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Mechanisms proposed to activate the role of the Palestinian ministry of agriculture to support small farmers to achieve food security in the governate of Jericho and Jordan valley

Abstract

This study was conducted between the time period 2007-2008, on a sample of small farmers, including 120 farmers. This study addressed the search for mechanisms proposed to activate the role of the Palestinian ministry of agriculture to support small farmers to achieve food security in the governate of Jericho and Jordan valley. The study discussed an important aspect which is the role of the Palestinian ministry of agriculture to support small farmers to achieve food security, in terms of improving the ability to access food and get it.

In addition to the improvement of food availability and how to improve healthy and balanced food and to enforce the institutional farm work. The researcher used the descriptive and analytical method in achieving this study. He has designed a special questionnaire of study to collect information and get answers to the questions.

Hypotheses have been tested by the help of previous literatures review and by processing them by criticism and analysis. Finally, results were analyzed, processed and displayed by the statistical packages program of social sciences. (SPSS).

The most important results reached by this study were that the role of the ministry is reclamation and that the farmer needs the intervention of the ministry and institutions working in agriculture and reclamation of these lands in the study area.

The study showed that farmers need projects to reduce poverty and unemployment, and that the study showed that farmers need the support of the ministry to undertake bee-keeping project.

They also need funding to encourage them to produce new improved marketable products. The study also showed that farmers need modern techniques in agriculture. Farmers also need refrigerated places to store the surplus products. The study showed the absence of laws and legislations which protect farmers accompanied by the absence of a huge coordination among them. As well as the farmers need financial institution. For example, agricultural bank giving loans at appropriate interest rates and guarantees as much as possible.

The most important recommendations of the study were the establishment of an association of all farmers and workers to establish an agriculture development bank and work to reclaim UN used lands as well as to work on the training and rehabilitation of farmers, and protection of farmers through marketing their products, and to create a coordinating body for farmers.

As well as to create a research center for agricultural products and create laws work to protect the farmers, to create refrigerated warehouses in order to absorb surplus product.

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