

## **The public prosecution in terms of its specialties**

**Prepared by: Ahmad Abdel Salam Hasan Abu Dayya**

**Supervised by: Dr. Jehad Kiswani**

### **Abstract**

The study dealt with the subject of the public prosecution in terms of its specialties, its characteristics and concept, and the restrictions it has to initiate criminal proceedings. It also dealt with the nature of the right to inform and inform the public prosecution in terms of identifying The concept of media is related to reporting and complaining, The study also dealt with the most prominent aspects of the right of the public prosecution to report the crime in the Palestinian Penal Code and the Penal Code, in addition to some special legislations such as the Electronic Crimes Law, the Anti-Corruption Law and the Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing Law, It also addressed the legal implications of public prosecution.

The findings of this study indicate that the most important of these findings is that the complaint and reporting are the most common ways and means of informing the general prosecution of the crime. Article (24) of the Palestinian Penal Procedures Law No. (3) of 2001 refers to the need for citizens to inform the prosecution or the police officers Space crime immediately upon their knowledge, The Palestinian Penal Code requires public officials to inform the competent authorities of the occurrence of the crime as soon as they become aware of it, and arranges a responsibility not to report the crime, and that there is no explicit provision in the Palestinian Code of Criminal Procedure for a passport Informing the public directly to the Public Prosecutor's Office. The Palestinian legislator did not require the public prosecutor or the judicial officers to be informed of any specific conditions or form of the communication or a particular means of reporting. It should be by telephone, mail or letters, or by contacting the Public Prosecution Office The judicial control .

The study recommended several recommendations, most notably the need to amend Article 24 of the Palestinian Code of Criminal Procedure to include a clause requiring citizens to report the crime. The complaint must be made to inform the Public Prosecution and the

officers of the judicial officers. The need for the Public Prosecution, in cooperation with competent and relevant bodies and civil society institutions, to encourage citizens and encourage them to report crimes .