Proof of validity of bonds according to the Evidence Law

Prepared by: Aysha Yousef Rasheed AL-Wawi

Supervisor: Dr. Yasser Zbidat

Abstract:

The documentary evidences(bonds)considered to be the best means of proof, since they are free of decently that can be founded in other evidences, for example the testimonial evidence is not strong as they are ,there is a chance that the witness could be dead or he lies ,or he is exposed to forgetfulness or error.

So the meaning of bonds validation is set up the proof before the judiciary in the ways that must be determined by the law,so it needs to follow a specific ways and procedure to reach the desired end,so to proof its validation it must use the way of appeal of denial and the allegation of forgery.

The appeal of denial responds to (bonds)customary editors,in this case the person can denied his own signature on the customary editor so the proofing of the validation of this signature must be done by his opponent , and about the allegation of forgery it responds to official and customary editors,and the burden of proof is on who claims that the paper is invalid.

Appeal claims on these evidences make some problems in a scientific way,it is about the meaning of each are of it, and what ways the legislator use to directly his appeal? And what edit ore are emulated and forged, and what burdens procedures that must be taken by the opponents and what is the role of the judge in each case?,and what are the legal statuses happened by starting any of it? And if the evidence power ofeditor can be changed by finding a differences in documented data of it,and if it can appealing in the official editor in other than forgery.?

So the propose of this study is to find the meaning of bonds and the argumentiary of proofing of it, and the procedures and claims that are

used to proof its validation, and showing its meaning and it importance,and the effects of these procedures.

And this research is being divided in to two chapters that are preceded by a preface, in order to identify the bonds and theirtypes by the data and proofing law, and the first chapter we are talking about the appeal of denial and its meaning and its claims and effects, and the second chapter we are talking about the allegation of forgery and its meaning and its claims and effects and its fair judging and way of challenging it.