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# **The reality of Management development process of the Palestinian national authority: Descriptive study from the viewpoint of the Management development department managers.**

## **Abstract**

This study aimed to see the reality of the development process of the public administration in Palestine, and to study the obstacles of it, through learning about the experiences of Arab States which already have a school of public sector training.

Descriptive approach was used in this study, which used a questionnaire as the main tool for data collection, where the community of the study was 25 directors and general directors of human resources development department in public sector. The questionnaire offered on a group of experts to express their opinion on its validity, and then it was subjected to the statistical tests to examine tool validity and stability, using the alpha Kronbach test and others.

This study was carried out between May of 2009 until of January 2010, where the local boundaries are government institutions that have departments or general departments for human resources development in west bank.

The importance of the study that it tried to test the effectiveness of the leadership development process in public sector and the lessons learned about it, then the trial to lay the first foundations of a national Institute that cares about human resource development in Palestinian National Authority, which will reflect positively on the process of human resource development.

The results showed some weakness of studying the administrative status, the existence of the plane framework , the lack of feedback of the training activities, multiplicity of developmental obstacles. It showed the strong desire by the respondents about the need for a reference standard and national training plane, The results showed that is no statistically significant correlation, between the descriptive characteristics of the community study, and the reality of development of administrative or developmental obstacles, and the training programs which offered in the study.

The most important conclusions is the weakness of the process of administrative development planning. In addition to the genuine desire by the respondents, to separate the national training activities out from there institutions. The respondents prefer to create an independent institute that follow to the Ministry of Administrative Development, which preferred to be independent. The non-seriousness of the government institutions about development process of human resources was found. the lack of support systems for developmental process, such as management information system, and a good system of appraisal for training programs , and the absence of planning mechanisms.

The study recommends the need to eliminate the multiplicity of official sides of reference for the training. It also recommends taking the issue of human resource development more seriously, both in government institutions, and in Council of Ministers. It recommends

creating all the supporting systems for human development in public institutions, and the need of a clear methodology, and scientific study of the administrative status. These study recommends the following research: research about the value of the technical and financial support that we receive, which include the human resources development, the best training methods regarding the situation of Palestinian, the methodology of the government towards the development of human resources, include the development of human resources in the plan towards the institutionalization declare a Palestinian state within two years.

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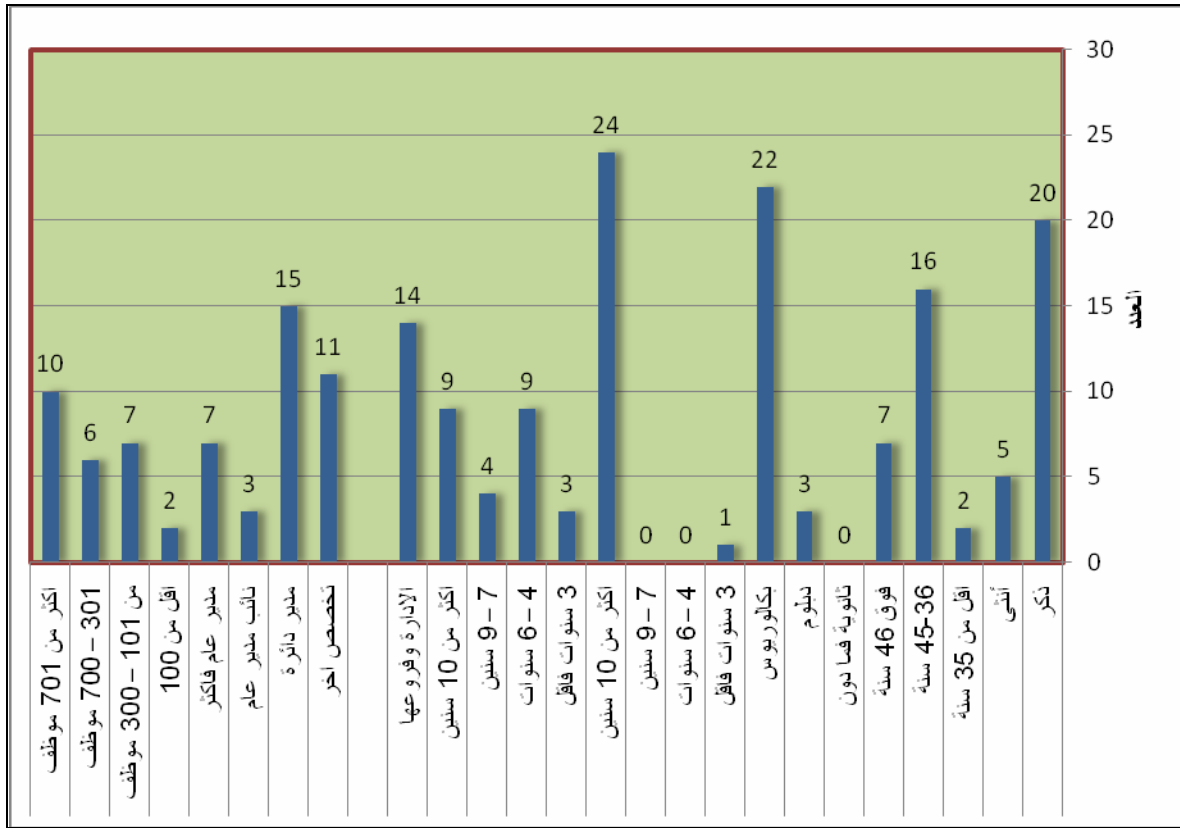
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	.926	2.24	% 32	% 12	% 56		B1
	.890	2.28	% 28	% 16	% 56		B2
	.763	2.2	% 20	% 40	% 40		B3
	.779	2.24	% 20	% 36	% 44		B4
	.712	2.44	% 12	% 32	%56		B5
	.900	2.32	% 28	%12	% 60		B6
	.84	2.28	24 %	24 %	52 %		B7
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	.81240	2.08	28 %	36 %	36 %		B8
	.80208	2.32	20 %	28 %	52 %		B9
	.67823	1.72	40 %	48 %	12 %		B10
	.84261	2.28	24%	24%	52%		B11
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	.84	2.28	24%	24%	52%		B12
	.881	2.12	32%	24%	44%		B13
	.84	1.96	36%	32%	32%		B14
	.816	1.8	44%	32%	24%		B15
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	.80	2.3	20%	28%	52%		B16
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	.85	1.8	44%	28%	28%		B18
	.91	2.2	32%	16%	52%		B19
	.711	2.4	12%	32%	56%		B20
	.71	2.5	12%	24%	64%		B21
	.70	2.4	12%	36%	52%		B22
	.86	2.4	24%	12%	64%		B23
	.81	2.4	20%	20%	60%		B24
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	.77	2.48	16%	20%	64%		B25
	.842	2.28	24%	24%	52%		B26
	.781	2.12	24%	40%	36%		B27
	.67	1.96	24%	56%	20%		B28
	.69	1.68	44%	44%	12%		B29
	.69	2.32	12%	44%	44%		B30
	.74	2.16	20%	44%	36%		B31
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	.78	2.1	%24	%40	%36		C1
	.63	2.3	%8.4	%50	%41.6		C2
	.74	2.3	%16	%36	%48		C3
	.80	1.8	%40	%36	%24		C4
	.47	2.6	0%	%32	%68		C5
	.84	2.0	%32	%32	%36		C6
	.86	2.0	%36	%28	%36		C7
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	.76	2.5	%16	%24	%60		C8
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	.68	2.2	%16	%52	%32		C10
	.78	2.2	%20	%36	%44		C11
	.72	1.8	%40	%44	%16		C12
	.86	2.2	%28	%24	%48		C13
	.70	2.2	16%	%48	%36		C14
	<b>2.23</b>					<b>25 =</b>	

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	.65	2.5	%8	%32	%60		D1
	.77	2.48	16%	%20	%64		D2
	.40	2.8	5%	20%	%80		D3
	.47	2.68	%0	%32	%68		D4
	.61	02.0	16%	%64	%20		D5
	.52	2.76	4%	%16	%80		D6
	.52	2.76	%4	%16	%80		D7
	.28	2.9	%0	%8	%92		D8
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	.27	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D10
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	.27	2.92	%0	8%	%92		D12
	.27	2.92	%0	%8	92%		D13
	.00	3.0	%0	%0	%100		D14
	.20	2.96	%0	%4	%96		D15
	.27	2.92	%0	%8	92%		D16
	.00	3.00	%0	0%	%100		D17
	.276	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D18
	.27	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D19
	.200	2.96	%0	%4	%96		D20
	.43	2.88	%4	%4	92%		D21
	.00	3.00	%0	0%	%100		D22
	.33	2.88	%0	%12	%88		D23
	.33	2.8	%0	%12	%88		D24

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	.33	2.88	%0	%12	%88		D25
	.200	2.96	%0	4%	%96		D26
	.37	2.8	%0	16%	%84		D27
	.50	2.8	%4	%12	%84		D28
	.47	2.84	%4	8%	%88		D29
	.276	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D30
	.43	2.88	%4	%4	%92		D31
	.276	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D32
	.27	2.92	%0	%8	%92		D33
	.33	2.88	%0	%12	88%		D34

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	Asymp · Sig (2- sided)								
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	0.00	100	0	0	10	20	70		B2
	0.044	60	20	20	10	45	45		B3
	0.004	80	0	20	10	30	60		B7
	0.041	60	20	20	10	30	60		B9
	0.004	80	0	20	10	30	60		B11
	0.036	60	0	40	10	25	65		B24
	0.019	100	0	0	30	55	15		B29
<b>25 =</b>									

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	0		
	%78		% 6 - 4
	%		
	%22		
	%25		% 9 - 7
	0		
	%75		
	%44.50		10
	%11		
	%44.50		
	<b>0.003</b>		Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)

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	Asymp · Sig (2- sided)								
		(% )			(% )				
	0.046	0	40	60	50	29	21		B8
	0.044	10	20	70	50	7	43		B19
	0.006	0	20	80	43	0	57		B23
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	Asymp Sig (2- sided)								
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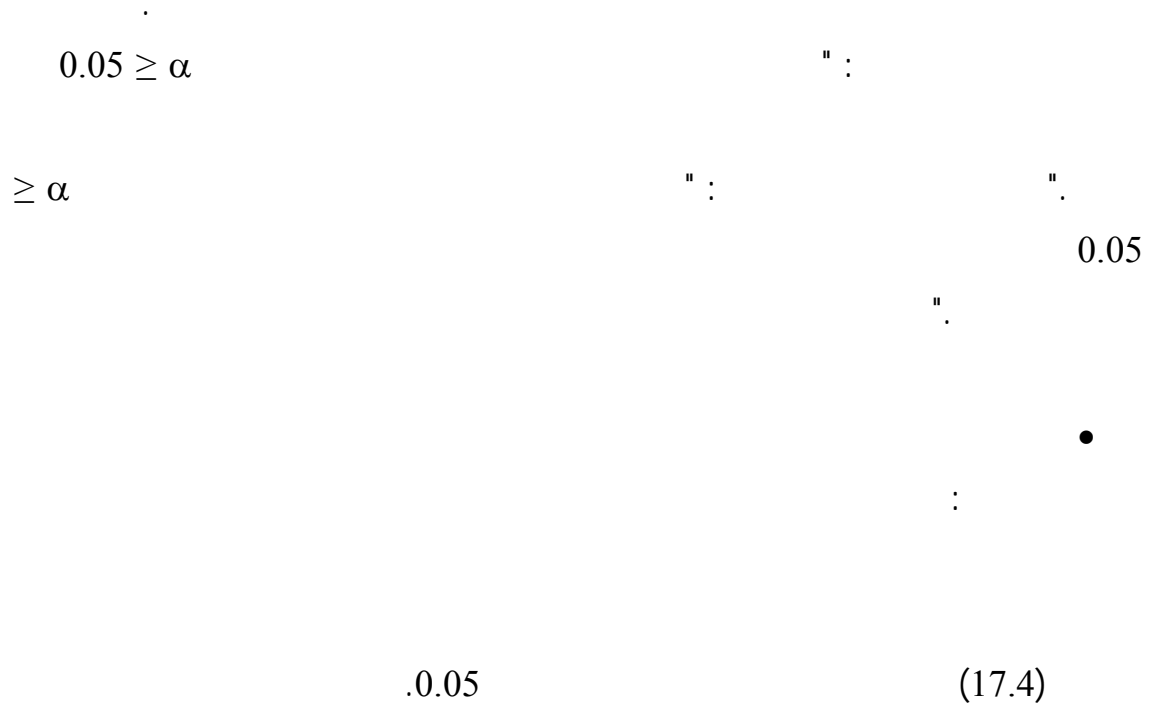
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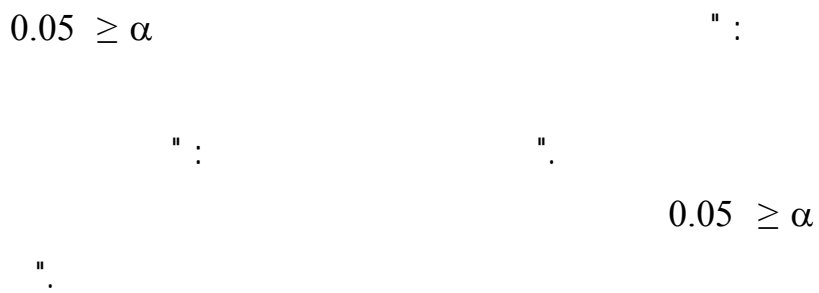
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<b>25 =</b>	<b>B2</b>				
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<b>25 =</b>	<b>B2</b>			
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	0			
	%22			6 - 4
	%11			
	%67			
	%50			9 - 7
	%50			
	0			
	%56			10
	%33			
	%11			
	0.035			Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)

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	<b>Asymp Sig (2- sided)</b>								
		(%)			(%)				
	<b>0.023</b>	%40	50 %	%10	%7	21. %5	71. %5		C11
<b>25 =</b>									

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25 =	<b>B2</b>			
	%100		%	
	0			
	0			
	%100		%	
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	%57		%	
	%43			
	0			
	0.003		Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)	

19.4

%43

$$0.05 \geq \alpha$$

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$$0.05 \geq \alpha$$

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symp. Sig. (2-sided)	(%)												
	600			600 - 301			300 - 101			100			
<b>0.007</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	50	50	D15
<b>0.000</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	100	0	D18
<b>0.000</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	50	50	0	D21
<b>0.001</b>	0	0	100	17	0	83	0	0	100	0	100	0	D23
<b>0.001</b>	0	10	90	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	100	0	D25
<b>0.001</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	50	50	D26
<b>0.011</b>	0	10	90	0	0	100	0	14	86	50	50	0	D28
<b>0.007</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	14	86	50	50	0	D29
<b>0.007</b>	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	14	86	50	0	50	D31
<b>25 =</b>													

$$0.05 \geq \alpha$$

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$$0.05 \geq \alpha$$

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$\alpha$

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$$0.05 \geq$$

$$\begin{aligned} & .( \\ 0.05 & \geq \alpha \end{aligned}$$

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1.5

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%58

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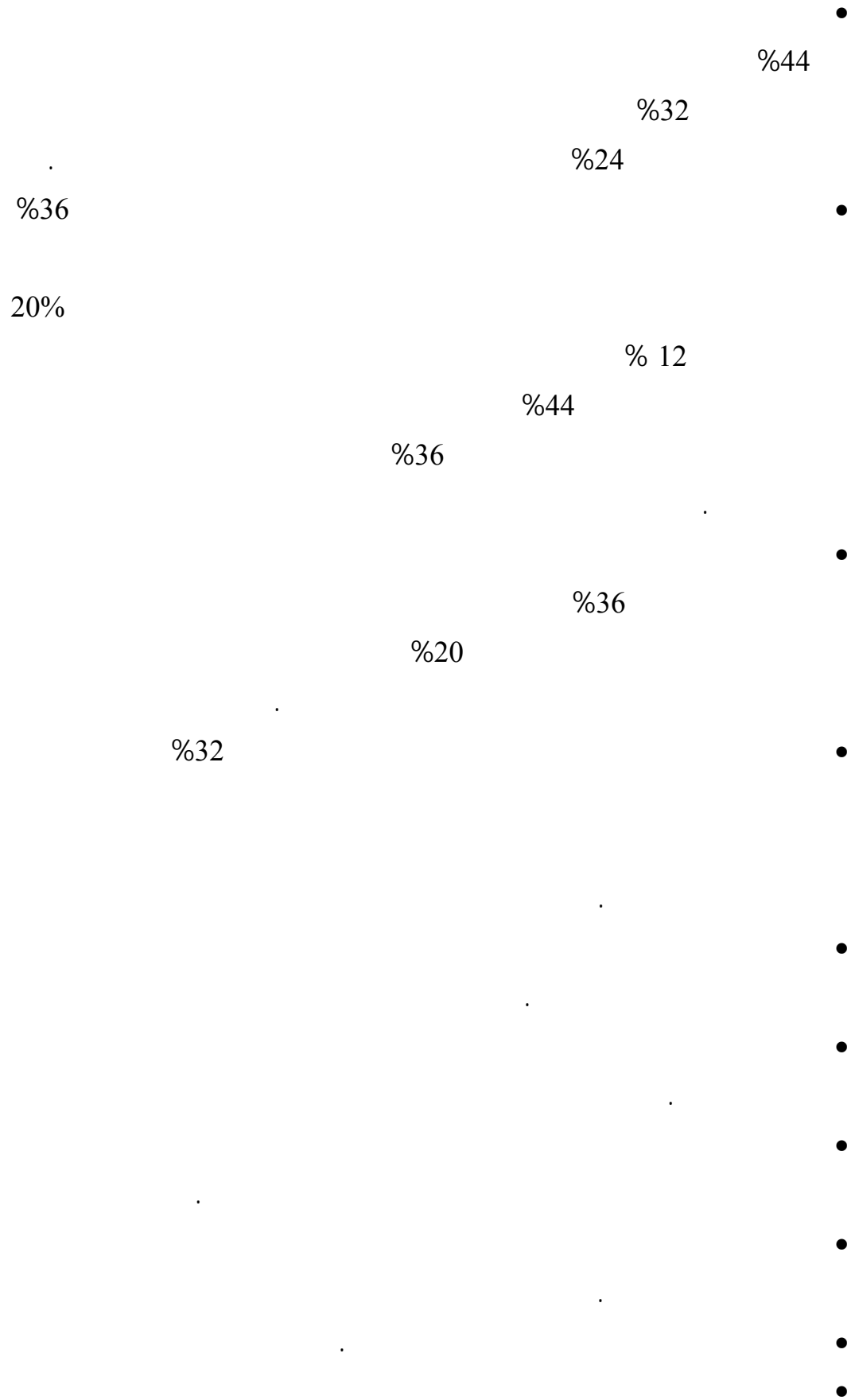
%40

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%12



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• (2004).

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.1 " " : (1993). •

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- (info@ena.nat.tn)
- : (2010)
- (http://www.mmssp.gov.ma/arab/LeMinistere\_ar/ENA\_ar/ASP\_ENA)
- - " : (2005).
- . 1 "
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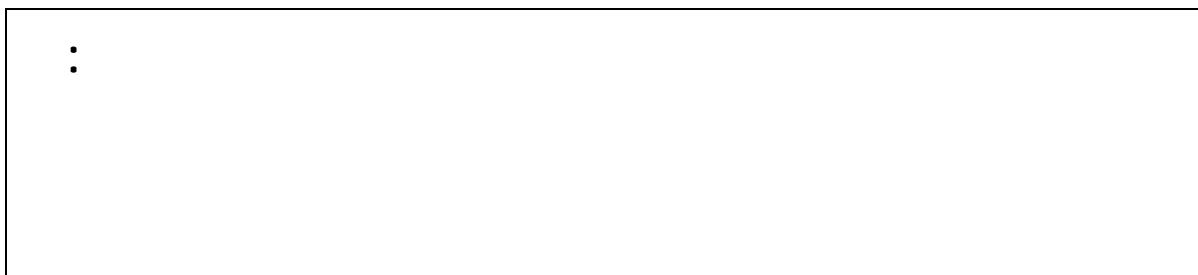
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	(2	(1		A1
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			<b>. 1</b>	
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			<b>. 2</b>	
				B8
				B9
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				B11
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				B12
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			. 2	
				C1
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				<b>. 1</b>
				D1
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				D9
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<b>.3</b>				
(        x        )				.D35
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<b>Total</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>		
100.0%	56.0%	12.0%	32.0%	%	B1
100.0%	56.0%	16.0%	28.0%	%	B2
100.0%	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%	%	B3
100.0%	44.0%	36.0%	20.0%	%	B4
100.0%	56.0%	32.0%	12.0%	%	B5
100.0%	60.0%	12.0%	28.0%	%	B6
100.0%	52.0%	24.0%	24.0%	%	B7
100.0%	36.0%	36.0%	28.0%	%	B8
100.0%	52.0%	28.0%	20.0%	%	B9
100.0%	12.0%	48.0%	40.0%	%	B10
100.0%	52.0%	24.0%	24.0%	%	B11
100.0%	52.0%	24.0%	24.0%	%	B12
100.0%	44.0%	24.0%	32.0%	%	B13
100.0%	32.0%	32.0%	36.0%	%	B14
100.0%	24.0%	32.0%	44.0%	%	B15
100.0%	52.0%	28.0%	20.0%	%	B16
100.0%	52.0%	24.0%	24.0%	%	B17
100.0%	28.0%	28.0%	44.0%	%	B18
100.0%	52.0%	16.0%	32.0%	%	B19
100.0%	56.0%	32.0%	12.0%	%	B20
100.0%	64.0%	24.0%	12.0%	%	B21
100.0%	52.0%	36.0%	12.0%	%	B22
100.0%	64.0%	12.0%	24.0%	%	B23
100.0%	60.0%	20.0%	20.0%	%	B24
100.0%	64.0%	20.0%	16.0%	%	B25
100.0%	52.0%	24.0%	24.0%	%	B26
100.0%	36.0%	40.0%	24.0%	%	B27
100.0%	20.0%	56.0%	24.0%	%	B28
100.0%	12.0%	44.0%	44.0%	%	B29
100.0%	44.0%	44.0%	12.0%	%	B30
100.0%	36.0%	44.0%	20.0%	%	B31
100.0%	36.0%	40.0%	24.0%	%	C1
100.0%	41.7%	50.0%	8.3%	%	C2
100.0%	48.0%	36.0%	16.0%	%	C3

<b>Total</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>		
100.0%	24.0%	36.0%	40.0%	%	C4
100.0%	68.0%	32.0%		%	C5
100.0%	36.0%	32.0%	32.0%	%	C6
100.0%	36.0%	28.0%	36.0%	%	C7
100.0%	60.0%	24.0%	16.0%	%	C8
100.0%	60.0%	24.0%	16.0%	%	C9
100.0%	32.0%	52.0%	16.0%	%	C10
100.0%	44.0%	36.0%	20.0%	%	C11
100.0%	16.0%	44.0%	40.0%	%	C12
100.0%	48.0%	24.0%	28.0%	%	C13
100.0%	36.0%	48.0%	16.0%	%	C14
100.0%	60.0%	32.0%	8.0%	%	D1
100.0%	64.0%	20.0%	16.0%	%	D2
100.0%	80.0%	20.0%		%	D3
100.0%	68.0%	32.0%		%	D4
100.0%	20.0%	64.0%	16.0%	%	D5
100.0%	80.0%	16.0%	4.0%	%	D6
100.0%	80.0%	16.0%	4.0%	%	D7
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D8
100.0%	96.0%	4.0%		%	D9
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D10
100.0%	84.0%	16.0%		%	D11
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D12
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D13
100.0%	100.0%			%	D14
100.0%	96.0%	4.0%		%	D15
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D16
100.0%	100.0%			%	D17
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D18
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D19
100.0%	96.0%	4.0%		%	D20
100.0%	92.0%	4.0%	4.0%	%	D21
100.0%	100.0%			%	D22
100.0%	88.0%	12.0%		%	D23
100.0%	88.0%	12.0%		%	D24

<b>Total</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>		
100.0%	88.0%	12.0%		%	D25
100.0%	96.0%	4.0%		%	D26
100.0%	84.0%	16.0%		%	D27
100.0%	84.0%	12.0%	4.0%	%	D28
100.0%	88.0%	8.0%	4.0%	%	D29
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D30
100.0%	92.0%	4.0%	4.0%	%	D31
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D32
100.0%	92.0%	8.0%		%	D33
100.0%	88.0%	12.0%		%	D34

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N of Items	Cronbach's Alpha
79	.859

91	.....	1
96	.....	2
99	.....	3

26	.....	3.2
52	.....	1.4



7	.....	1.1
50	.....	1.3
52	.....	2.4
54	.....	3.4
55	.....	4.4
57	.....	5.4
59	.....	6.4
61	.....	7.4
62	.....	8.4
65	.....	9.4
66	.....	10.4
67	.....	11.4
69	.....	12.4
71	.....	13.4
	.....	
72	.....	14.4
73	.....	15.4
74	.....	16.4
76	.....	17.4
	.....	
76	.....	18.4
78	.....	19.4
80	.....	20.4

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**1** ..... :

1	.....	1.1
2	.....	2.1
3	.....	3.1
4	.....	4.1
4	.....	5.1
5	.....	6.1
6	.....	7.1
6	.....	8.1
6	.....	9.1
7	.....	10.1

**8** ..... :

8	.....	1.2
8	.....	2.2
9	.....	1.2.2

9	.....	2.2.2
10	.....	3.2.2
11	.....	4.2.2
11	.....	3.2
12	.....	1.3.2
12	.....	2.3.2
13	.....	4.2
14	.....	1.4.2
14	.....	3.4.2
16	.....	4.4.2
16	.....	5.4.2
17	.....	7.4.2
19	.....	5.2
19	.....	1.5.2
20	.....	2.5.2
21	.....	6.2
21	.....	1.6.2
22	.....	2.6.2
22	.....	3.6.2
23	.....	4.6.2
24	.....	5.6.2
25	.....	6.6.2
27	.....	7.2
27	.....	1.7.2
27	.....	2.7.2
28	.....	8.2
32	.....	1.8.2
33	.....	9.2
33	.....	1.9.2
36	.....	2.9.2

39	.....	3.9.2
39	.....	4.9.2
40	.....	5.9.2
42	.....	6.9.2
42	.....	7.9.2
44	.....	8.9.2
<b>46</b>	.....	:
46	.....	1.3
46	.....	2.3
46	.....	3.3
47	.....	4.3
48	.....	5.3
48	.....	6.3
49	.....	7.3
49	.....	8.3
49	.....	9.3
51	.....	:
51	.....	1.4
53	.....	2.4
53	.....	1.2.4
54	.....	2.2.4
55	.....	3.2.4
56	.....	4.2.4
58	.....	5.2.4
60	.....	3.4

60	.....	1.3.4
62	.....	2.3.4
64	.....	4.4
64	.....	1.4.4
65	.....	2.4.4
67	.....	3.4.4
68	.....	5.4
73	.....	6.4
78	.....	7.4
<b>82</b>	..... :	
82	.....	1.5
84	.....	2.5
<b>87</b>	.....	
<b>100</b>	.....	
<b>101</b>	.....	
<b>102</b>	.....	
<b>103</b>	.....	