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Abstract

This research has mainly aimed at identifying the factors Social role and Economic role for the womens in Gaza Strip – Palestine.

Generally, the research focuses on some main objectives:

- 1- Recognizing the most important Social and Economic characteristics of the rural womens in Gaza strip.
- 2- Studying of sources of information to the rural womens in severale sides .
- 3- Studying the rural womens participation of plant production and animal production.
- 4- Studying the rural womens participation of the family and agricultural decisions.

This research includes sex chapters. The first one is an introduction to the research problem, objectives and justifications. The second chapter presented the reviwes, and third chapter presented the previos researchsp. The fourth chapter presented the study methodology which includes the terms of the study, the study geographical and human domains, the study universe and sample, the study variables, data collection tools, as well as, the used statistical tools.

The fifth chapter concerned with the research results and their discussion. Finall the sixth chapter presented the study summary and recommendations.

The study was in conducted in Gaza Strip . A complete random sample consists of 150 rural womens representing 5% of the total rural womens based on the statistics of palstin Agricultural relief committees.

A questionnaire was used for collecting the study data from the sample farmers by using personal interview techniques. The data collection was taken place from July to december 2003.

Statistical Analysis of data was accomplished by using Percentages, frequencies,table,chi-square test, , Arithmetic Mean.

To study the relationship between the the rural womens participation of plant production, animal production, the family , agricultural decisions, the Social participation with:

- 1- Age.
- 2- Educational status.
- 3- Family member.
- 4- Kind of work.
- 5- plant production.
- 6- animal production.

The study has reached several important findings which can be summarized as follows:

- 1- The research results clarify that the womens, ages are among (31–45) years.
- 2- The results clarify the numbers of the womens,family members are among (5-10) individuals.
- 3- The Educational rate among sample is high, while secondary education grow up the rate of un educated women was very low.
- 4- The result of The research clarify that majority of the sample were the owner of thier hauses ,which built from concrete then aspestos.
- 5- The research results clarify that the womens drinking water resources is depends an municipitty resource(94%) then on awl.

- 6- The results clarify that the major energy resource is natural gas 68%.
- 7- The results clarify that the lighting resource is electricity 97.3%.
- 8- The research results clarify that majority of rural women are working in separate farms of their houses 57.3%.
- 9- The results clarify that rural women have farming machines
- 10- The research results clarify that majority of rural women are working in permanent and continuous method with their families 69.3%.
- 11- From several information resources which were studied revealed that in the social and humanitarian issues the rural women discuss these issues with her husband then mother. But in the agricultural issues she moves to the agricultural guide then husband.

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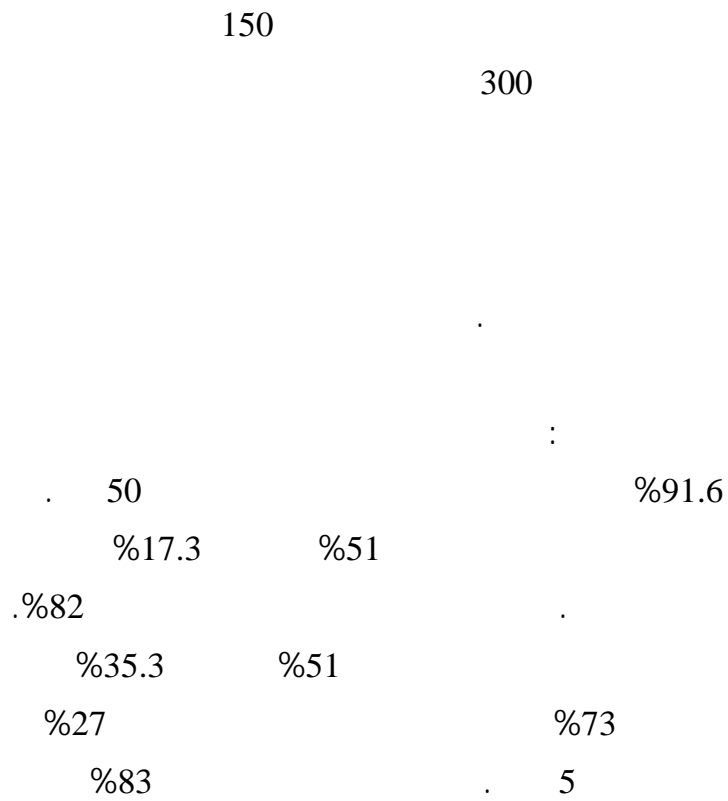
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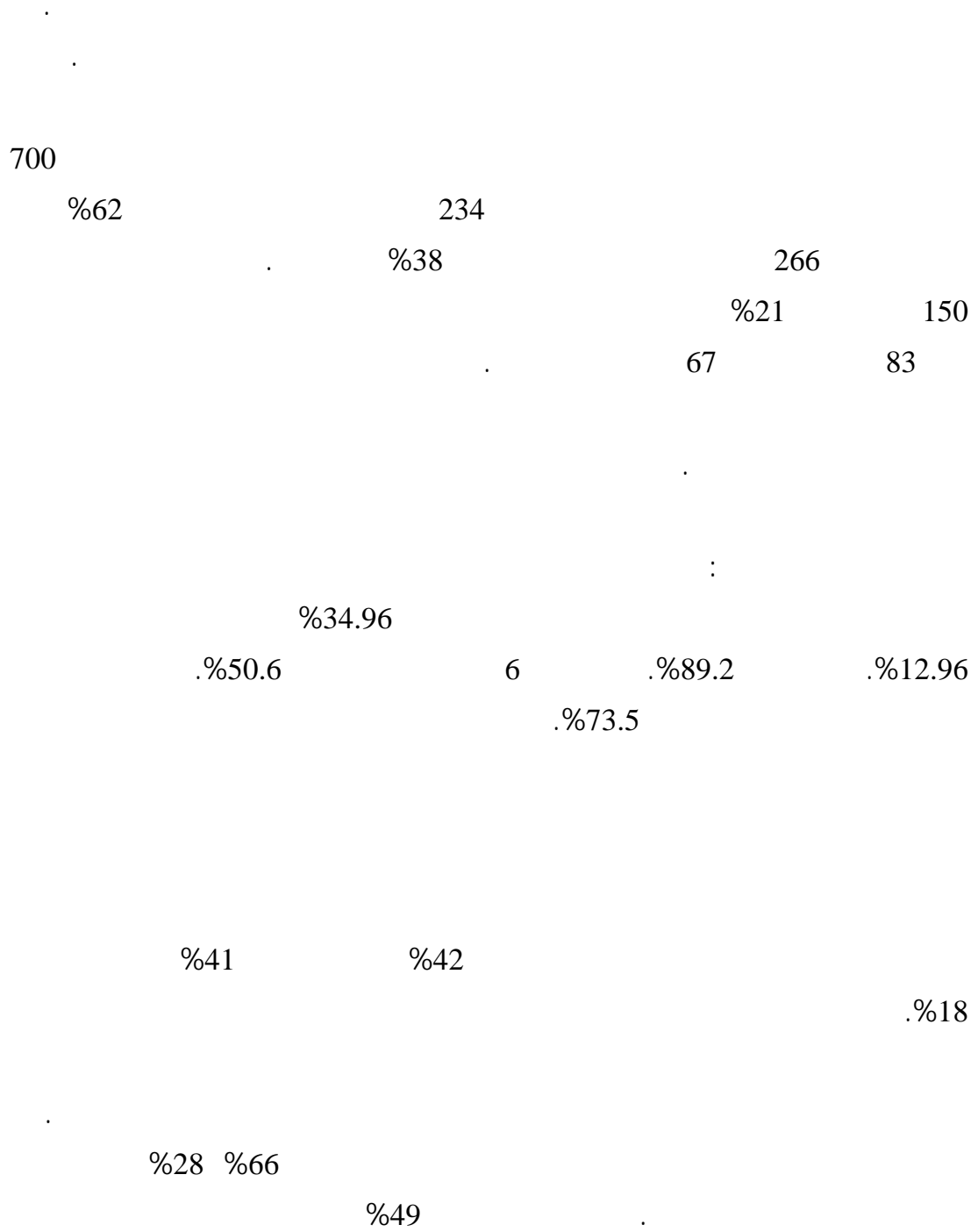
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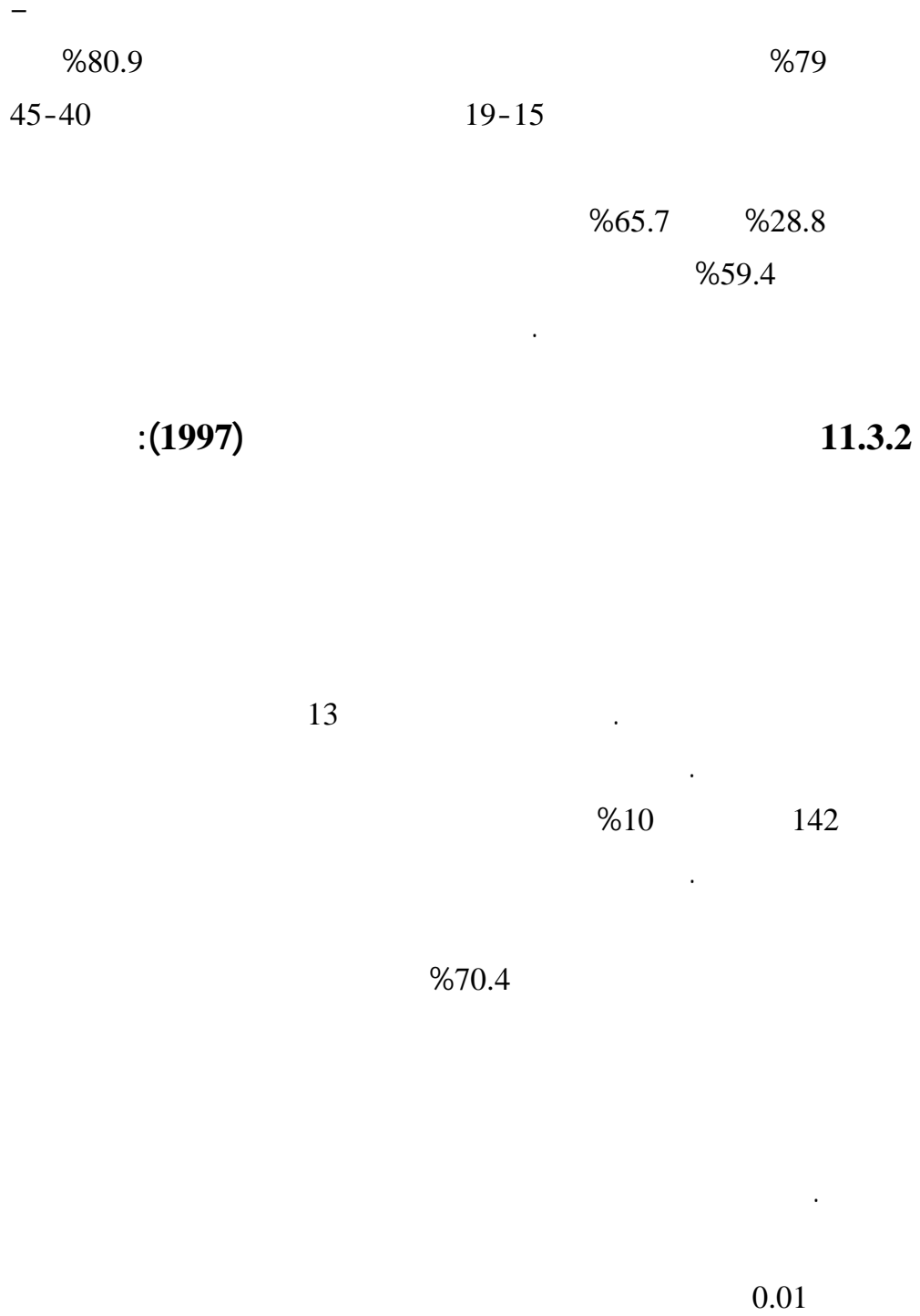
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75 %50	13 %8.7	47 %31.3	15 %10	
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75 %50	10 %6.7	45 %30	11 %7.3	3 %2	1 %0.7	5 %3.3	
75 %50	10 %6.7	23 %15.3	16 %10.7	10 %6.7	7 %4.7	9 %6	
150 %100	20 %13.3	68 %45.3	27 %18	13 %8.7	8 %5.3	14 %9.3	

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75 %50	1 %0.7	9 %6	65 %43.3	
75 %50	4 %2.7	11 %7.3	60 %40	
150 %100	5 %3.3	103 %68.7	125 %83.3	

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75 %50	3 %2	42 %28	29 %19.3	1 %0.7	
75 %50	9 %6	43 %28.7	21 %14	2 %1.3	
150 %100	12 %8	85 %56.7	50 %33.3	3 %2	

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75 %50	3 %2	47 %31.3	25 %16.7	
75 %50	2 %1.3	47 %31.3	26 %17.3	
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75 %50	1 %0.7	1 %0.7	13 %8.7	5 %3.3	3 %2	52 %34.7	
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150 %100	1 %0.7	1 %0.7	33 %22	8 %5.3	4 %2.7	103 %68.7	

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9 %36	43 %45.3	58 %47.5	55 %44.5	45 %45	
16 %64	52 %54.7	64 %52.5	69 %55.6	55 %55	
25 %100	95 %100	122 %100	124 %100	100 %100	

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6 %40	16 %32.7	12 %54.5	45 %52.9	
9 %60	33 %67.3	10 %45.5	40 %47.1	
15 %100	49 %100	22 %100	85 %100	

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75 %50	4 %2.7	16 %10.7	55 %36.7	
75 %50	6 %4	20 %13.3	49 %32.7	
150 %100	10 %6.7	36 %24	104 %69.3	

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73 %49.7	2 %1.4	1 %0.7	6 %4.1	7 %4.8	23 %15.6		24 %23.1	
74 %50.3	2 %1.4	6 %4.1	5 %3.4	2 %1.4	30 %20.4	9 %6.1	20 %13.6	
147 %100	4 %2.7	7 %4.8	11 %7.5	9 %6.1	53 %36.1	9 %6.1	54 %36.7	

% 36.1 % 36.7

:(14.4)

75 %50.3	6 %4	3 %2	4 %2.7		36 %24.2	5 %3.4	21 %14.1	
74 %49.7	2 %1.3	4 %2.7	2 %1.3	2 %1.3	22 %14.8	15 %10.1	27 %18.1	
149 %100	8 %5.4	7 %4.7	6 %4	2 %1.3	58 %38.9	20 %13.4	48 %32.2	

. %32.2

% 38.9

:(15.4)

69 %48.3	2 %1.4	43 %30.1	6 %4.2	4 %2.8	11 %7.7	1 %0.7	2 %1.4	
74 %51.7	1 %0.7	43 %30.1	5 %3.5	1 %0.7	15 %10.5	3 %2.1	6 %4.2	
143 %100	3 %2.1	86 %60.1	11 %7.7	5 %3.5	26 %18.2	4 %2.8	8 %5.6	

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58 %44.3		24 %18.3	10 %7.6	3 %2.3	13 %9.9	5 %3.8	3 %2.3	
73 %55.7	1 %0.8	38 %29	6 %4.6	5 %3.8	12 %9.2	5 %3.8	6 %4.6	
131 %100	1 %0.8	62 %47.3	16 %12.2	8 %6.1	25 %19.1	10 %7.6	9 %6.9	

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64 %46.7	1 %0.7	25 %18.2	9 %6.6	1 %0.7	7 %5.1	10 %7.3	11 %8	
73 %53.3	2 %1.5	26 %19	14 %10.2	6 %4.4	9 %6.6	8 %5.8	8 %5.8	
137 %100	3 %2.2	51 %37.2	23 %16.8	7 %5.1	16 %11.7	18 %13.1	19 %13.9	

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:(18.4)

56 %44.1		24 %18.9	6 %4.7	5 %3.9	3 %2.4	6 %4.7	12 %9.4	
71 %55.9	3 %2.4	23 %18.1	9 %7.1	5 %3.9	10 %7.9	9 %7.1	12 %9.4	
127 %100	3 %2.4	47 %37	15 %11.8	10 %7.9	13 %10.2	15 %11.8	24 %18.9	

% 37

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(19.4)

61 %45.5	3 %2.2	25 %18.7	9 %6.7	1 %0.7	4 %3	6 %4.5	13 %9.7	
73 %54.5	3 %2.2	19 %14.2	10 %7.5	6 %4.5	6 %4.5	5 %3.5	24 %17.9	
134 %100	6 %4.5	44 %32.8	19 %14.2	7 %5.2	10 %7.5	11 %8.2	37 %27.6	

% 32.8

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(1991) (1992)

:(20.4)

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62 %48.1	44 %34.1	18 %14	
67 %51.9	52 %40.3	15 %11.6	
129 %100	96 %74.4	33 %25.6	

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:(21.4)

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62 %49.6	42 %33.6	20 %16	
63 %50.4	46 %36.8	17 %13.6	
125 %100	88 %70.4	37 %29.6	

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	1.254	2	-3
	0.814	2	-4
	0.892	2	-5
	3.782	5	-6
	0.626	2	-7
0.05	6.497	2	-8
	5.525	4	-9
	8.223	10	-10
	7.285	4	-11
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	3.579	4	-13

	7.317	10	-14
	2.993	4	-15
0.05	9.562	4	-16
	4.046	2	-17
	1.593	2	-18
	0.885	2	-19
	0.531	2	-20
	1.928	4	-21
	6.647	10	-22
	3.833	4	-23
	2.020	4	-24
	10.037	10	-25
0.05	19.096	10	-26
	3.265	4	-27
	5.489	4	-28

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	1.510	2	-30
	0.002	2	-31
	2.483	2	-32
0.01	8.935	1	-33
0.01	6.349	1	-34

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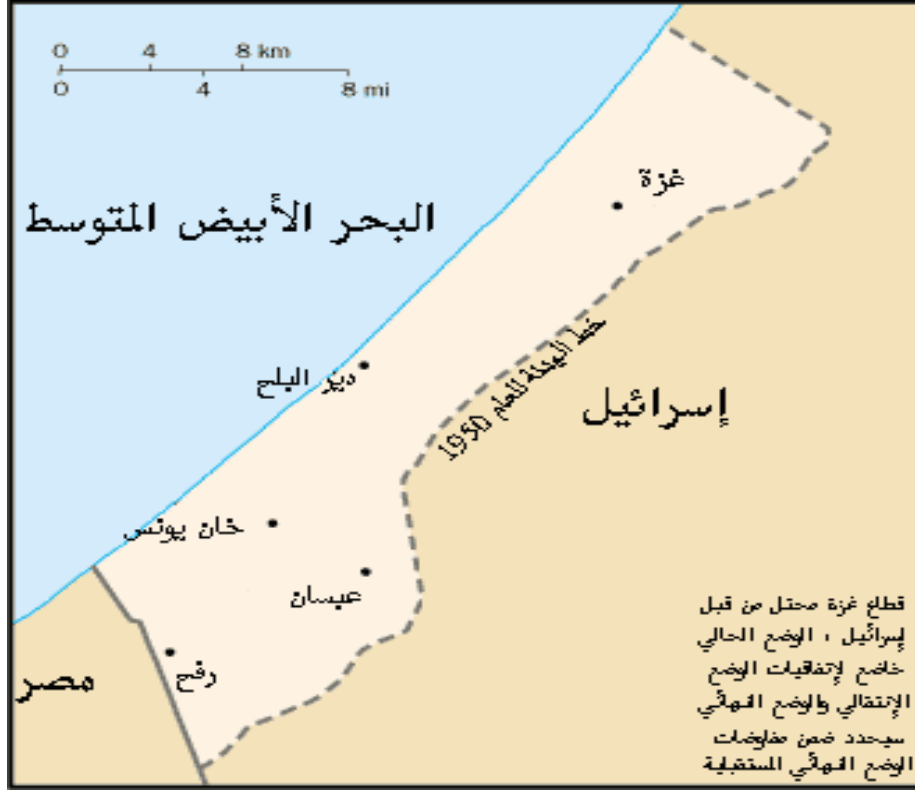
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