

# **Authenticity of Sound and Image in Criminal Evidence in Palestinian Legislation "Comparative Study"**

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## **Abstract:**

This study dealt with inductive analysis, where it studied and extrapolated the legal materials related to telephone monitoring, audio recording and image, collected from its original sources as much as possible, as well as the analytical and legal method of legal texts. Through the analysis of legal texts and to identify the intended ones. The study also dealt with the deductive approach and the comparative method. It was necessary to refer to the legal provisions relating to telephone monitoring, audio recording, In the legislation, whether national or Arab and foreign legislation through the comparative approach to the relevant legal articles in the French, American, Egyptian and Jordanian legislation, with reference to the Algerian legislation regarding visual control and registration.

In the second chapter, the researcher discussed the general principles of criminal evidence in terms of its concept, characteristics and principles of evidence in the criminal case. In the second chapter, the electronic monitoring and its role in the criminal evidence and the position of comparative penal legislation and international declarations and international and regional conventions of legality of electronic surveillance, Evidence derived from them.

The letter concluded with a set of conclusions and recommendations, the most important of which is the provision of necessary criminal protection against violation of the Palestinian citizen's right to privacy in the use of telecommunications equipment, the use of phonograms and illegally obtained photocopies, the need for amendments to the provisions of the Palestinian Code of Criminal Procedure The steps and conditions to be followed by the investigative authorities shall be regulated in the event of a telephone and video surveillance warrant.