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إلى كل المخلصين والشرفاء في هذا الوطن

إلى الشهداء الذين ضحوا بدمائهم لرفعة الوطن

إلى روح والدي ووالدتي

إلى زوجتي وأولادي

إلى أخوة لي لم تلدهم أمي

إلى الأصدقاء والزملاء جميعا

سامر حيدر صالح أبو بكر

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(The Role of the Non-governmental local and International organization on the Development of Small Ruminants Sector in Jenin governorate)

Abstract

The objectives of this study are to investigate role of the non-governmental local and international organization in developing the small ruminants sector in Jenin district, the influence of some social and economical factors of the farmers in relation: to support, the current status of the funded projects, and the impact of support on the funded project and the degree of coordination between projects and fund organizations.

Three villages in Jenin district and three fund organizations are the focus of this study.

All families of these villages were surveyed. Social and economical factors related to the funding of projects were considered in the survey.

This study show that there is a weak coordination between the non-governmental local organizations and the international organizations, in addition to the reliance on the relief role of the projects and programs proposed by these organizations instead of the developmental role.

moreover, there is a lack in the official referential that organizes, coordinates and monitor the work of these associations.

By comparing the work of the international organizations with the local organizations, similarity in the project proposed by some organizations.

It was also found that some organizations especially, the international ones , depend on distributing the projects on a larger number of farmers in unstudied way .

The study shows confused irregular standards in relation to funded projects adopted by the international organizations on this study, no clearance in the plans, goals, and the finance by most organizations working in this field, poor extension and follow up by the funding organizations.

In general, most of funds went to projects which had little impact on sustainability and utilizing of labor force.

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40.7	37	35-24	
45.1	41	50-36	
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65.9	60	7-4	
27.5	25	10-8	
6.6	6	10	
24.2	22		

75.4	69		
11	10		
37.4	34		
47.3	43		
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3.3	3		
1.1	1		
19.8	18		
75.8	69		
67	61		
33	33		
36.3	33		
63.7	58		
64.9	59	3	
3.3	30	7-4	
2.2	2	8	
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19.8	18		
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(Chi square)　　(X^2)

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P	df	X²	X²	( )
*0.000	4	18.55	40.42	2.1
*0.000	2	10.60	43.32	2.2
*0.000	4	14.86	170.53	3.
*0.000	3	12.84	69.14	4.1
*0.000	6	18.55	44.80	4.2 .
000.0	2	10.60	46.72	5.
*0.000	6	18.55	70.75	6.
*0.000	3	10.60	14.26	7.
0.002	6	18.55	21.40	8. .
0.15	9	23.59	20.58	9.
0.603	9	12.84	7.32	10.
*0.128	3	12.84	5.68	11.
*0.37	4	14.86	4.25	12.

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91	62	29	
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(X^2) :(2)

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*	2							
*0.000	40.42	31	21	6	1	3		
		31.0	9.5	5.5	9.2	6.8		
		30	7	4	10	9		
		30.0	9.2	5.3	8.9	6.6		
		30	0	6	16	8		A.C.H
		30.0	9.2	5.3	8.9	6.6		
		91	28	16	27	20		
		91.0	28.0	16.0	27.0	20.0		

(18.55)   2 (6)   (0.05)   *

:(3) X^2 .

$*$	2				
*0.000	43.32	31	28	3	
		31.0	13.3	17.7	
		30	6	24	
		30.0	12.9	17.1	
		30	5	25	
		30.0	12.9	17.1	A.C.H
		91	39	52	
		91.0	39.0	52.0	

$*$ (0.05)   2 (2)   (10.60)

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*	2						
*0.000	170.53	31	0	30	1		
		31.0	9.9	10.2	10.9		
		30	29	0	1		
		30.0	9.6	9.9	10.5		
		30	0	0	30		
		30.0	9.6	9.9	10.5		A.C.H
		91	29	30	32		
		91.0	29.0	30.0	32.0		

(14.86)   2 (4)   (0.05)   *

*	²				
*0.000	69.14	20	1	19	
		20.0	8.6	11.4	
		27	0	27	
		27.0	11.6	15.4	
		16	11	5	
		16.0	6.9	9.1	
		28	27	1	
		28.0	12.0	16.0	
		91	39	52	
		91.0	39.0	52.0	

(12.84)   2   (3)   (0.05)   *

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*	²						
*0.000	44.800	20	9	3	8		
		20.0	6.4	6.6	7.0		
		27	10	0	17		
		27.0	8.6	8.9	9.5		
		16	3	6	7		
		16.0	5.1	5.3	5.6		
		28	7	21	0		
		28.0	8.9	9.2	9.8		
		91	29	30	32		
		91.0	29.0	30.0	32.0		

* (0.05) (6) 2 (18.55)

:(7)   ²   .

*	²					
*0.000	46.72	32	5	27		
		32.0	13.7	18.3		
		30	28	2		
		30.0	12.9	17.1		
		29	6	23		
		29.0	12.4	16.6		
		91	39	52		
		91.0	39.0	52.0		

(10.60)   2   (2)   (0.05)   *

. ^{2} :(8)

*	^{2}							
*0000	70.75	59	24	4	17	14		
		59	15.6	22.0	11.7	9.7		
		30	0	29	0	1		7-3
		30	7.9	11.2	5.9	4.9		
		2	0	1	1	0		7
		2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3		
		91	24	34	18	15		
		91	24.0	34.0	18.0	15.0		

(18.55) ^{2} (6)   (0.05)   *

*	2					
*0.003	14.26	3	0	3		
		3	1	2		
		1	0	1		
		1	0.3	0.7		
		18	0	18		
		18	5.9	12.1		
		69	3	39		
		69	22	46.3		
		91	30	61		
		91	30	61		

(10.60)   2 (3)   (0.05)   •

. ^{2} :(10)

*	^{2}			16	15-8	7		
*0.002	21.40	37	29	0	3	5		35-24
		37.0	24.4	3.3	6.1	3.3		
		41	23	4	12	2		50-36
		41.0	27.0	3.6	6.8	3.6		
		13	8	4	0	1		50
		13.0	8.6	1.1	2.1	1.1		
		91	60	8	15	8		
		91.0	60.0	8.0	15.0	8.0		

(18.55) ^{2} (6)   (0.05)   *

. ² :(11)

*	²							
0.15	20.58	3	0	0	1	2		
		3.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7		
		1	0	1	0	0		
		1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2		
		18	0	4	9	5		
		18.0	5.5	3.2	5.3	4.0		
		69	28	11	17	13		
		69.0	21.2	12.1	20.5	15.2		
		91	28	16	27	20		
		91.0	28.0	16.0	27.0	20.0		

(23.59) ² (9) (0.05) *

*	^{2}							
0.603	7.32	10	2	2	4	2		
		10.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	2.2		
		34	12	7	10	5		
		34.0	10.5	6.0	10.1	7.5		
		43	14	5	12	12		
		43.0	13.2	7.6	12.8	9.5		
		4	0	2	1	1		
		4.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9		
		91	28	16	27	20		
		91.0	28.0	16.0	27.0	20.0		

(23.59)　　^{2}　(9)　　　(0.05)　　　　*

*	^{2}							
0.128	5.68	33	7	4	11	11		
		33.0	10.2	5.8	9.8	7.3		
		58	21	12	16	9		
		58.0	17.8	10.2	17.2	12.7		
		91	28	16	27	20		
		91.0	28.0	16.0	27.0	20.0		

(12.84) ^{2} (3)   (0.05)   *

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*	2					
0.37	4.25	34	9	25		%2.5
		34.0	13.1	20.9		
		19	10	9		%5
		19.0	7.3	11.7		
		18	7	11		%10
		18.0	6.9	11.1		
		10	5	5		%15
		10.0	3.8	6.2		
		10	4	6		%20
		10.0	3.8	6.2		
		91	35	56		
		91.0	35.0	56.0		

* (0.05) (4) ^{2} (14.86)

91	62	29	
91	2	89	
91	2	89	
91	62	29	

اسم القرية

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الحيازة الزراعية

الحيازة الزراعية

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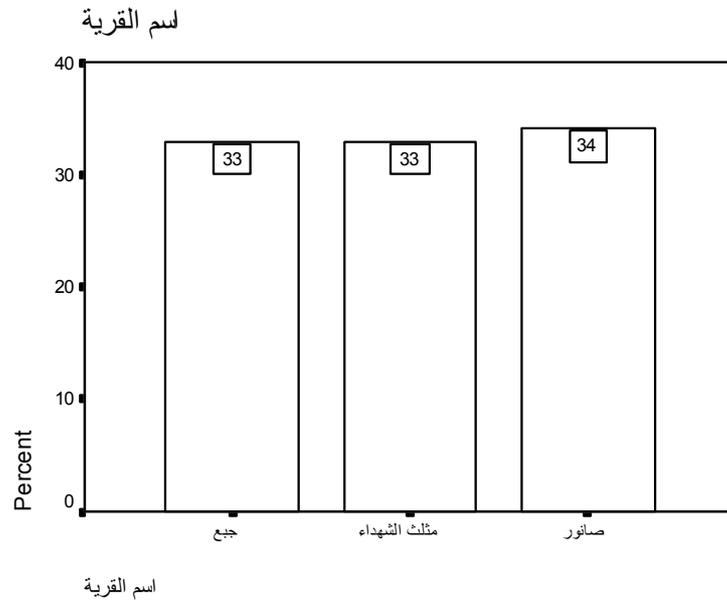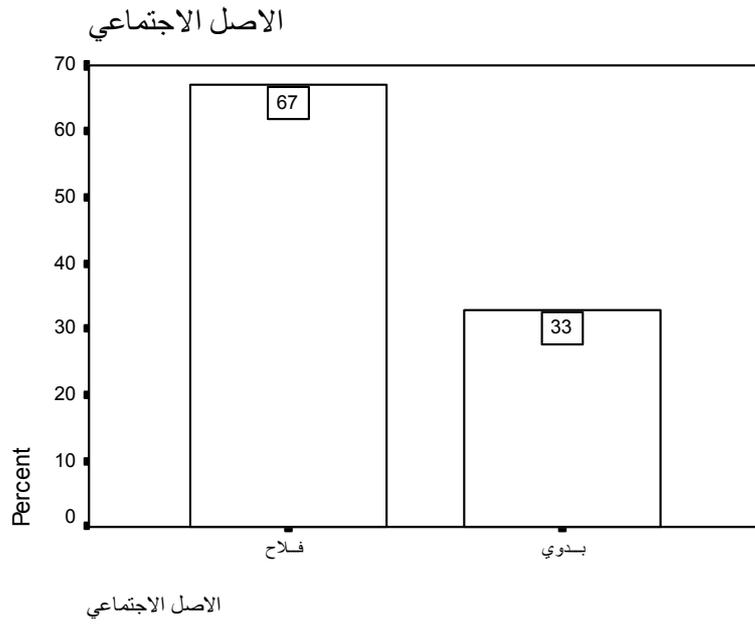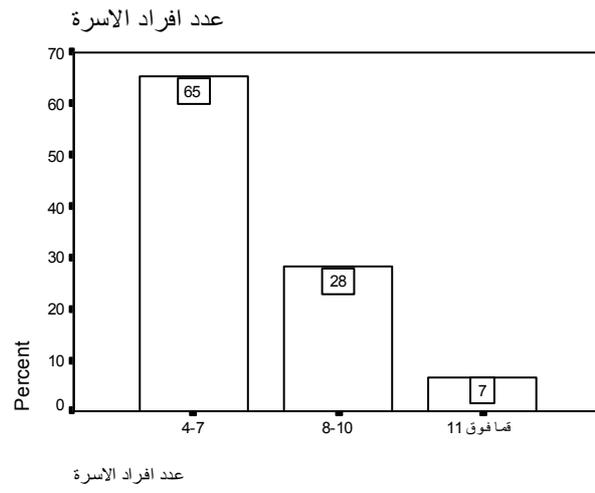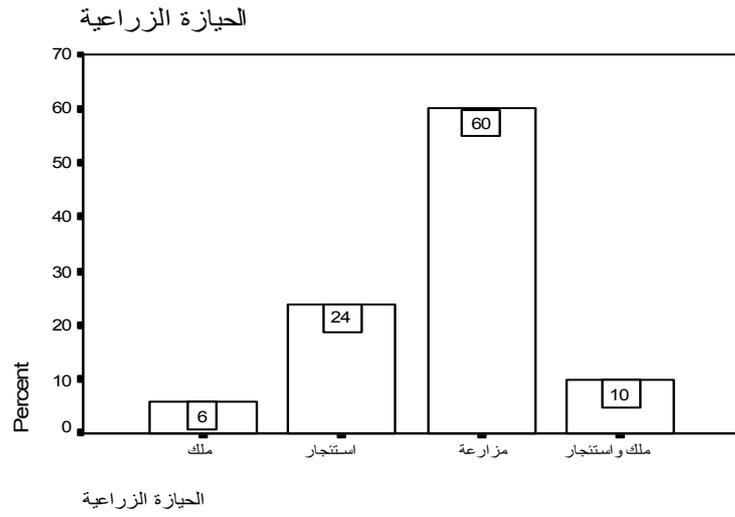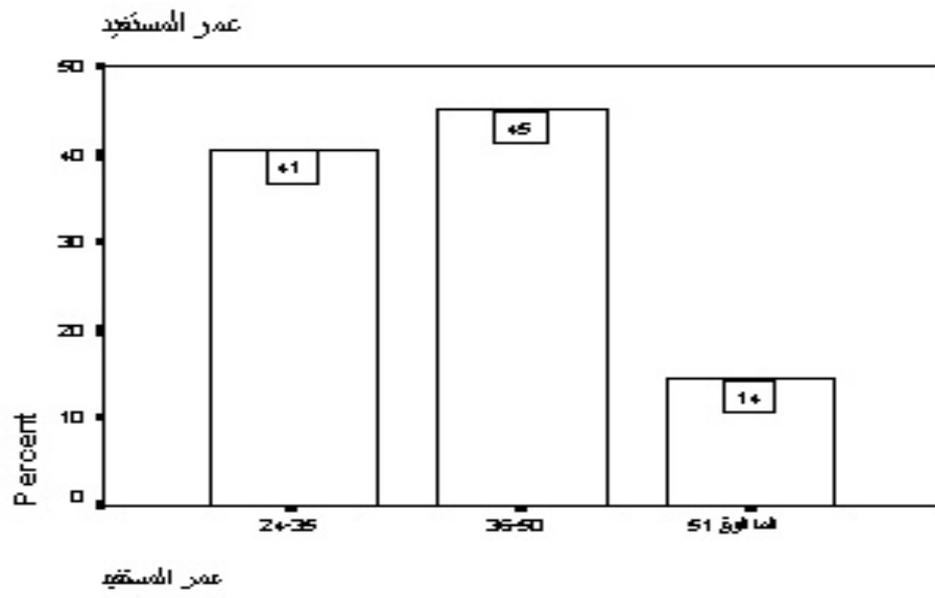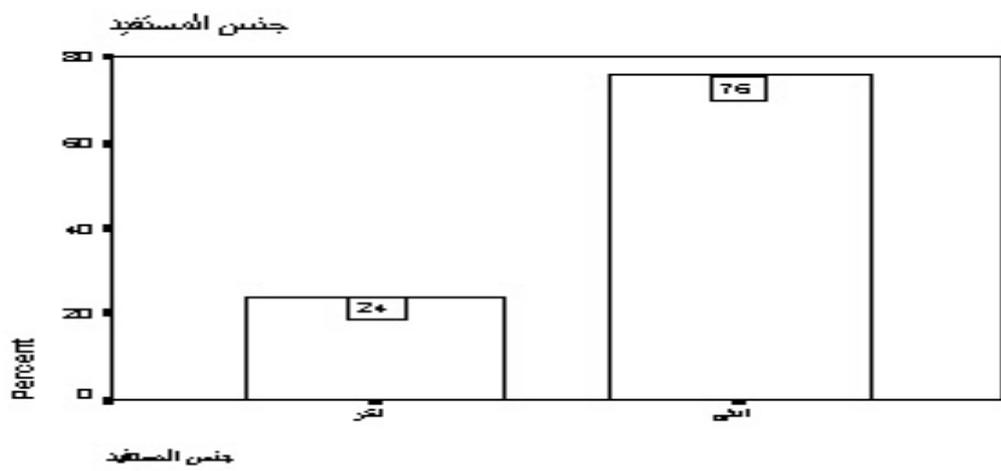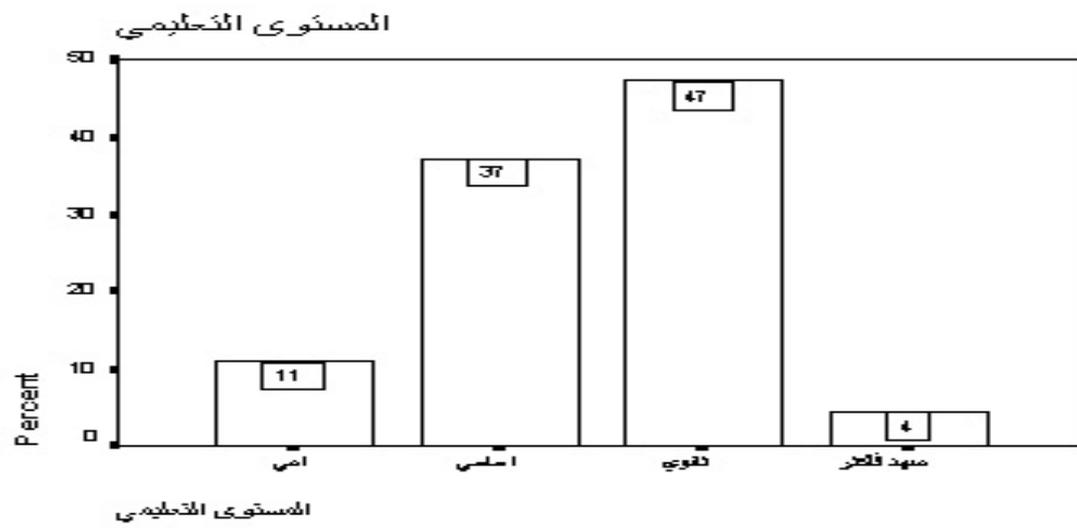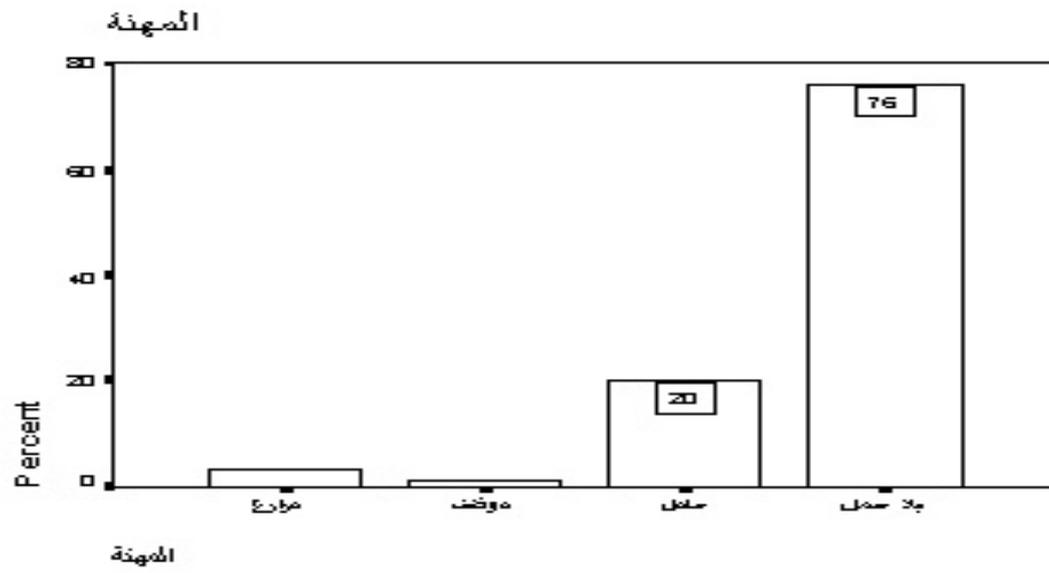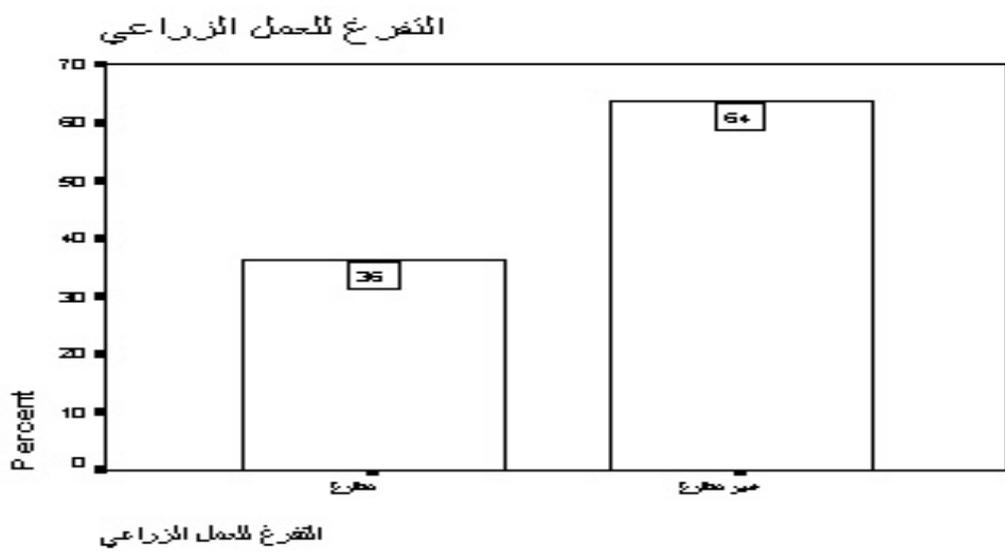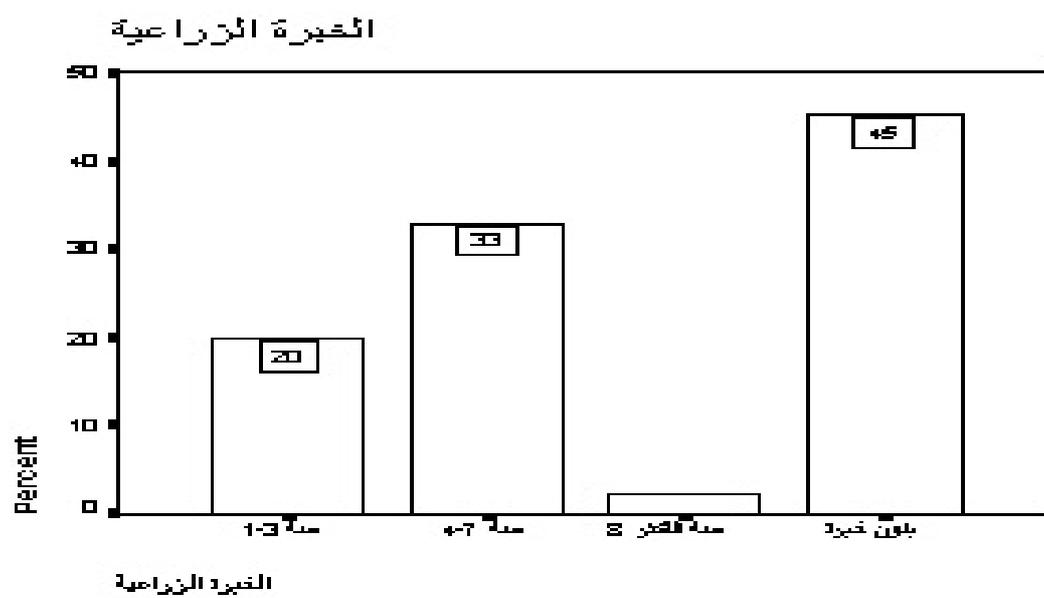
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59		3.4
60		4.4
61		5.4
62		6.4
63		7.4
64		8.4
65		9.4
66		10.4

40		1
43	(X^2) .	2
44	. X^2	3
45	2 .	4
46	2 .	5
47	2 .	6
48	2 .	7
49	2 .	8
50	2	9
51	2 .	10
52	2	11

	.	
53	² .	12
54	² .	13
55	² .	14.4
56	.	15

68	
69	
71	

.

The End.