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# **Towards activating the role of information systems and communication to improve the performance of municipalities**

## **Abstract**

This study was carried on in the period between February 2008 to November 2009, where administrative staff in the municipalities of South West bank present the community of the study, which consisted of 15 municipalities classified (A·B) in both of Hebron and Bethlehem governorates.

This study aimed mainly to identify the mechanisms that used to activate the role of information systems and communication in improving the performance of municipalities through the study of their applying on reality, the advantages that accumulate from their applying, what are the obstacles encountering their applying, and the orientation differences by gender, age, educational achievement, experience, and positional level. The study also tried to identify the role of applying the information systems and communication in improving the performance of municipalities through using balanced performance card.

One of the important aspect of this study, at the theoretical level, that it is considered one of the first studies in this field according to the researcher knowledge, which is researching in the field of activating the role of information systems and communication in improving the performance of municipalities, to find appropriate solutions to that. On the practical level the study also derives its significance by finding alternatives and suitable solutions that could be implemented to activate this role. As a result of the lack of previous studies in this issue in Palestine, so the researcher has been motivated to study this issue carefully.

The researcher used the analytical descriptive methodology to make this study to achieve the goals of the study, by collecting the information, studying and testing hypotheses using the previous literature reviews and adjusting it by criticism and analyzing, designing a questionnaire for administrative staff which involve main areas regarding the actual applying of information systems and communication in the municipalities, the role of the use of information systems and communication to improve staff performance, improving the satisfaction of the public, carrying on creativity and innovation approach, and increasing the financial income, the obstacles of using the information systems and communication in the municipalities, were judged by a number of specialists, to ensure its exactness, were examined their stability by using the coefficient of stability of Kronbach alpha equation (reaching (90%) and is now ready for use, has been distributed to a section of randomize sample of the community of the study which is municipalities in the southern West bank classified (A·B) presents administrative staff of different cadre career from the following departments :Engineering, Administrative Affairs, Finance, planning and development, public relations, and computer, employees, was taken a sample of 200 (40%) from the community study, bringing back 192 were valid for analysis, the analysis and the output of the study made by the statistical package (SPSS,) in addition to take advantage in presenting and analyzing by the information that gathered through personal contact (interviews) and focused groups which the researcher implement upon objective sample from the study community, and the researcher evaluated the websites of municipalities that are under this study, and some of limitations that faced this study :some of employees did not cooperate in carrying out the study, in addition to the lack of contemporary scientific references.

Results of the study of applying information systems and communication reality show that information systems infrastructure is available moderately, but in terms of financial and administrative support, there is a lack of financial resources and in turn affect the administrative support. The human resources in the municipalities need training continually, and to get aid by local experts to apply the systems in municipalities. There is weakness in the awareness of the public, they need to raise their awareness of the importance of applying information systems and communication and the benefits achieved by applying them. In relation to the municipalities performance study has shown that the applying of information systems and communication increase staff performance, public satisfaction, and achieving creativity and innovation, and finally increasing financial income. The most significant obstacles we face in this regard were: the administrative, financial, human resources, and finally professional obstacles.

This study was finished by many recommendations, the most important are Working on applying of strategic plans, putting forward mechanisms to implement these plans, and stating required budgets to apply them in municipalities, to carry on fruitfulness projects generate funds for the municipalities to ensure the financial return, encouraging municipalities to recruit excellent human talents in the field of information systems and communication working as trainers, advisers and experts in designing soft wares and developing them, and redesigning websites to fit the applying of information systems and communication which reflect the vision, mission and aims of the municipality, and preparing municipality employees through courses and workshops for applying information systems and communication, and making the necessary regulations to implement these systems in the municipalities. Working to spread awareness of how it is the important to apply information systems and communication in the municipalities through the preparation of information programs covering all means of mass communication. All results form up the roadmap to reach success by applying information systems and communication in the municipalities.



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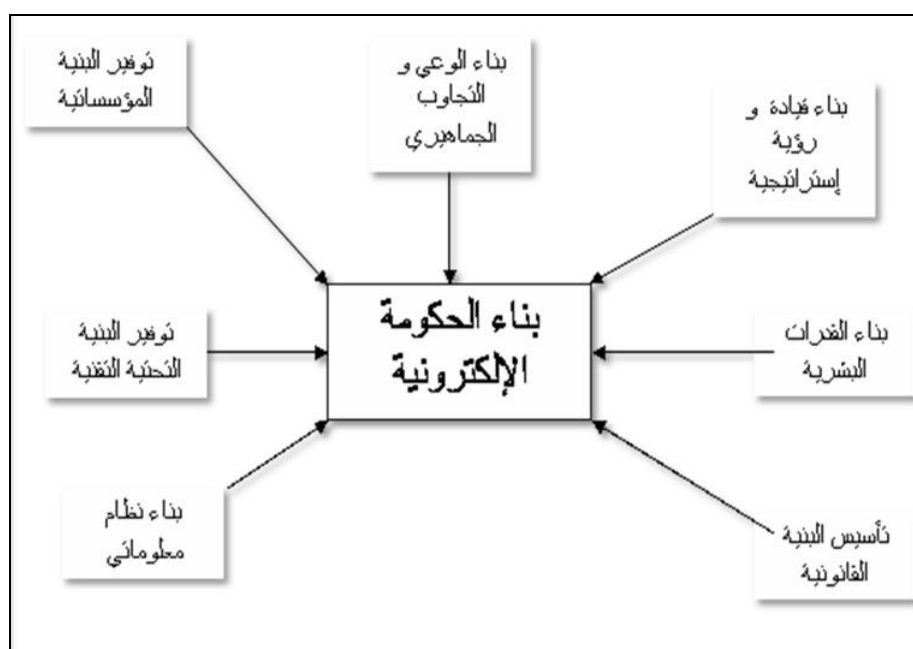
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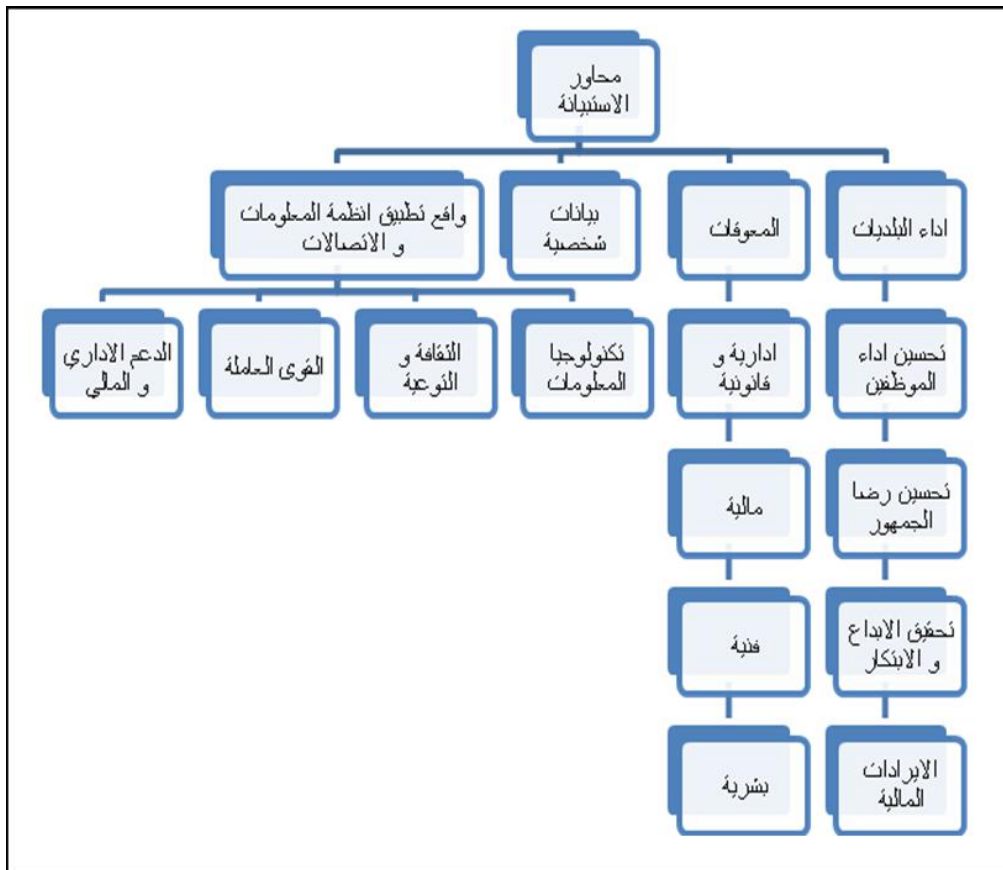
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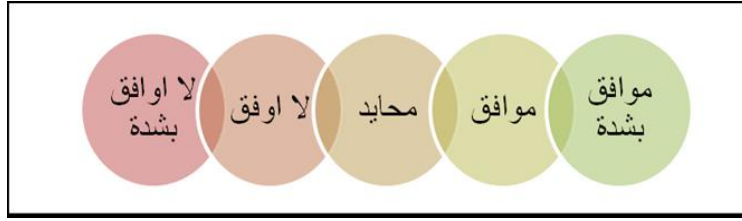


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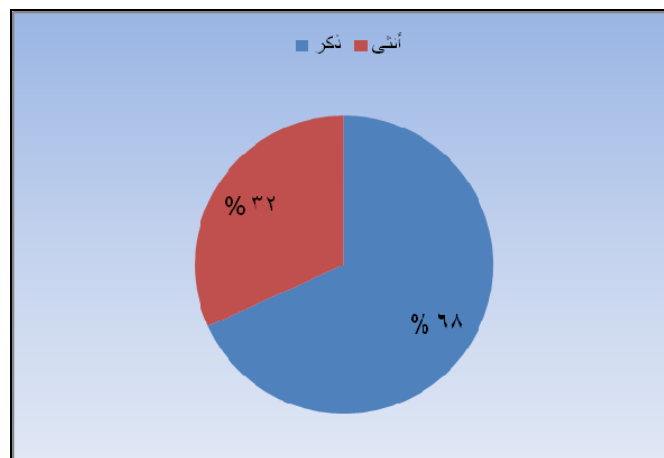
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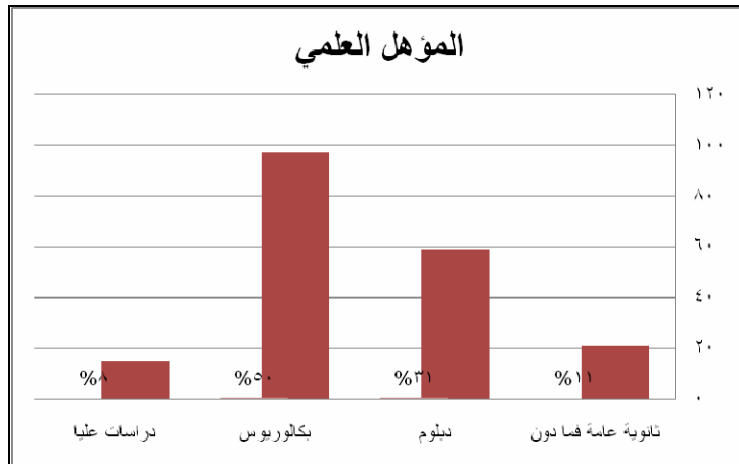
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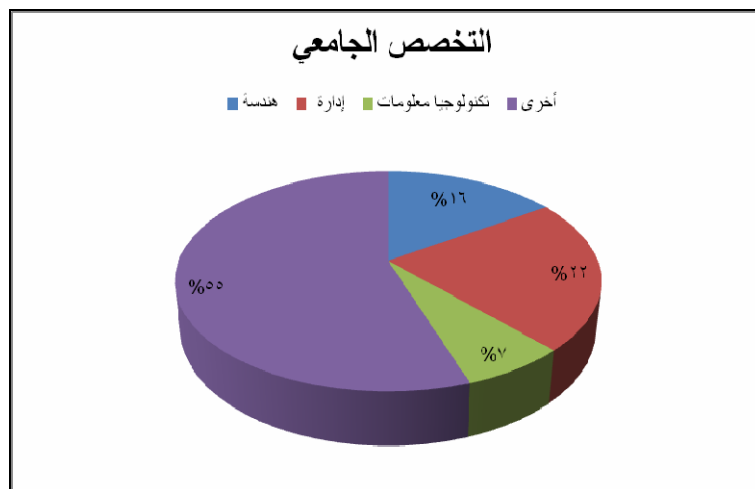
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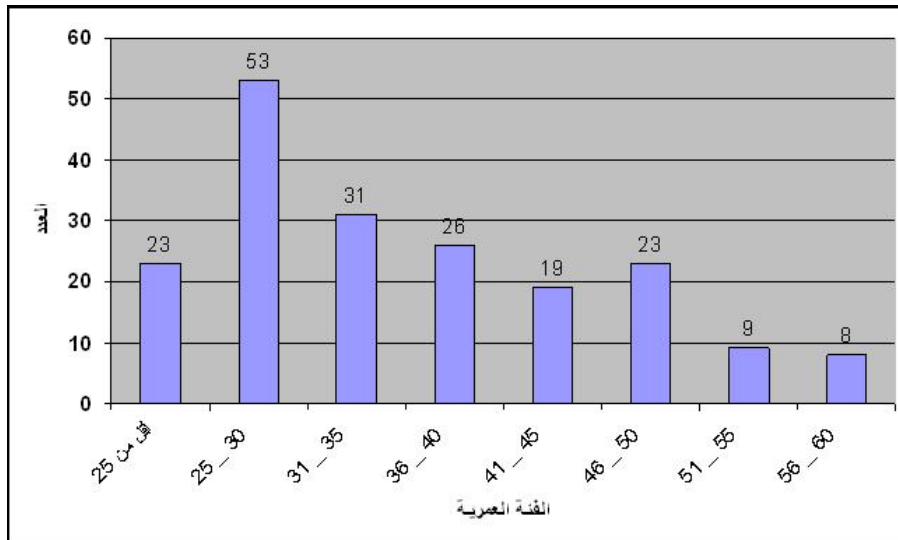
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49	0.81	4.01	.	1
51	0.88	3.94	.	2
48	0.92	3.91	.	3
50	0.90	3.88	.	3
52	0.95	3.84	.	4
	0.71	3.92	.	

(7.4)

(0.71)

(3.92)

(2005 ) (2006 )

:8.4

			:	
53	1.02	3.78		1
54	1.07	3.77		2
55	0.99	3.74		3
57	1.09	3.74		4
56	1.00	3.73		5
	0.85	3.75		

(8.4)

(0.85)

(3.75)

(2007 sandhu)

4.4

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:9.4

			:	
59	1.16	3.21	.	1
60	1.14	3.08	.	2
61	1.19	3.05	.	3
58	1.14	2.97	.	4
	0.96	3.08		

(8.4)

(0.96)

(3.08)

(2005 ) (2004 ) (2005 ) (2006 )

: 10.4

			:	
65	1.13	3.27		1
64	1.24	3.24		2
62	1.25	2.92		3
63	1.16	2.85		4
	0.96	3.07		

(10.4)

(0.96)

(3.07)

(11.4)

(0.95)

(3.05)

:11.4

			:	
67	1.22	3.19		1
68	1.25	3.12		2
66	1.16	3.05		3
69	1.18	2.85		4
	0.95	3.05		

:12.4

			:	
73	1.18	3.19		1
74	1.22	3.19		2
71	1.18	3.05		3
72	1.17	3.00		4
70	1.22	2.95		5
75	1.26	2.93		6
	0.95	3.05		

(12.4)

(0.95)

(3.05)

5.4

: .1.5.4

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

:

One Way )

(Ttest-Independent samples )

:

(ANOVA

:13.4

41.0	190	83.0-	59.0	31.3	131		
			52.0	38.3	61		

: 14.4

( )

64.0	74.0	24.0	7	66.1		
		32.0	184	28.59		
			191	94.60		
11.0	05.2	64.0	3	93.1		
		31.0	188	01.59		
			191	94.60		
98.0	06.0	02.0	3	06.0		
		32.0	188	88.60		
			191	94.60		
16.0	72.1	54.0	3	63.1		
		32.0	188	31.59		
			191	94.60		
37.0	05.1	33.0	3	00.1		
		32.0	188	94.59		
			191	94.60		

$\geq \alpha$ )

(14.4)

(0.05

3.31

( )

3.38

(0.41)

(0.52 0.59)

)

(37.0 16.0 98.0 11.0 64.0) (

(05.1 72.1 06.0 05.2 74.0) 0.05

( )

(

)

(0.83) ( )

(3.60) (Tukey) (3.69) (3.79) (3.19)

( ) (Tukey) :15.4

		/	
013.0	498.0-		
037.0	414.0-		
031.0	596.0-		



)

:16.4

(

59.0	54.3	23	25	
53.0	29.3	53	30 _ 25	
54.0	38.3	31	35 _ 31	
63.0	27.3	26	40 _ 36	
39.0	22.3	19	45 _ 41	
55.0	33.3	23	50 _ 46	
90.0	19.3	9	55 _ 51	
56.0	38.3	8	60 _ 56	
56.0	33.3	192		
61.0	21.3	21		
63.0	47.3	59		
51.0	29.3	97		
48.0	18.3	15		
56.0	33.3	192		
42.0	32.3	30		
61.0	34.3	43		
54.0	27.3	13		
59.0	34.3	106		
56.0	33.3	192		
55.0	45.3	64	5	
50.0	28.3	51	9 _ 5	
56.0	21.3	44	14 _ 10	
67.0	34.3	33	15	
56.0	33.3	192		
61.0	32.3	12		
45.0	19.3	34		
58.0	35.3	122		
62.0	44.3	24		
56.0	33.3	192		

(16.4)

3.19 3.54

0.39 0.90

3.18 3.47

0.48 0.63

3.27 3.34

0.42 0.61

.0.50 0.67

3.21 3.45

0.45 0.62

3.19 3.44

: **.2.5.4**

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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(Ttest-Independent samples )

(One Way ANOVA)

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: 17.4

0.34	190	-0.96	0.71	3.90	131		
			0.60	4.00	61		

:18.4

)  
(

0.75	0.60	0.28	7	1.96			
		0.46	184	85.11			
			191	87.07			
0.26	1.35	0.61	3	1.84			
		0.45	188	85.23			
			191	87.07			
0.11	2.07	0.93	3	2.78			
		0.45	188	84.29			
			191	87.07			
0.83	0.29	0.13	3	0.40			
		0.46	188	86.67			
			191	87.07			
0.38	1.02	0.47	3	1.40			
		0.46	188	85.67			
			191	87.07			

$\geq \alpha$  (4.18) (0.05)  
 3.90 ( )  
 (0.60 0.71) 4.00  
 (0.34)  
 26.0 75.0) ( )  
 0.05 (38.0 83.0 11.0  
 ) (02.1 29.0 07.2 35.1 60.0)  
 (0.96) ( ) ( ) ( )  
 ( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )  
 )  
 . (

) : -19.4  
 (

0.56	3.99	23	25	
0.68	4.00	53	30 _ 25	
0.60	3.89	31	35 _ 31	
0.71	3.98	26	40 _ 36	
0.41	3.76	19	45 _ 41	
0.71	3.95	23	50 _ 46	
1.29	3.62	9	55 _ 51	
0.67	4.04	8	60 _ 56	
0.68	3.93	192		

)

: -19.4

(

0.75	3.69	21		
0.58	4.00	59		
0.65	3.92	97		
1.00	4.08	15		
0.68	3.93	192		
0.56	3.93	30		
0.48	4.15	43		
0.83	3.90	13		
0.74	3.85	106		
0.68	3.93	192		
0.69	3.99	64	5	
0.59	3.89	51	9 _ 5	
0.65	3.92	44	14 _ 10	
0.81	3.88	33	15	
0.68	3.93	192		
1.24	3.61	12		
0.39	3.92	34		
0.66	3.97	122		
0.71	3.91	24		
0.68	3.93	192		

3.62 4.04

0.41 1.29

0.58 1.00

4.08 3.69

3.85 4.15

0.83 0.56

3.99

0.81 0.59 3.88

1.24 3.61 3.97

0.39

(55 \_ 51)

.0.68

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**.3.5.4**

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( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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One ) (Ttest-Independent samples )

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(Way ANOVA

:20.4

0.25	190	-1.15	0.76	3.02	131		
			0.87	3.16	61		

:21.4

( )

0.28	1.24	0.79	7	5.51		
		0.63	184	116.49		
			191	122.00		
0.23	1.46	0.93	3	2.78		
		0.63	188	119.22		
			191	122.00		
0.09	2.24	1.40	3	4.21		
		0.63	188	117.79		
			191	122.00		
0.30	1.24	0.79	3	2.37		
		0.64	188	119.63		
			191	122.00		
0.01	3.69	2.26	3	6.78		
		0.61	188	115.21		
			191	122.00		

$\geq \alpha$ )

( 21.4)

(0.05

( )

3.16

3.02

(0.87 0.76)

)

(0.25)

(30.0 09.0 23.0 28.0)

(

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(24.1 24.2 46.1 24.1)

0.05

( ) ( ) ( (1.15)  
 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

. ( )

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

(0.01) ( )  
 (3.69) 0.05

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

)

(

(Tukey)

: ( )

:22.4

( )

31.0	45.0		
25.0	28.0		
01.0	68.0		

( ) (0.68) 3.36



0.01      0.05      2.68  
 (      )  
 )      . (3.07    2.90)  
 (

(Tukey)  
 (3.65)  
 (3.15)      (2.96)  
 (      )      (2.63)

(      )      (3.43)      (      )  
 (2.87)      (      ) (3.26)  
 (      )      (2.88 )

)      (Tukey)      : -23.4  
 (

		/	
507.0	332.0-		
098.0	524.0-		
008.0	019.1-		

) (Tukey) : -23.4  
(

		/	
		/	
869.0	170.0		
260.0	568.0		
025.0	549.0		

( )

) : -24.4  
(

0.88	2.69	23	25	
0.81	3.20	53	30 _ 25	
0.74	3.07	31	35 _ 31	
0.91	3.13	26	40 _ 36	
0.62	2.94	19	45 _ 41	
0.76	3.09	23	50 _ 46	
1.02	3.33	9	55 _ 51	
0.32	2.90	8	60 _ 56	
0.80	3.06	192		

)

: -24.4

(

0.80	2.94	21		
0.92	2.96	59		
0.71	3.10	97		
0.79	3.40	15		
0.80	3.06	192		
0.60	3.22	30		
0.98	3.27	43		
0.74	3.02	13		
0.76	2.94	106		
0.80	3.06	192		
0.83	2.97	64	5	
0.68	3.19	51	9 _ 5	
0.86	3.15	44	14 _ 10	
0.81	2.92	33	15	
0.80	3.06	192		
0.79	2.90	12		
0.83	3.36	34		
0.77	3.07	122		
0.79	2.68	24		
0.80	3.06	192		

2.69 3.33

0.32 1.02

2.94 3.40

0.71 0.92

3.27 2.94

0.60 0.98

2.92 3.19

0.68 0.86

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: **.4.5.4**

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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:25.4

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0.00	0.26	

(0.26)

(0.00)

0.05

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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0.24	0.24	

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( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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0.08	0.13	

(0.13)

(0.07) 0.05

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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( )		
0.00	0.30	

(0.30)

(0.00) 0.05

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

: B A

6.4

B

A

:(29.4)

(Ttest-Independent samples )

$\geq \alpha$ )

(29.4)

(B A)

(0.05)

A (3.45)

(3.29) B

A (3.25)

.(3.34) B

B

A (3.10)

(2.83)

B A (3.75)

0.05 (08.0 08.0 55.0 09.0) (3.55)

: . -29.4

0.09	190	1.71	0.58	3.45	45	A	
			0.56	3.29	147	B	
0.02	190	2.34	0.66	3.72	45	A	:
			0.71	3.44	147	B	
0.55	190	-0.60	0.91	3.25	45	A	:
			0.78	3.34	147	B	
0.08	190	1.78	0.88	3.10	45	A	: :
			0.89	2.83	147	B	
0.08	190	1.75	0.61	3.75	45	A	:
			0.66	3.55	147	B	
0.96	190	-0.05	0.74	3.93	45	A	
			0.66	3.93	147	B	
0.43	190	0.79	0.72	4.24	45	A	:
			0.70	4.14	147	B	
0.91	190	0.12	0.84	3.90	45	A	:
			0.76	3.89	147	B	



: . -29.4

			0.76	3.89	147	B	
0.31	190	-1.02	0.82	3.82	45	A	:
			0.68	3.95	147	B	
0.95	190	-0.06	0.83	3.75	45	A	:
			0.85	3.76	147	B	
0.37	190	0.90	0.84	3.16	45	A	
			0.79	3.03	147	B	
0.30	190	1.03	1.03	3.21	45	A	:
			0.94	3.04	147	B	
0.96	190	-0.05	1.07	3.06	45	A	:
			0.93	3.07	147	B	
0.14	190	1.50	0.98	3.24	45	A	:
			0.94	3.00	147	B	
0.60	190	0.52	0.94	3.12	45	A	:
			0.96	3.03	147	B	

(0.05  $\geq \alpha$ )

B A (3.93) (B A)

(3.93)

A (4.24)

(4.14) B

A (3.90)

(3.89) B

(3.82)

(3.95) B A

B A (3.75)

0.05 (95.0 31.0 91.0 43.0 96.0) (3.76)

(0.05  $\geq \alpha$ )

(3.03) B A (3.16) (B A)

(3.04) B A (3.21)

(3.06)

(3.07) B A

A (3.24)

(3.00) B

A (3.12)

(60.0 14.0 96.0 30.0 37.0) (3.03) B

0.05

(0.05  $\geq \alpha$ )

(B A)

B (3.72) A  
 . 0.05 (0.02) (3.44)

.(B A)

A)

.(B

(B A)

(B A)

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( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

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40-36 (4) 35-31 (3) 30-25 (2) 25 (1 : •

60- 56 (8) 55-51 (7) 50-46 (6) 45-41 (5

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 August 13 – Sep 12 2009

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	Hamed Ayaydeh				
	Yousef Halaiqa				
	Ammar Malsh				
	Yasin Shahin				
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	Eyad Jawabra				
	Essam Essa				
	Lorette Al-Allam				
	Adel Haliga				
	Jehad Al Masry				
	Ramzi Salah				

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<a href="http://www.siermunc.org/">http://www.siermunc.org/</a>	



0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	4	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	20	1	
1			1	0		1		1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	21	1	
0			1	0		1		1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	22	1	
0			0	0		2		1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	23	2	
1			0	0		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	
1			0	0		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	1	
1			0	0		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	1	
1			0	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	1	
1			0	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	1	
0			1	1		2		2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	30	2	
1			0	1		2		2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	31	2	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	1	

1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	1	
0			0	0		1		0	0	0	0	0	1	0		34	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		35	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		36	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		37	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		38	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		39	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		40	1	
1			1	1		1		1	0	0	1	0	0	1		41	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		42	1	
0			2	0		0		0	0	0	2	2	0	2		43	2	
2			2	2		2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2		44	2	

2			2	3		3		3	3	3	4	3	2	4		45	4		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		46	1		
1			1	0		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		47	1		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		48	1		
1			0	0		1		1	0	0	1	1	1	1		49	1		
0			0	0		0		0	1	0	1	1	1	1		50	1		
0			0	0		0		0	1	0	1	1	1	1		51	1		
2			4	4		4		4	4	4	4	0	1	4		52	4		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		53	1		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	0	1		54	1		
2			2	2		2		2	2	2	2	2	0	2		55	2		
2			2	0		2		1	0	0	2	1	0	2		56	2		
2			2	2		2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2		57	2		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		58	1		
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1		59	1		

1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60	1	
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0			0	0		0		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	1	
1			1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	63	1	
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0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	65	1	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	1	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	67	1	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	68	1	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	1	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	70	3	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	71	3	
0			0	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	5	
60	0	0	57	55	0	71	0	69	66	56	71	61	58	76			100	



123	.....	1
129	.....	2
130	.....	3
131	.....	4
132	.....	5
133	.....	6
134	.....	7
135	.....	8

33	.....	1.2
64	.....	1.3
65	.....	2.3
70	.....	3.3
71	.....	4.3
71	.....	5.3
74	.....	6.3

66		1.3
	.....	
68	.....	2.3
69	.....	3.3
72	.....	4.3
72	.....	5.3
73	.....	6.3
73	.....	7.3
74	.....	8.3
75	.....	9.3
76		1.4
	.....	
78		2.4
	.....	
80		3.4
	.....	
81		4.4
	.....	
83		5.4
	.....	
84		6.4

84	.....	7.4
85	.....	8.4
86	.....	9.4
87	.....	10.4
88	.....	11.4
88	.....	12.4
89	.....	13.4
90	.....	14.4
91	) .....( ) (Tukey) ( .....	15.4

92	)	16.4
	(	
	.....	
94		17.4
	.....	
94		18.4
	)	
	.....(	
95	)	19.4
	(	
	.....	
97		20.4
	.....	
98		21.4
	)	
	.....(	
99		22.4
	.....( )	
100	) (Tukey)	23.4
	(	
	.....	
101	)	24.4
	(	

103	.....	25.4
104	.....	26.4
105	.....	27.4
105	.....	28.4
107	..... ( )	29.4
	.....	

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( )  
.....( )

<b>1</b>	.....	:
1	.....	1.1
2	.....	2.1
2	.....	3.1
3	.....	4.1
3	.....	5.1
4	.....	6.1
5	.....	7.1
5	.....	8.1
<b>6</b>	.....	:
6	.....	1.2
7	.....	2.2
9	.....	3.2
10	.....	4.2
11	.....	5.2

12	.....	1.5.2
13	.....	1.1.5.2
13	.....	2.5.2
14	.....	3.5.2
14	.....	1.3.5.2
15	.....	1.1.3.5.2
16	.....	2.1.3.5.2
16	.....	2.1.3.5.2
17	.....	2.3.5.2
18	.....	1.2.3.5.2
18	.....	4.5.2
19	.....	1.4.5.2
19	.....	2.4.5.2
21	.....	5.5.2
21	.....	6.5.2
22	.....	6.2
23	.....	1.6.2
24	.....	2.6.2
25	.....	3.6.2
26	.....	4.6.2
28	.....	5.6.2
28	.....	6.6.2
29	.....	7.2
30	.....	1.7.2
31	.....	2.7.2
31	.....	3.7.2
32	.....	4.7.2
33	.....	5.7.2
33	.....	8.2
34	.....	1.8.2



34	.....	2.8.2
35	.....	9.2
36	.....	1.9.2
51	.....	2.9.2
53	.....	3.9.2
54	.....	10.2
54	.....	1.10.2
55	.....	2.10.2
58	.....	3.10.2
58	..... -	4.10.2
59	.....	5.10.2
60	.....	6.10.2
61	.....( )	7.10.2
61	.....	11.2
<b>63</b>	.....	:
63	.....	1.3
63	.....	2.3
66	.....	3.3
66	.....	4.3
69	.....	5.3
69	.....	6.3
70	.....	7.3
70	.....	8.3
<b>76</b>	.....	:
76	.....	1.4

76	.....	2.4
76	.....	1.2.4
78	.....	2.2.4
79	.....	3.2.4
81	.....	4.2.4
82	.....	3.4
82	.....	1.3.4
86	.....	4.4
89	.....	5.4
89	.....	1.5.4
93	.....	2.5.4
97	.....	3.5.4
103	.....	4.5.4
106	..... B A	6.4
<b>113</b>	..... :	
113	.....	1.5
113	.....	1.1.5
114	.....	2.1.5
115	.....	3.1.5
116	.....	2.5
116	.....	3.5
<b>117</b>	.....	
<b>140</b>	.....	

141	.....
142	.....
146	.....