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# **The Iranian foreign policy with regard to Arab-Israeli conflict “The Palestinian Issue”, 1979/2011**

**Prepared by: Amany Mohammad Abed Erikat**

**Supervisor: Dr. Ahmad Abu Dayah**

## **Abstract:**

The study focused on the Iranian foreign policy with regard to Arab-Israeli conflict “The Palestinian Issue”, 1979/2011 and how this policy was made.

Iran witnessed many internal changes in 1997 that affected the presidential elections. These changes were considered a base for the political parties to participate in those elections which created positive influence on the Iranian regime and on the nature of the Iranian foreign policy.

The problem of the study lied in identifying Iranian position towards the Arab-Israeli conflict, mainly the Palestinian issue, and the factors that defined that position.

The goals and justifications of the study aimed at understanding the Iranian foreign policy towards Arab-Israeli conflict particularly after the commencement of the Peace Process and the Palestinian Authority, and the Iranian role in supporting the Islamic movements.

The study concluded many results. The most significant one was that the policy-making in the Iranian foreign policy was distinguished from policies of other countries. Moreover, many institutions, economic, political, religious, and mass media forces took part in delineating Iranian foreign policy, defined relations of Iran with the Arab, the West, and the regional countries, and finally took over the crisis of Iran nuclear program in international bodies and committees.

The Iranian foreign policy towards the Palestinian issue witnessed various stages. Every stage had its own interests and goals.

The researcher used scientific approaches (the historical method, scientific analysis for analyzing tools of the foreign policy).

The study concluded that the Iranian Islamic revolution established a turning point in the Iranian foreign policy towards the whole region, particularly, the Palestinian issue.

Iran played a political role regarding the Palestinian issue to achieve its internal interests being supported by the Iranian people, who believed that their policy makers are the supporters of the Palestinian issue, and to achieve its external interests by its foreign policy in a way contradicted with the declared policy of supporting the Palestinian in their struggle against the Israeli occupation.



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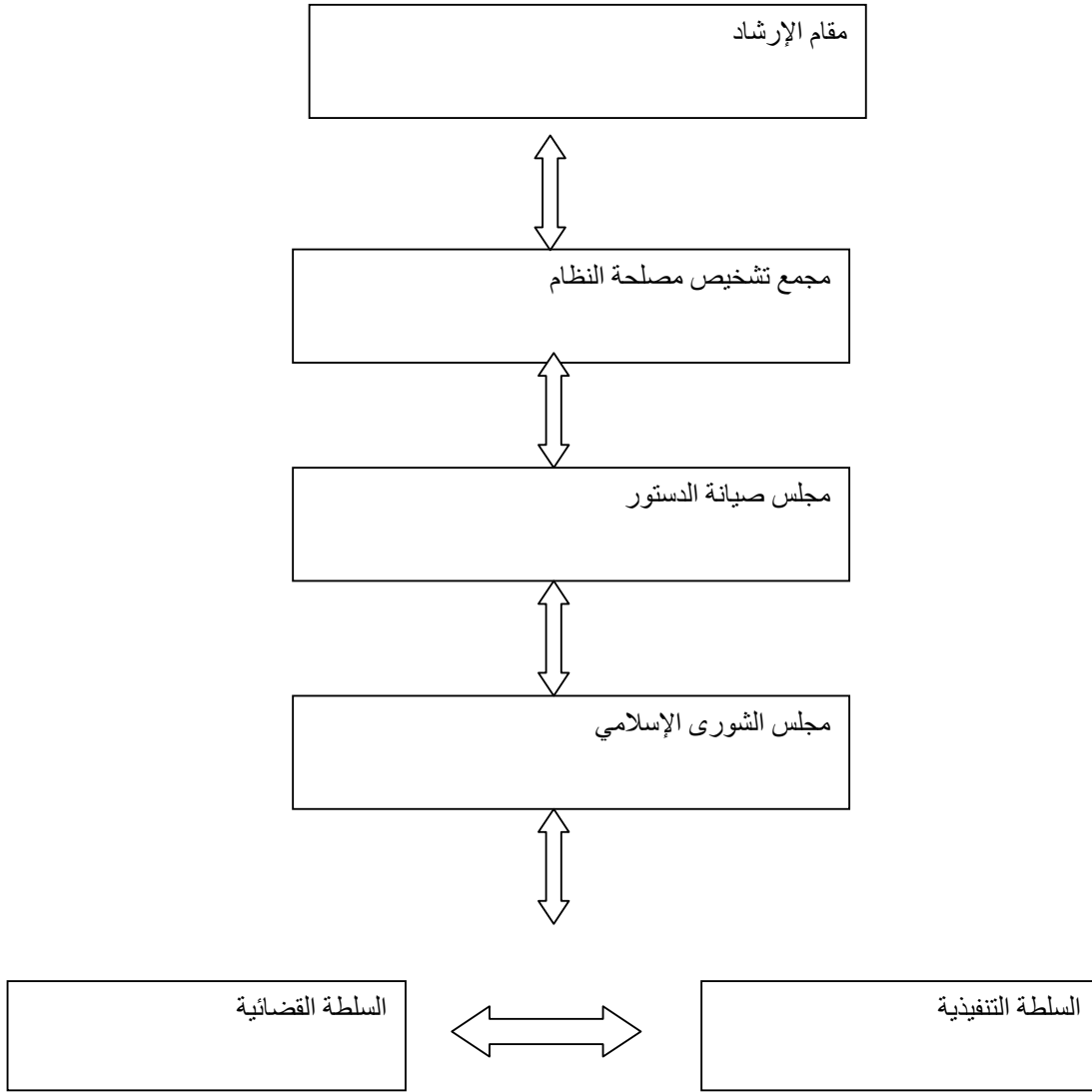
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