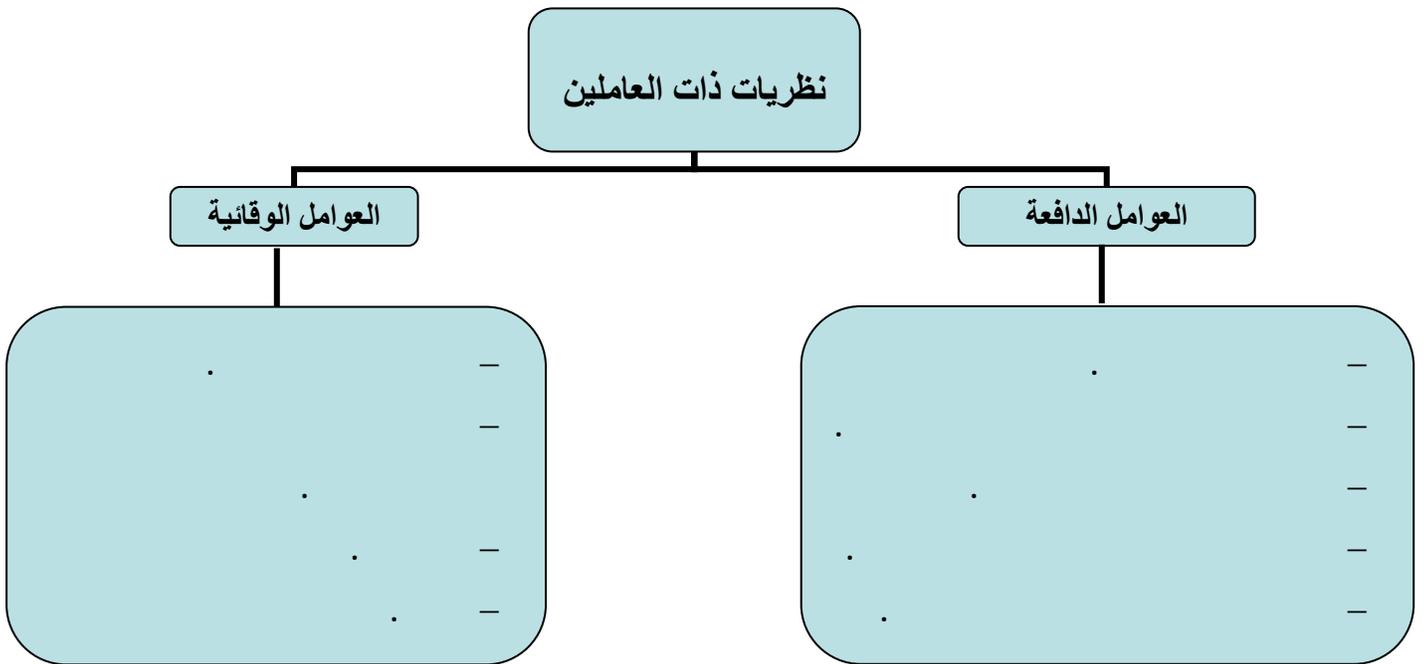
.1

1966

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(Value Theory) : .2

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(Achievement Theory) .3

(McClelland)

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:(The Need for Power) -

:(The Need for Achievement) -

:(The Need for Affiliation) الانتماء / -

.(1996)

(Equity Theory) : .4

(Adams)

.(1996) .

(2004)

7.2.2

(Cherrington, 1989)

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(Fulfillment Theory) .1

(Reward Theory) : .2

(Expectancy Theory)

.3

(Equity Theory)

.4

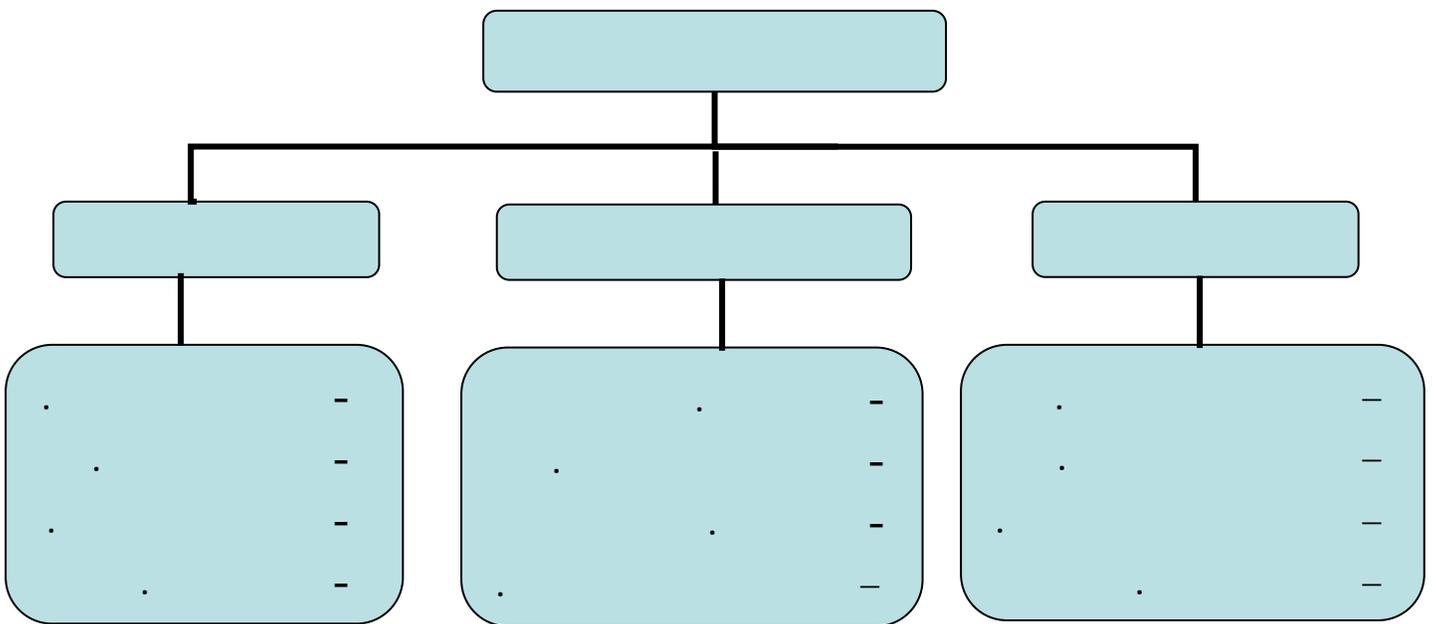
8.2.2

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1.3.2

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" (Askar, 2002)

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" (Ghonaim, 1986)

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" (Mendel, 2002)

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" (Stiles, 2001)

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" (Evans, 1998)

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" (Goran & Lars, 1998)

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" (Eaton, 1998)

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" (Boyd, 1997)

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(Wayne)

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" (Evans,2001)

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" (Oshgbemi, 1996)

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" **(Brown, 1993)**

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" **(Pang, 1993)**

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" **(Morales, 1993)**

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(Lamborn, 1991)

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(Thomas, 1988)

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(1994) (1989)
(Askar,2002) (Stiles, 2001) (Goran & Lars ,1998)

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(Evans,1998)

(2003) (1999)

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(1999) (Boyd,1997) :
(Mendel, 2002) (Askar, 2002) (1999)
(Evans, 2001)

-

(Brown,1993) (1989) :
(1999) (1998) (Morales, 1993)

(2003)

(Evans, 2001)

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2.3

2006/6/1

(94)

(101)

(262)

(67)

(4.3) (3.3) (2.3) (1.3)

2006/6/5

(1.3)

:1.3

101	32	69	
94	27	67	
67	22	45	
262	81	181	
100%	30.9%	69.1%	

:2.3

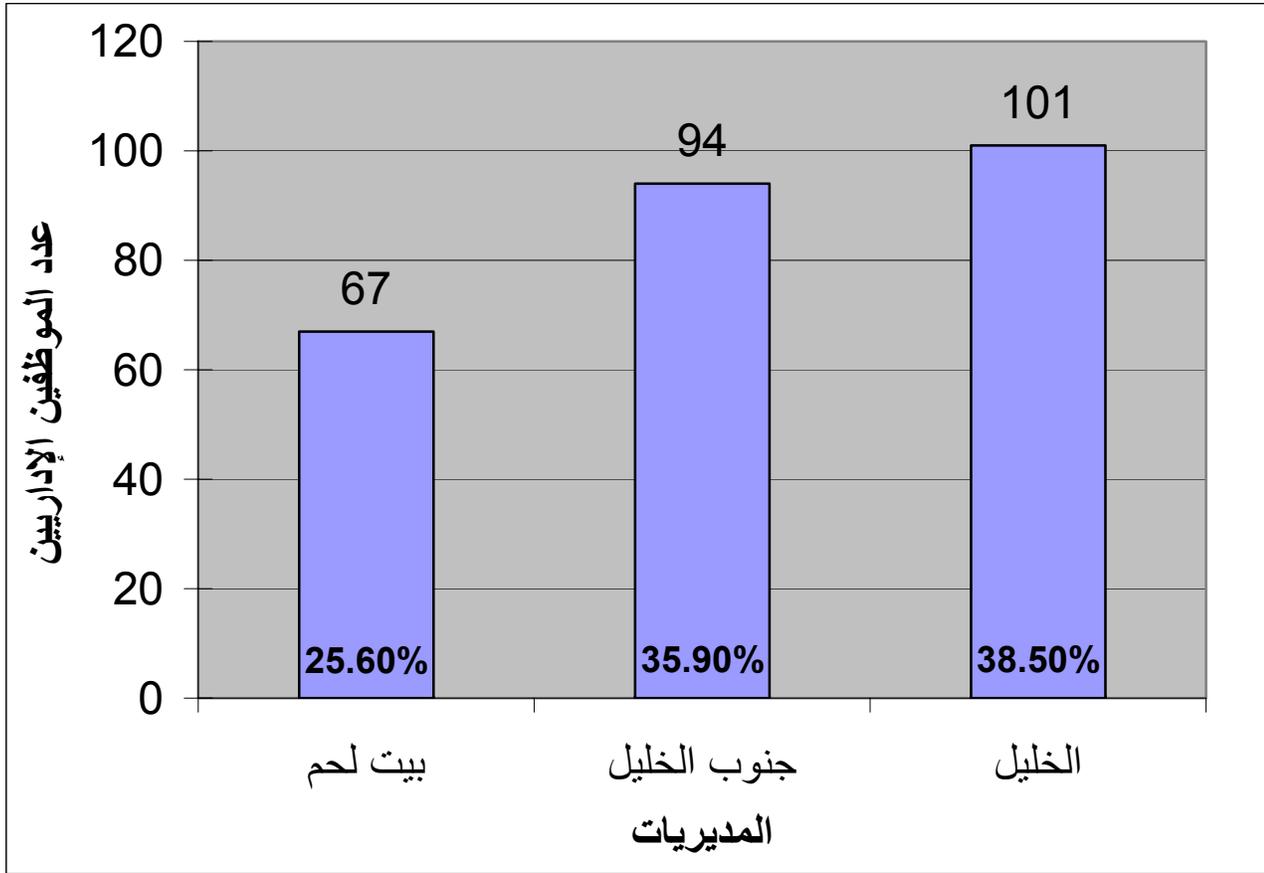
101	41	44	16	
94	39	39	16	
67	22	29	16	
262	102	112	48	
100%	39.0%	42.7%	18.3%	

:3.3

101	15	63	23	
94	16	56	22	
67	12	37	18	
262	43	156	63	
100%	16.4%	59.5%	24.1%	

:4.3

	15	(15-11)	(10-5)	(5)	
101	34	21	31	15	
94	29	18	36	11	
67	23	19	19	6	
262	86	58	86	32	
100%	32.8%	22.2%	32.8%	12.2%	



:1.3

: 3.3

(262)

(%90.1) (236)

(236)

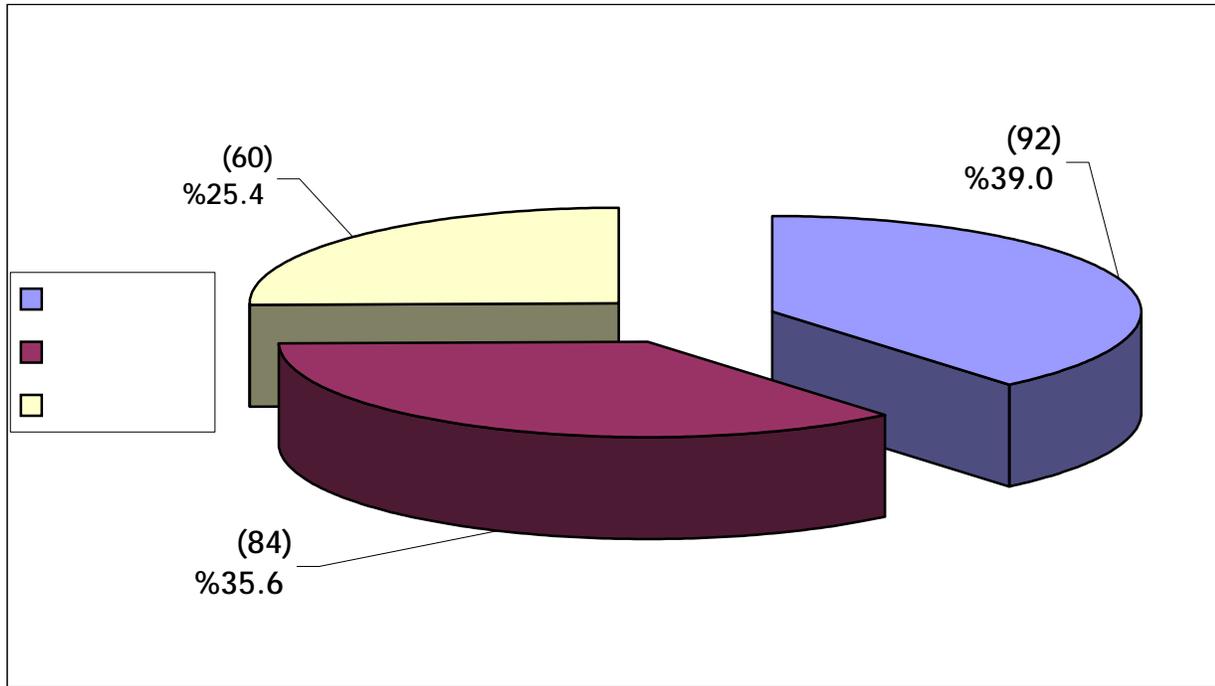
.(5.3)

:5.3

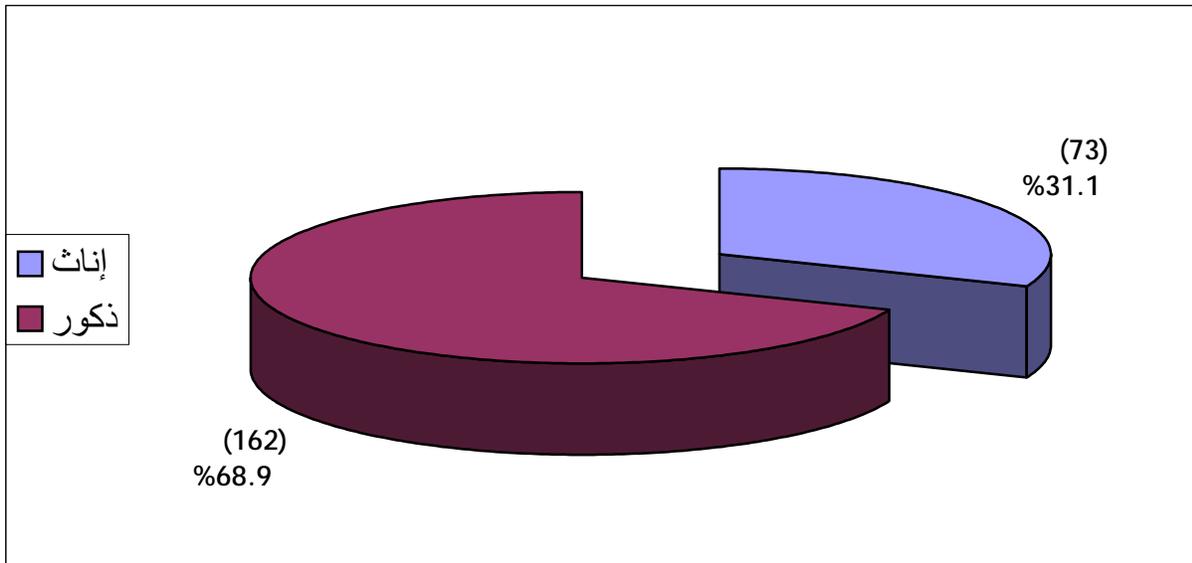
-	39%	92		
	35.6%	84		
	25.4%	60		
1	68.6%	162		
	30.9%	73		
-	17.4%	41		
	41.9%	99		
	40.7%	96		
-	21.6%	51		
	61.9%	146		
	16.5%	39		
-	11.9%	28	(5)	
	32.6%	77	(10-5)	
	21.2%	50	(15-11)	
	34.3%	81	(15)	

(6.3) (5.3) (4.3) (3.3) (2.3)

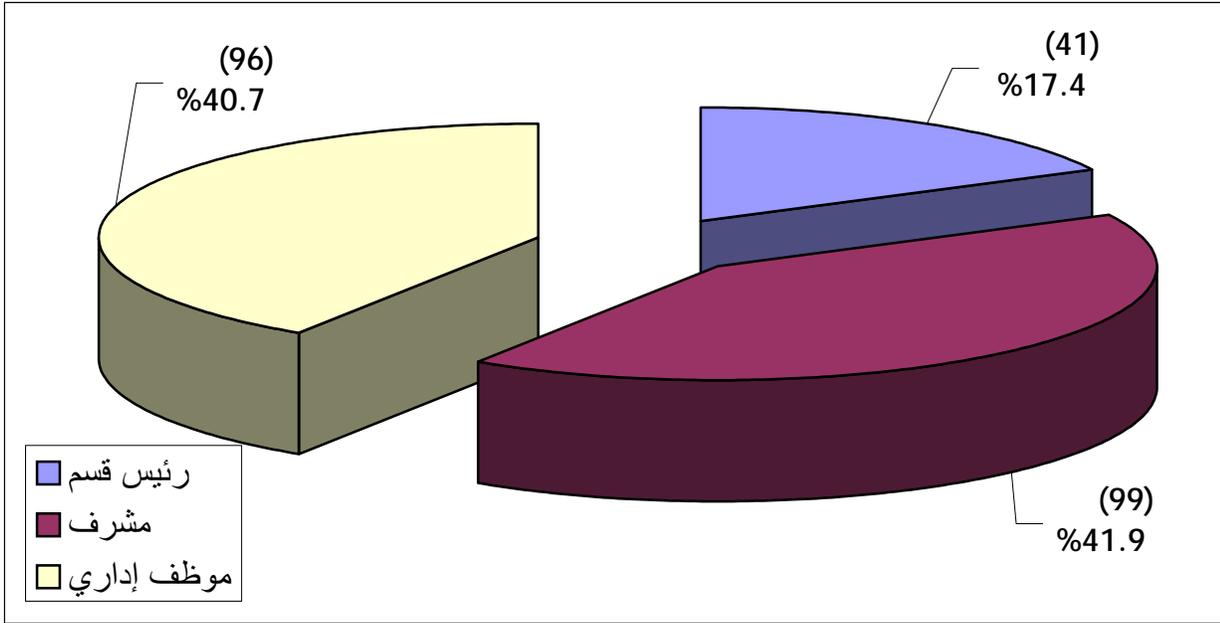
(5.3)



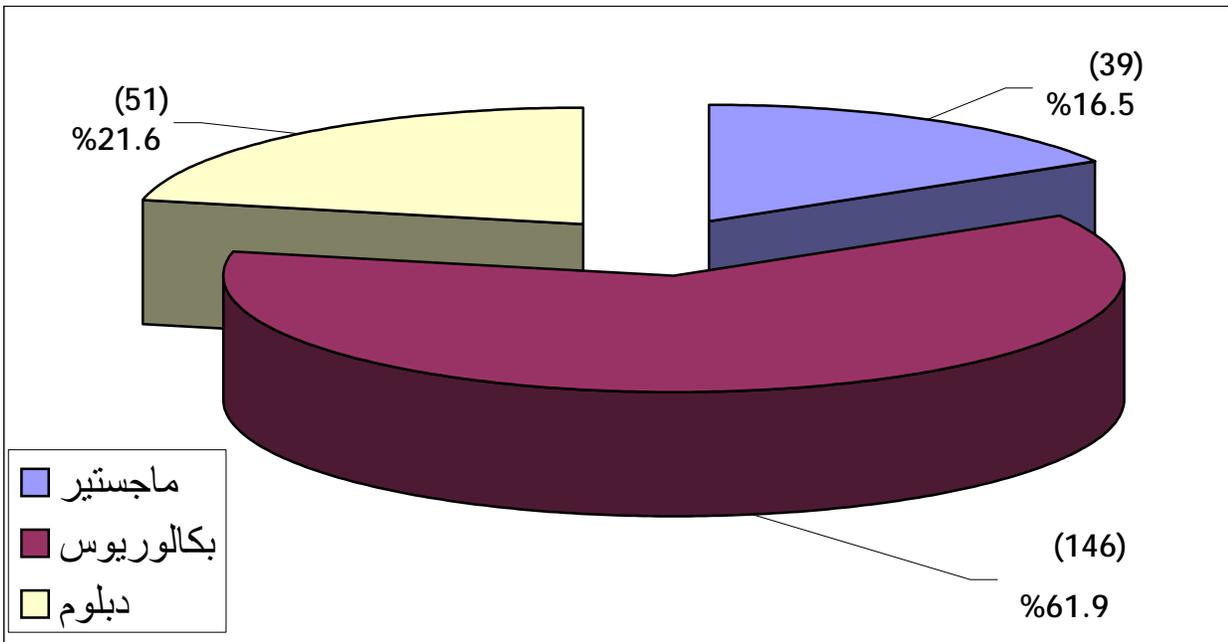
:2.3



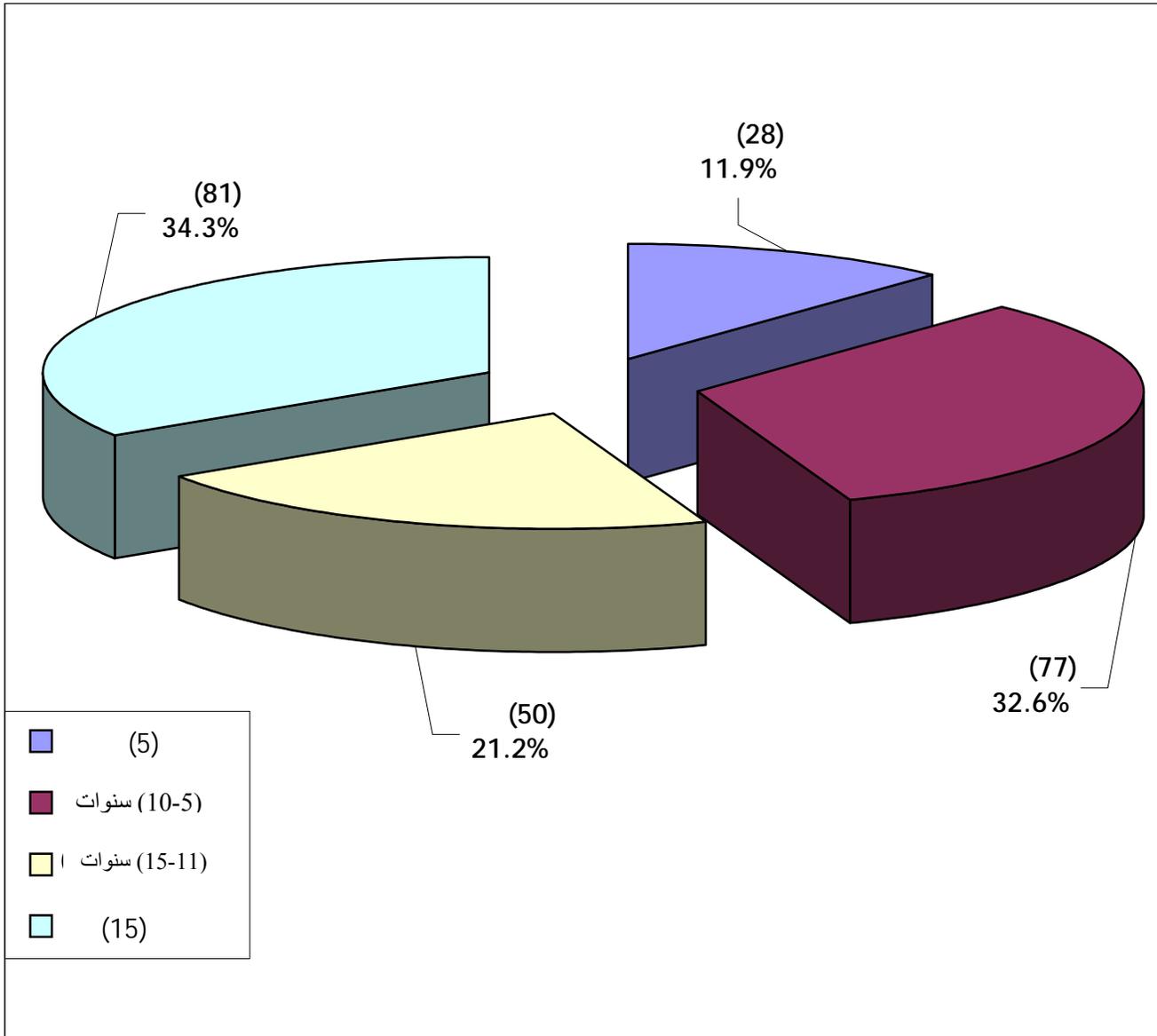
:3.3



:4.3



:5.3



:6.3

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 (2000) (2001) (2003)
 (1996) (1998) (1999) (1999)

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 .() -
 .() -
 .() -
 .() -
 (15-11) (10-5) (5)) -
 .((15)

() :

(30)
 () (5)
 .()

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(42)

() (5)

(72)

(6.3)

:6.3

5	.1	
5	.2	
5	.3	
5	.4	
5	.5	
5	.6	
7	.1	
7	.2	
7	.3	
7	.4	
7	.5	
7	.6	
72		

5.3

(14)

.(...)

(78)

(72)

(Pearson Correlation)

.(8.3) (7.3)

(Pearson Correlation)

:7.3

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	()		
0.00	0.36	.	.1
0.00	0.30	.	.2
0.00	0.56	.	.3
0.00	0.71	.	.4
0.00	0.63	.	.5
0.00	0.70	.	.6
0.00	0.77	.	.7
0.00	0.75	.	.8
0.00	0.69	.	.9
0.00	0.61	.	.10
0.00	0.78	.	.11
0.00	0.55	.()	.12
0.00	0.66	.	.13
0.00	0.64	.	.14

0.00	0.49		.15
0.00	0.70		.16
0.00	0.66		.17
0.00	0.65		.18
0.00	0.61		.19
0.00	0.64		.20
0.00	0.68		.21
0.00	0.75		.22
0.00	0.79		.23
0.00	0.69		.24
0.00	0.70		.25
0.00	0.75		.26
0.00	0.73		.27
0.00	0.67		.28
0.00	0.66		.29
0.00	0.61		.30

(7.3)

(Pearson Correlation)

:8.3

	()		
0.00	0.66		.1
0.00	0.53	(...)	.2

0.00	0.33		.3
0.00	0.59		.4
0.00	0.66		.5
0.00	0.56		.6
0.00	0.72		.7
0.00	0.71		.8
0.00	0.72		.9
0.00	0.58		.10
0.00	0.65		.11
0.00	0.64		.12
0.00	0.73		.13
0.00	0.46		.14
0.00	0.41		.15
0.00	0.35		.16
0.00	0.54		.17
0.00	0.46		.18
0.00	0.50		.19
0.00	0.37		.20
0.00	0.55		.21
0.00	0.56		.22
0.00	0.45		.23
0.00	0.67		.24
0.00	0.56		.25
0.00	0.74		.26
0.00	0.64		.27
0.00	0.63		.28
0.00	0.66		.29
0.00	0.68		.30
0.00	0.60		.31
0.00	0.71		.32
0.00	0.70		.33

0.00	0.68		.34
0.00	0.73		.35
0.00	0.64		.36
0.00	0.69		.37
0.00	0.69		.38
0.00	0.68		.39
0.00	0.62		.40
0.00	0.71		.41
0.00	0.71		.42

(8.3)

6.3

:
 () .1
 (Cronbach Alpha)
 (0.97)
 (Split- Half) .2
 -
 (0.92)
 :(9.3)

(-) ()

:9.3

(-)	()		
0.72	0.74	5	
0.83	0.86	5	
0.74	0.78	5	
0.78	0.81	5	
0.84	0.86	5	
0.84	0.85	5	
0.81	0.82	7	
0.83	0.85	7	
0.85	0.88	7	
0.86	0.89	7	
0.91	0.93	7	
0.88	0.91	7	
0.92	0.97	72	

()

(9.3)

(0.91 -0.72)

(-)

(0.93 -0.74)

7.3

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:
.2 .1 : .1
.3 .2 .1 : .2
.3 .2 .1 : .3
.3 .2 .1 : .4
(10-5).2 (5) .1 : .5
. 15 .4 (15-11).3

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.1
)
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8.3

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(262)

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(262)

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(239)

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(236)

(3)

%90.1

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9.3

(236)

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(Pearson Correlation)

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) (t-test) -
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 (Tukey Test) -
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 .(Statistical Package For Social Sciences) .(SPSS)

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.(2.33-1) -
 .(3.67-2.33) -
 .3.67 -
 (1.33) (1.33) (1) (1.33)
 .1.33 = 3 ÷ 4 : (3) (4)

1.4

”

”

.(1.4)

:1.4

0.75	3.39	5		.1
0.87	3.25	5		.2
0.90	3.23	5		.3
0.77	3.09	5		.4
0.87	2.89	5		.5
0.79	2.40	5		.6
0.71	3.04	30		.7

(1.4)

(3.04)

." "

(3.39 -2.40)

(3.39)

(3.25)

(3.23)

(3.09)

(2.89)

. (2.40)

.(7.4) (6.4) (5.4) (4.4) (3.4) (2.4) :

)

:2.4

(

1.34	2.97		5
1.14	2.50		2
1.14	2.34		4
1.02	2.2		1
0.94	2.00		3

(5)

(2.4)

(3)

(2.97)

"

":

. (2.00)

"

"

)

:3.4

(

1.04	3.45		6
1.06	3.41	.	8
1.12	3.33	.	7
1.06	3.11		9
1.09	2.99	.	10

": (6)

(3.4)

(3.45)

"

" :

(7)

. (2.99)

"

)

:4.4

(

0.98	3.75	()	12
0.96	3.61		14
0.96	3.49		15
1.13	3.08		13
1.13	3.03		11

: (12) (3.4)
 " " "() "
 " : (11) (3.75)
 . (3.03) "
) :5.4
 . (

0.96	3.33	.	16
1.11	3.32	.	20
1.05	3.07	.	18
0.97	2.88		19
1.02	2.86		17

: (16) (5.4)
 (17) (3.33) " "
 . (2.86) " " :

)

:6.4

(

1.15	3.49		21
1.12	3.33		25
1.15	3.28		24
1.06	3.17		22
1.15	2.90		23

: (21)

(6.4)

(3.49)

"

"

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(23)

. (2.90)

"

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:7.4

(

1.04	3.19		27
1.15	2.99		30
1.19	2.94		26
1.06	2.70		29
1.10	2.65		28

: (27) (7.4)
 (3.19) " "
 " " (28)
 . (2.65)

.(8.4)

:8.4

0.98	3.75	()	12
0.96	3.61		14
0.96	3.49		15
1.15	3.49		21
1.04	3.45		6
1.06	3.41		9
1.18	3.38		10
1.12	3.33		25
0.96	3.33		16
1.11	3.32		20
1.15	3.28		24
1.04	3.19		27
1.06	3.17		22
1.06	3.11		8
1.13	3.08		13
1.05	3.07		18

1.13	3.03		11
1.09	2.99		7
1.15	2.99		30
1.34	2.97		5
1.19	2.94		26
1.15	2.90		23
0.97	2.88		19
1.02	2.86		17
1.06	2.70		29
1.10	2.65		28
1.14	2.50		2
1.14	2.34		4
1.02	2.20		1
0.94	2.00		3

(8.4)

(3.75) " " " " (12)

": (14)

": (15)

(3.61)

(3.49)

": (21)

" (6)

(3.49)

.(3.45)

": (3)

": (1)

(2.00)

(2.20)

(2.34)

": (4)

": (2)

" ":(2.8) (2.5)
 .(2.65)

2.4

"
 "

.(9.4)

:9.4

0.07	3.35	7		.1
0.67	3.17	7		.2
0.86	3.16	7		.3
0.75	2.98	7		.4
0.84	2.59	7		.5
0.69	2.12	7		.6
0.60	2.89	42		

(2.89)

(9.4)

" "

(9.4)

.(3.35 -2.12)

(9.4)
 (3.35)
 (3.16) ((3.17)
 (2.98)
 (2.59)
 . (2.12) " "

:

.(15.4) (14.4) (13.4) (12.4) (11.4) (10.4)

)

:10.4

(

1.02	3.63		6
0.90	3.43		1
0.86	3.25		3
0.95	3.09		5
0.94	3.08		4
0.96	3.03	...	2
1.11	2.69		7

(6)

(3.63)

"

(10.4)

":

": (7)

. (2.69)

"

)

:11.4

(

1.02	3.24	.	11
1.07	3.22		10
0.97	3.15		12
1.00	3.07		9
1.03	3.01		8
1.10	2.97		13
1.04	2.28		14

(11)

(11.4)

(3.24)

"

":

"

"

(14)

. (2.28)

"

"

)

:12.4

(

0.99	2.77		16
1.05	2.48		17
0.98	2.35		15
0.89	1.93		19
0.85	1.92		20
0.83	1.75		21

)

:14.4

(

1.04	3.31		30
0.97	3.30		33
1.00	3.25		29
0.99	3.22		31
1.07	3.06		32
1.04	3.02		34
1.11	3.01		35

(30)

(14.4)

"

":

" (35)

(3.31)

. (3.01)

"

)

:15.4

(

1.08	3.17		38
0.99	2.83		39
1.19	2.68		40
1.05	2.52		41
0.95	2.38		37
1.01	2.32		42
0.97	2.28		36

(38)

(15.4)

(3.17)

"

":

": (36)

. (2.28)

"

"

"

.(16.4)

:16.4

0.73	3.83		23
1.02	3.63		6
0.89	3.47		25
0.86	3.43		22
0.90	3.43		1
0.85	3.33		24
1.04	3.31		30
0.97	3.30		33
1.00	3.25		29
0.86	3.25		3
0.94	3.25		28
1.02	3.24		11
1.07	3.22		10
0.99	3.22		31
0.90	3.20		27
1.08	3.17		38
0.97	3.15		12
0.95	3.09		5
0.94	3.08		4
1.00	3.07		9
1.07	3.06		32

0.96	3.03	...	2
1.04	3.02		34
1.11	3.01		35
1.03	3.01		8
1.13	2.98		26
1.10	2.97		13
0.99	2.83		39
0.99	2.77		16
1.11	2.69		7
1.19	2.68		40
1.05	2.52		41
0.96	2.48		17
0.95	2.38		37
0.98	2.35		15
1.01	2.32		42
1.04	2.28		14
0.97	2.28		36
0.89	1.93		19
0.85	1.92		20
0.83	1.75		21
0.84	1.69		18

(23)

(16.4)

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": (6)

(3.83)

(25)

(3.63)

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(3.47)

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. (3.43)

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(3.43)

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(1.75)

(1.92)

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(1.69)

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(18)

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": (36)

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(1.93)

. (2.28)

3.4

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(Pearson Correlation) ()

(17.4)

:17.4

	()				
0.00	0.84	0.71	3.04	236	
		0.60	2.89		

(17.4)

(0.05= α)

(0.84) () ()
()

)

(
(Pearson Correlation Matrix)
(18.4)

:(18.4)

	()	
0.00	0.64	
0.00	0.69	
0.00	0.69	
0.00	0.75	
0.00	0.77	
0.00	0.80	

(18.4)

(0.05= α)

()

(0.80) (0.64)

:4.4

:

(0.05 = α)

":

.(

):

(One Way ANOVA)

(t-Test) ()

(29.4) (17.4)

(Tukey Test)

(t-Test)

:19.4

0.91	0.11	233	0.78	2.41	162		
			0.81	2.40	73		
0.00	2.93	233	0.84	3.38	162		
			0.90	3.03	73		
0.00	2.69	233	0.73	3.48	162		
			0.77	3.20	73		
0.00	2.02	233	0.77	3.19	162		
			0.74	2.87	73		
0.01	2.60	233	0.84	3.34	162		
			0.97	3.01	73		
0.19	1.29	233	0.87	2.95	162		
			0.89	2.79	73		
0.01	2.44	233	0.69	3.13	162		
			0.73	2.88	73		

(19.4)

(0.05= α)

:

(0.05)

(19.4)

(2.88)

(3.13)

:20.4

0.68	2.30	60		
0.73	2.19	92		
0.84	2.70	84		
<u>0.85</u>	3.29	60		
0.82	2.98	92		
0.84	3.58	84		
0.81	3.39	60		
0.67	3.10	92		
0.66	3.72	84		
0.67	3.14	60		
0.75	2.77	92		
0.72	3.41	84		
0.85	3.31	60		
0.84	2.77	92		
0.74	3.69	84		
0.90	2.93	60		
0.75	2.55	92		
0.84	3.25	84		

0.69	3.06	60		
0.61	2.73	92		
0.66	3.39	84		

(21.4)

:21.4

0.00	10.89	2	6.32	12.64		
		233	0.58	135.25		
		235	-	147.90		
0.00	11.06	2	7.81	15.62		
		233	0.70	164.58		
		235	-	180.20		
0.00	17.01	2	8.55	17.11		
		233	0.50	117.16		
		235	-	134.28		
0.00	17.53	2	9.22	18.44		
		233	0.52	122.55		
		235	-	140.99		
0.00	28.31	2	18.69	37.38		
		233	0.66	153.83		
		235	-	191.21		
0.00	16.05	2	11.01	22.03		
		233	0.68	159.92		
		235	-	181.95		

0.00	22.75	2	9.79	19.59		
		233	0.43	100.33		
		235	-	119.92		

α)

(21.4)

(0.05=

(0.05)

(Tukey Test)

.(22.4)

:(22.4)

-0.33*	0.33*	-	3.06	
-0.66*	-	-	2.73	
-	-	-	3.39	

(22.4)

(2.73)

(3.39)

:(23.4)

0.71	2.19	41		
0.79	2.51	99		
0.80	2.39	96		
0.77	2.23	41		
0.93	3.17	99		
0.85	3.39	96		
0.62	3.40	41		
0.81	3.31	99		
0.73	3.48	96		
0.69	3.27	41		
0.83	2.98	99		
0.73	3.12	96		
0.68	3.35	41		
0.99	3.14	99		
0.88	3.28	96		
0.82	2.84	41		
0.87	3.00	99		
0.90	2.81	96		
0.59	3.05	41		
0.77	3.02	99		
0.70	3.08	96		

(24.4)

:24.4

0.08	2.47	2	1.53	3.07		
		233	0.62	144.82		
		2.35	-	147.90		
0.22	1.51	2	1.15	2.31		
		233	0.76	177.89		
		2.35	-	180.20		
0.29	1.24	2	0.70	1.41		
		233	0.57	132.86		
		2.35	-	134.28		
0.12	2.10	2	1.25	2.50		
		233	0.59	138.48		
		2.35	-	140.99		
0.40	0.90	2	0.74	1.48		
		233	0.81	189.73		
		2.35	-	191.21		
0.30	1.21	2	0.93	1.87		
		233	0.77	180.08		
		2.35	-	181.95		
0.86	0.14	2	0.07	0.15		
		233	0.51	119.77		
		2.35	-	119.92		

(24.4)

(0.05= α)

(0.05)

:25.4

0.73	2.42	51		
0.81	2.43	146		
0.76	2.27	39		
0.86	3.46	51		
0.83	3.31	146		
0.92	2.89	39		
0.76	3.50	51		
0.73	3.43	146		
0.78	3.13	39		
0.72	3.18	51		
0.75	3.11	146		
0.87	2.88	39		
0.85	3.40	51		
0.91	3.24	146		
0.87	2.99	39		
0.78	2.92	51		
0.89	2.93	146		
0.93	2.72	39		
0.65	3.15	51		
0.71	3.07	146		
0.74	2.81	39		

(26.4)

:26.4

0.52	0.64	2	0.40	0.81		
		233	0.63	147.09		
		235	-	147.90		
0.01	5.19	2	3.84	7.69		
		233	0.74	172.50		
		235	-	180.20		
0.04		2	1.73	3.47		
		233	0.56	130.80		
		235	-	134.28		
0.15		2	1.10	2.21		
		233	0.59	138.78		
		235	-	140.99		
0.09		2	1.89	3.78		
		233	0.80	187.43		
		235	-	191.21		
0.39		2	0.71	1.43		
		233	0.77	180.52		
		235	-	181.95		
0.07		2	1.38	2.77		
		233	0.50	117.15		
		235	-	119.92		

:(26.4)

(0.05= α)

:

(0.05)

(Tukey Test)

(27.4)

:27.4

:

-0.57*	-	-	3.46		
-	-		3.31		
-	-	0.57*	2.89		
-0.37*	-	-	3.50		
-	-	-	3.43		
-	-	0.37*	3.13		

(27.4)

(3.46)

(2.89)

(2.89) (3.50)

:(28.4)

0.71	2.32	28	(5)	
0.82	2.44	77	(10-5)	
0.80	2.34	50	(15-11)	
0.79	2.44	81	(15)	
0.63	3.64	28	(5)	
0.88	3.26	77	(10-5)	
0.92	3.28	50	(15-11)	
0.88	3.15	81	(15)	
0.52	3.57	28	(5)	
0.76	3.44	77	(10-5)	
0.84	3.30	50	(15-11)	
0.75	3.35	81	(15)	
0.73	3.17	28	(5)	
0.73	3.13	77	(10-5)	
0.81	3.04	50	(15-11)	
0.81	3.06	81	(15)	

0.76	3.31	28	(5)	
1.03	3.29	77	(10-5)	
0.88	3.19	50	(15-11)	
0.82	3.18	81	(15)	
0.77	2.97	28	(5)	
0.95	2.85	77	(10-5)	
0.98	2.82	50	(15-11)	
0.78	2.95	81	(15)	
0.57	3.16	28	(5)	
0.75	3.07	77	(10-5)	
0.76	3.00	50	(15-11)	
0.69	3.02	81	(15)	

(29.4)

:29.4

0.82	0.30	3	0.19	0.58		
		323	0.63	147.31		
		235	-	147.90		
0.08	2.23	3	1.68	5.06		
		323	0.75	175.14		
		235	-	180.20		

0.44	0.89	3	0.51	1.53		
		323	0.57	132.74		
		235	-	134.28		
0.85	0.26	3	0.15	0.47		
		323	0.60	140.51		
		235	-	140.99		
0.83	0.28	3	0.23	0.71		
		323	0.82	190.50		
		235	-	191.21		
0.79	0.33	3	0.26	0.79		
		323	0.78	181.16		
		235	-	181.95		
0.77	0.37	3	0.19	0.57		
		323	0.51	119.35		
		235	-	119.92		

(29.4)

(0.05= α)

.(0.05)

(0.05= α)

" :

.() :

(One Way ANOVA)

(t-test)

(40.4) (30.4)

(Tukey Test)

() :30.4

0.00	3.17	233	0.65	3.27	162		
			0.67	2.97	73		
0.01	2.46	233	0.71	3.08	162		
			0.81	2.82	73		
0.87	0.15-	233	0.68	2.12	162		
			0.73	2.14	73		
0.03	2.17	233	0.65	3.42	162		
			0.77	3.21	73		

0.12	1.55	233	0.84	3.22	162		
			0.89	3.03	73		
0.25	1.14	233	0.83	2.64	162		
			0.87	2.50	73		
0.03	2.11	233	0.58	2.96	162		
			0.64	2.78	73		

(0.05 = α)

(30.4)

(0.05= α)

(30.4)

0.64	3.14	60		
0.67	2.97	92		
0.61	3.42	84		
0.75	3.00	60		
0.73	2.74	92		
0.69	3.26	84		
0.52	1.95	60		
0.62	2.01	92		
0.80	2.38	84		
0.69	3.33	60		
0.65	3.19	92		
0.70	3.56	84		
0.92	3.25	60		
0.81	2.88	92		
0.78	3.42	84		
0.71	2.61	60		
0.76	2.31	92		
0.91	2.90	84		
0.54	2.88	60		
0.56	2.68	92		
0.60	3.16	84		

(32.4)

:(32.4)

0.00	10.29	2	4.33	8.66		
		333	0.42	98.09		
		235	-	106.76		
0.00	11.52	2	6.01	12.03		
		333	0.52	121.68		
		235	-	133.71		
0.00	9.25	2	4.18	8.36		
		333	0.45	105.22		
		235	-	113.58		
0.01	6.58	2	3.08	6.17		
		333	0.46	109.19		
		235	-	115.36		
0.00	9.88	3	6.89	13.78		
		333	0.69	162.53		
		235	-	176.31		
0.00	11.38	3	7.47	14.94		
		333	0.65	152.94		
		235	-	167.88		
0.00	15.02	3	4.92	9.85		
		333	0.32	76.36		
		235	-	86.21		

(32.4)

(0.05= α)

(0.05)

(33.4)

(Tukey Test)

:33.4

		-	3.14		
-0.45*	-	-	2.97		
-	0.45*	-	3.42		
-	-	-	3.00		
-0.52	-		2.74		
-	0.52*	-	3.26		
-0.43	-	-	1.95		
-	-	-	2.01		
		0.43*	2.38		
-0.37*	-	-	3.33		
-	-	-	3.19		
-	-	0.37*	3.56		
-	-	-	3.25		
-0.54*	-	-	2.88		
-	0.54*	-	3.42		
-	-	-	2.61		
-0.58*	0.58*	-	2.31		
-	-	-	2.90		
-	-	-	2.88		
-0.47*	-	-	2.68		

-	0.47*	-	3.16		
---	-------	---	------	--	--

(33.4)

(2.68) (3.16)

(2.88)

:34.4

0.55	3.26	41		
0.66	3.20	99		
0.72	3.10	96		
0.66	3.02	41		
0.78	2.96	99		
0.76	3.02	96		
0.54	2.08	41		
0.79	2.18	99		
0.63	0.09	96		
0.57	3.28	41		
0.71	3.35	99		
0.73	3.39	96		
0.87	3.00	41		
0.91	3.23	99		
0.80	3.17	96		
0.73	2.35	41		
0.85	2.84	99		
0.82	2.45	96		
0.52	2.83	41		
0.65	2.96	99		

0.58	2.87	96		
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(35.4)

:(35.4)

0.39	0.94	2	0.42	0.85		
		233	0.45	105.90		
		235	-	106.79		
0.57	0.18	2	0.10	2.10		
		233	0.57	133.50		
		235	-	133.70		
0.57	0.56	2	0.27	0.54		
		233	0.48	113.03		
		235	-	113.58		
0.68	0.38	2	0.19	0.38		
		233	0.49	114.98		
		235	-	115.36		
0.34	1.07	2	0.80	1.61		
		233	0.75	174.70		
		235	-	176.31		
0.00	7.85	2	5.3	10.60		
		233	0.67	157.28		
		235	-	167.88		
0.40	0.92	2	0.33	0.67		
		233	0.36	85.54		

		235	-	86.21		
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(35.4)

(0.05= α)

.(0.05)

(0.05= α)

(36.4)

:36.4

-	-0.49*	-	2.35		
-	-	0.49*	2.84		
-	-	-	2.45		

(36.4)

(2.35)

(2.84)

0.61	3.29	51		
0.69	3.16	146		
0.67	3.06	39		
0.66	3.17	51		
0.76	3.99	146		
0.75	2.78	39		
0.72	2.26	51		
0.68	2.11	146		
0.68	2.02	39		
0.59	3.53	51		
0.73	3.33	146		
0.66	3.24	39		
0.90	3.24	51		
0.79	3.21	146		
1.03	2.90	39		
0.76	2.57	51		
0.84	2.68	146		
0.91	2.32	39		
0.52	3.01	51		
0.61	2.91	146		
0.64	2.72	39		

(38.4)

:38.4

0.25	1.36	2	0.61	1.23		
		233	0.45	105.52		
		235	-	106.76		
0.051	3.01	2	1.68	3.37		
		233	0.55	130.33		
		235	-	133.71		
0.22	1.51	2	0.72	1.45		
		233	0.48	112.12		
		235	-	113.58		
0.10	2.28	2	1.10	2.21		
		233	0.48	113.14		
		235	-	115.36		
0.10	2.32	2	1.72	3.44		
		233	0.74	172.87		
		235	-	176.31		
0.06	2.76	2	1.94	3.89		
		233	70	163.99		
		235	-	167.88		
0.07	2.76	2	0.96	1.93		
		233	0.36	84.28		
		235	-	86.21		

(38.4)

(0.05= α)

(0.05)

(2.72)

(2.90)

(3.01)

:39.4

0.71	3.09	28	(5)	
0.74	3.19	77	(10-5)	
0.66	3.12	50	(15-11)	
0.59	3.21	81	(15)	
0.71	2.92	28	(5)	
0.80	3.02	77	(10-5)	
0.78	2.92	50	(15-11)	
0.70	3.03	81	(15)	
0.56	2.10	28	(5)	
0.75	2.16	77	(10-5)	
0.64	2.02	50	(15-11)	
0.71	2.17	81	(15)	
0.65	3.29	28	(5)	
0.84	3.35	77	(10-5)	
0.64	3.39	50	(15-11)	
0.60	3.37	81	(15)	

0.78	3.29	28	(5)	
0.92	3.20	77	(10-5)	
0.87	3.06	50	(15-11)	
0.83	3.16	81	(15)	
0.83	2.44	28	(5)	
0.95	2.64	77	(10-5)	
0.86	2.56	50	(15-11)	
0.72	2.64	81	(15)	
0.58	2.86	28	(5)	
0.69	2.93	77	(10-5)	
0.59	2.85	50	(15-11)	
0.53	2.93	81	(15)	

(40.4)

:40.4

0.78	0.35	3	0.61	1.23		
		232	0.45	105.52		
		235	-	106.76		
0.79	0.34	3	0.19	3.37		
		232	0.57	130.33		

		235	-	133.71		
0.65	0.54	3	0.26	1.45		
		232	0.48	112.12		
		235	-	113.58		
0.94	0.12	3	0.06	2.21		
		232	0.49	113.14		
		235	-	115.36		
0.70	0.46	3	0.35	3.44		
		232	0.75	172.87		
		235	-	176.31		
0.70	0.46	3	0.33	3.89		
		232	0.71	163.99		
		235	-	167.88		
0.83	0.29	3	0.10	1.93		
		232	0.37	84.28		
		235	-	86.21		

(40.4)

(0.05= α)

.(0.05)

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.1

.(3.04)

" "

.2

(3.39)

(3.25)

.(2.40)

.3

.(2.89)

" "

.4

(3.17)

(3.35)

.(2.12)

" "

.5

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(0.05= α)

.6

:

(0.05= α)

.7

.

(0.05= α) .8

(0.05= α) .9

:

(0.05= α) .10

(0.05= α) .11

.() :

(0.05= α) .12

(0.05= α) .13

(0.05= α) .14

$(0.05 = \alpha)$

.15

.

1.5

2.5

" :

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(3.04)

" "

(1.4)

" "

(3.39 - 2.40)

(3.75 - 3.03)

(2.40)
(3) (2.97-2.00)
() :

(1996)

(2001)

(1989)

(1996)

(1994)

(1999)

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" :

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(2.89)

" "

(9.4)

" "

(3.35 - 2.12)

(3.35)

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" "

" "

(2.12)

:

(2.77 - 1.69)

.

(2003)

(2001)

(1999)

(1999)

(1999)

(1998)

(1994)

(Oshgbemi,1996)

(Pange, 1993)

(1995)

(Lamborn, 1991)

4.5

":

."

(0.05= α)

(0.84) ()

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