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Abstract

Biological Innovations and Their Ethics in the Textbooks of Biological Sciences for the Secondary stage in Palestine.

This study aimed at preparing a list of the most important innovations in Biology and their ethics which should be included in the textbooks of biological sciences for the secondary stage. It also aimed to analyze the content of the textbooks of biological science for the secondary stage to discover the extent to which they deal with the biological innovations and their ethics.

In order to achieve the objectives of the study, the researcher prepared a list of innovations in Biology and their ethics. The list consisted of (6) axes, (24) main issues and (173) minor issues. The researcher also employed an instrument to analyze the content. The sample of the study consisted of the biological sciences textbooks for the eleventh and twelfth grades of the scientific stream which were taught during the 2009 / 2010 school year.

Among the most important result of the study were that the biological science textbooks dealt with a number of innovations in Biology such as biotechnology, hereditary engineering, hereditary illnesses, infection and immunology, and treatment with hormones, and the low level of their dealing with several issues such as the nature of science research and experimentation drug culture, curative nutrition, food industries, transplanting and implanting members specifying the sex of the fetus and controlling its qualities, bio-diversity environment impact assessment, and environmental problems.

The result also revealed that deal with several issues such as cloning, artificial fertilization, aborting, family planning, alternative medicine, environmental impact assessment and agricultural biotechnology, and that there is a severe low level in dealing with the ethical issues related to the biological innovation.

In the light of the results of this study, the researcher recommends that it is necessary to include the biological innovation and the ethical considerations related to them and which are found in the list but were not dealt with in the textbooks of the biological science for the secondary stage and teaching them in the university programs and teaches preparation programs.

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(2008)

.(2004)

.(2009)

. 2001; (Anderson 2008)

(International Bioethics Committee)
International Union of Biological Sciences /) –
(Presidents Council for Bioethics) (Bioethics
(Eubios Ethic Institute)

.2009; (Dawson 2005)

(UNESCO)
1997

.(2006)

.(2004)

(Technology and Society Science) (STS) .1

.(2006)

:(STS)

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.(2002)

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.(2009)

National Science Education (NSES)
National Research council)

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Standards

.(2002)

(NSTA) (National Science Teachers

(Association

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.(2009 ;2008

Science For All American) (Project 2061
American) Association for the

(Advancement of Science

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.(2006 ;2008 ; 2008
(Quality Assurance Agency \ QAA)

(Willmott &
. 2004) 2008; Willmott & Wellens Willis

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.(1993)

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(1993 ;1991 ;1984
:(Cellular Biology) .1

:(Molecular Biology) .2

:Neuro Endocrinology .3

: Genetic Engineering .4
DNA

James Watson

Francis Crick

:(**Genetic Engineering**) 1.1.1.2

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.(2009

" : (1991)

" : (2009)

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	:		
	.		
		:(1991)	
	:		-
	:		•
	.	(Huntington disease)	
Insulin	:		•
		Uro kinase	
	:		•
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	:		•
	.		
1982	:		•
	.		•
	:		-
	.		
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: -

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:Human Genome Project

2.1.1.2

Genome

.(2009) Chromosome

Gene

:Chromosome

RNA

DNA

:Gene

DNA

DNA

.(2002)

:

(1997)

.(2007)

1990

National Institute of

2003

.(2005) Health

100 80

3

(Thomasma & (2003 ;2002)

2001

1999) 1996; Brown Kushners

(2009) (2007)

(1996 Thomasma & Kushner)

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:DNA Fingerprint

3.1.1.2

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DNA

.(-2004)

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1984

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DNA

(genetic makers)

) (DNA Finger printers)

DNA

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.(2002 ;2010 ; -2004)

: (2002

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(2009

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.4

.1

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.3

:(Cloning) 4.1.1.2

:(917)

:(-2004)

.1

DNA
(vector)

()

(screening)

.(2006 Wong)

: .2

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.(2006 Lane) (-2004 ;1999 ;2009)

1997

(Ian Wilmot)

.(1999)

;1999)

:(1993

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(2006 Lane) (1993 ;1999)

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1997

;2002)

.(-2004

(;2002 -2004)

(2002)

:Genetic Therapy 5.1.1.2

:

(2005 Lewis)

(French anderson) 1990

4 (Ashanthi)

Subacute Combined Immunodeficiency (SCID)

(ADA)

Adenosine Deaminase

(2004 2001; Zadler & Zeidler 2005; Resink Lewis) (1999)

:

:

(Somatic Gene Therapy)

:

)

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(Germline Gene Therapy)

:

2001; Lewis Resnik) (2006 ;2003)

.(2005

:

DNA

(retroviruses)

(insertion)

.(2006)

(Thalassemia)

(Hemophilia)

(Sickle Cell anemia)

(Muscular dystrophy)

(Cystic fibrosis)

(AIDS)

(Huntington disease)

.(2001 Resnik)

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.(2005 ;2010) (2003 2005; Rabino 2005; Lewis Raper)

(Genetic screening)

;2006 ;2009)

.(2005

: 1998

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:Artificial Insemination

6.1.1.2

:(Lewis 2005)

.(2002)

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In-Vitro Fertilization : .2
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Louis) (1991) (Lewis 2005)
1984 1978 (Brown

;1993 ;2009) (Lewis 2005)
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.(2010 ;2010 ;2010)

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Flow cytometry /sperm (DNA)
;2010) (PGD) separation
. (2010 ;2010

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:surrogate mother () .3

Lewis)

(1991) (2005

: **2.1.2**

: **1.2.1.2**

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: (Beauchamp 1993)

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.(1983 ;1931)

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2.2.1.2

1946

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1948

Informed consent

Cain et al.) (2005)

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(Tuskagee)

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"Bioethics"

(1971) (Van Renselaer potter)

"Bioethics: Bridge of the future"

2008; Winmott & Willis) .

.(1994 Macer

(Bio)

(Bioethic)

(Ethic)

.(1990 Kusher & Singer)

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3.2 .1.2

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:(2005 ;2005)

:Deontologism .1

: Utilitarianism .2

:Casuistry .3

Analogous Reasoning

: Right Ethics .4

: Love Ethics .5

4.2.1.2

.(2001 Takala)

;(2006	;(2005	;(2005)	
				Non-maleficence .1
				Beneficence .2
				Autonomy .3
				: Justice .4
				:Utility .5
				:Fidelity .6
				:Honesty .7
				:privacy .8

3.1.2

.(2009)

.(2001 Levinson)

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.(1991 ;1992

(Meyer1990)

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(et al. 2010 Melas)
2007-2006

DNA

23

%36

DNA

DNA

DNA

DNA

(2008)

(20)

(20)

(40)

(20)

(%30.4)

(%33.8)

(%9.2)

(%19.6)

.(%7.0)

(2007 et al Prokop)

(378)

(103)

(25-18)

(159)

(114)

(17)

(16)

(2006)

%9

(2526)

(227)

(7)

(2006 et al Lysaght)

(375)

(19)

:

(2005)

(7374)

(250) (%3.4)

(173) (%28.9)

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(Chattopadhyay 2005)

131 158 289
(18 – 16)

(Villiers & Sommerville 2005)

242
70 172
7 7 170 54 197 43

%70

425 (Phillip & McCulloch 2005)

London, Bristol, bath, Cambridge, Oxford :

112

313

(Kachonpadungkitti & Macer2004)

300

500

2000

1993

200

(

)

84

214

689

1993

2000

232

1993

(2004 Booth & Garrett)

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(%5)

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2003 (Dawson & schibeci)

(1116)

(15)

(%6)

(%14)

(Sadler & Zeidler 2003)

14

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20

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18 .3

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(Dawson & Taylor 2000)

15-14

59

20

Huntington Disease

DNA
Cystic fibrosis

(Macer & Ong1999)

%90

(Macer et al 1997)

: 15

7

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.1

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.5

(1996 Macer et al)

150

35

: **2.2.2**

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(167)

(2004)

(36) (24)

206 (1999) Michio & Akira

	%99	100
		-:
7	%79	%81 .1
	%60	.2
	%30	.3
		%60 .4
%85		
%11	%10	%27

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(1997) Malt & Yumiko

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(35)

(204)

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(150)

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(35)

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(1991)

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32

1990-1989

(Mayer 1990)

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71

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et al (Nikkil2008)

(Turrens 2005)

Mobile Alabama

74

139

(2004 Willmot & Wellens)

(Leicester)

(4-5)

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(

(AL-Jalahma and Fakhroo2004)

36

(Sadler & Zeidler 2004)

30

15

15

6

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(Bryant & Baggott 2003)

Exter

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(Conner 2000)

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et Prokop)

Dawson & Schibeci)

(2005 Chattapadhyay)

(2007 al
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Villier & Smmerville)	(2005 Turrens)	
		.(2005
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5	1	5.08	100	18	17	7	10		1	1	0	
		5.08	100	18	17	100	100		1	100	0	
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4	2	10.17	34.62	36	16	8	8	20	6	14		
						32	14.29		100	82.35		
1	1	18.36	62.5	65	63	16	47	2	0	2		
						64	85.17		0	11.76		
13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
						0	0		0	0		
13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
						0	0		0	0		
12	4	0.28	0.96	1	1	0	1	0	0	0		
						0	1.79		0	0		
13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
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11	3	0.57	1.92	2	1	1	0	1	0	1		
						4	0		0	5.88		
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et al Nikkil

(2005) Turrens

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:(3.4)

9	2	1.98	36.8	7	7	2	5		0	0	0	
						33.3	41.7			0	0	
8	1	2.26	42.1	8	7	3	4		1	0	1	
						50	33.3			0	100	
10	3	1.13	21.1	4	4	1	3		0	0	0	
						16.7	25			0	0	
		5.37	100	19	18	6	12		1	0	1	
						100	100		1	0	100	

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3	2	14.41	30.36	51	36	7	29		15	8	7	
						24	33.7			32	25	
2	1	16.38	34.52	58	25	9	16		33	13	20	
						31	18.6			52	71.4	
8	3	2.26	4.76	8	7	2	5		1	1	0	
						7	5.8			4	0	
3	2	14.41	30.36	51	47	11	36		4	3	1	
						38	41.9			12	3.6	
13	4	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	
						0	0		0	0	0	
		47.46	100	168	115	29	86		53	25	28	
						100	100			100	100	

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(4.4)

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6	2	4.52	29.26	16	11	2	9		5	4	1	
						100	100			80	9.1	
7	1	3.11	40.24	11	0	0	0		11	1	10	
						0	0			20	90.9	
		7.63	69.5	27	11	2	9		16	5	11	
						100	100			100	100	

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(5.4)

11 16 27
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12	2	0.28	5.56	1	0	0	0		1	1	0	
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						0	0			0	14.29	
6	1	4.52	88.8	16	4	0	4		12	6	6	
						0	100			85.71	.7185	
13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	
						0	0		0	0	0	
13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	
						0	0		0	0	0	
		5.08	100	18	4	0	4		14	7	7	
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4	50	1	25	3	0	0	0	0		
6	50	1	25	3	50	1	25	1		
3	0	0	0	0	50	1	50	2		
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	1		
20	100	2	100	12	100	2	100	4		

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3.4

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	%						
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1	47.46	168	32.49	115	14.97	53	
2	29.38	104	22.88	81	6.50	23	
3	7.63	27	3.11	11	4.52	16	
4	5.37	19	5.08	18	0.28	1	
5	5.08	18	4.80	17	0.28	1	
5	5.08	18	1.13	4	3.95	14	
	100	354	69.49	246	30.5	108	

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	%						
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1	45	9	20	4	25	5	
2	30	6	30	6	0	0	
3	20	4	20	4	0	0	
4	5	1	0	0	5	1	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	100	20	70	14	30	6	

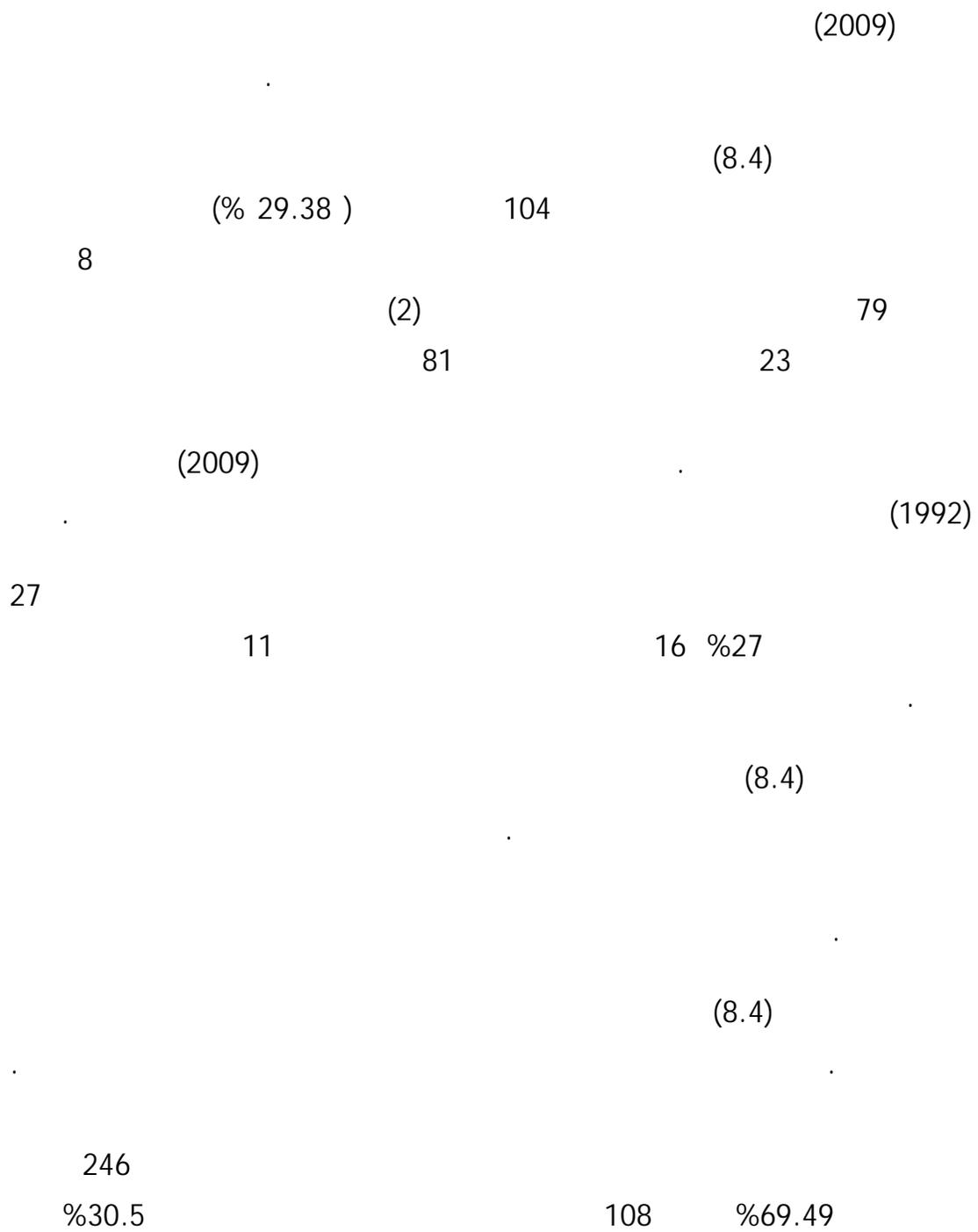
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(<http://scienceeducator.jeeran.com/newmethodology/archive/12/9/2009>),2006/2/17927.html

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([http://islamtoday.net/bohoth/artshow-86-3866 htm](http://islamtoday.net/bohoth/artshow-86-3866.htm).24/4/2010)

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