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# **The Palestinian political ideology between the armed struggle and peaceful settlement**

**Prepared by: Samir Haj Hasan**

**Supervisor: Dr. Ahmad Abu Dayah**

## **Abstract:**

The thesis has focused on the Palestinian political ideology and the choice between armed struggle and peaceful settlement, studying the phases that lead the Palestinian cause to choose the peace settlement track.

The problem of the thesis is tracing and tracking the Palestinian political ideology that addressed the issues of the armed struggle and peaceful settlement, and knowing the reasons that lead to the transformation of the Palestinian political ideology towards the peaceful settlement, and whether this transformation is caused by the power imbalance, and the chances that occurred in the international relations. The historical approach was used in this study through the revision of the historical phases that the Palestinian cause has passed through. The study covers the time period from 1964 until 2010.

The Palestinian Liberation Organization has adopted the ideology of political peaceful settlement in 1974 in the twelve session of the national council, and approved the political program for that phase for the Palestinian Liberation Organization to establish a national authority on any part of Palestine that will be liberated. The transformation in Palestinian political ideology has occurred when the Palestinian leadership realized the impossibility of resolving the conflict with Israel via military means, as a result of power imbalance in favor of Israel, and because of the strikes against the Palestinian resistance in Jordan and Lebanon, in addition to the internal Palestinian differences. The Palestinian Liberation Organization was able to invest and exploit the Palestinian uprising (Intifada) in order to reaffirm the political consideration of the Palestinian Liberation Organization towards the adoption of goals that comply with the

international legitimacy, and the declaration of the independence in the meeting of the national council in its nineteenth session in Algeria in 1988.

The researcher has reached to a conclusion that the Palestinian national project regarding the establishment of independent Palestinian state within the borders of the 4th of June 1967, can be achieved through negotiations, and that the return to the armed resistance choice in order to accomplish this goal has significant risks in addition to that the international community will not allow the return for this choice.

The researcher recommended that negotiations must be done on equal right basis, and to reaffirm the status of evenness between the Palestinian and Israeli sides, and achieving the minimum levels of balance. If Israel do not want to reach a settlement based on two state solution. Hence, the national struggle path must be transformed to the claiming of bi-national state. Moreover, not to waiver the minimum requirements program whatever the reasons are, and not to waiver the political program of the Palestinian Liberation Organization, while considering the negotiation with Israel just one form of the political struggle forms.

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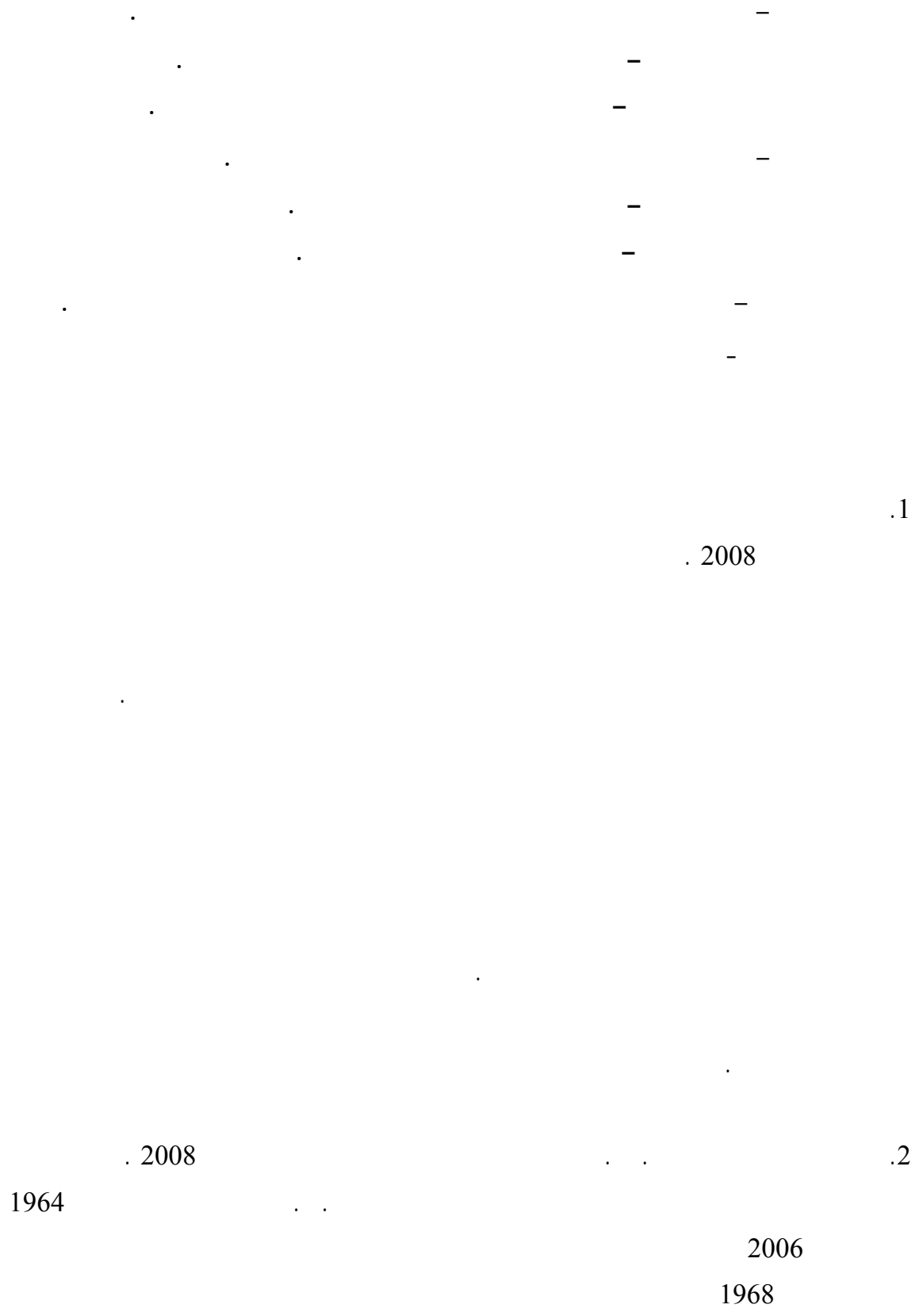
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, وقال: سنعمل ضد التحريض على العنف والكراهية مهما كان

شكله وأياً كانت وسائله<sup>(3)</sup>

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